# Introduction to OpenShift on Power

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# Introduction to OpenShift on Power Agenda

- What is OpenShift and Why Should You Care?
- What can you do with OpenShift?
- What is the OpenShift & Open Source Ecosystem?
- What are the benefits of OpenShift on Power?

## **Application Modernization Theory**



## **Application Modernization Reality**



## WHY CONTAINERS?

#### **Benefits of Containers:**

- Manage applications separately from Infrastructure
  - Hypervisors, Firmware, OS
- Content providers/developers directly control deployment
  - Immutable (non-variant)
- Develop Once Deploy Anywhere
  - High degree of portability
  - Avoid vendor lock-in
- De-compose monolithic application into composable units
  - Easier to scale independently
  - Faster iterations on individual components
- Less copies of the Host OS makes more efficient use of resources and is better for sustainability



## **OpenShift Architecture**



#### **Container**

- Application Code + Base O/S Image
- Highly Available and Scalable via
   multiple copies
- Rapid Deployment
- Ability to move w/o change
- Autoscaling for adjusting to load demand (more or less copies)
- Integrated with Modern CICD tools and practices for automatic deployment and upgrade
- More Sustainable (no duplicated VM image per application)
- Dynamic environment, adjusting as workload changes (more environmentally friendly)

## Many OpenShift Deployment Options

**Proof of Concept** 

Full High Availability



## OpenShift = Enterprise Kubernetes+

Build, Deploy and Manage Containerized Apps



**RED HAT**<sup>®</sup> OPENSHIFT

## Runs The Same on:

- X86
- IBM Power
- IBM Z
- ARM



## IBM Power Systems – One Platform for Digital Modernization





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## Modernize Custom IBM i App with OpenShift



# Run .NET on Power with .NET 7 – simplify your life and lowers costs





- Simplify .NET based web, mobile and cloud apps running on x86 on-prem and Cloud that connect to AIX and IBM i databases by consolidating on the same Power platform
- Run .NET solutions faster, use less compute resources, lower carbon footprints and costs with .NET 7 on Power.





## .NET is a software development platform



#### Call to action:

- Use .NET 7 on Power to reframe Power as cloud platform for .NET apps + IBM i, AIX to lower TCO with CIO/CTOs
- Use .NET 7 on Power as door opener to help accelerate growth with Line of Business Executives
- Simplify developers lives with .NET apps & IBM i, AIX apps on same platform

Contact IBM or your IBM Business Partner. We can help!

<u>Read</u> .NET 7 on Power blog on Power Developer eXchange

## App Modernization and Consolidation for Windows .Net Apps

IBM and Red Hat delivered a joint solution for .NET 7 for Power the end of 2022.

# .NET

#### **Current Mixed Architecture Solution**



- Power Enterprise surrounded by X86 Based .Net Apps
- Different Platform and Management Technologies
- More Capacity in .Net means more X86 boxes, increasing cost and complexity

#### **Consolidated and Simplified Solution**



- Power Enterprise and .Net Integrated via OCP
- Single Platform and Management Technologies
- More Capacity in .Net means more Power LPARS. Utilizing Dynamic Capacity enables Scaling based on time of day consumption, lowering costs

## **Customer Reference**



Internal use only

#### IBM 🛛 📥 Red Hat

#### Fueling innovation with hybrid cloud & application modernization



Company: SKM Informatik GmbH Industry: IT software and services Country: Germany





#### Business need: Migrate from Azure to Power Virtual Server with .Net7

SKM Informatik GmbH is an IT system house based out of Germany with 40 specialists that support companies worldwide with the introduction and use of IT/CA/CAM/CAE technologies. SKM goes far beyond the delivery of hardware and software. Instead, SKM works to jointly develop and maintain the technology that comprises a company's digital framework for years to come.

Partnering with IBM, SKM Informatik has supplied and serviced a wide variety of IBM technology for its customers. Since the announcement of Red Hat OpenShift being supported on IBM Power Systems Virtual Server back in 2020, the inherent benefits have solicited substantial interest from clients and partners alike. With aspirations of conducting cloud-native development with Red Hat OpenShift on IBM Power Systems Virtual Servers, SKM began development and testing with the help of the local IBM team. All while continuing to work with IBM on other projects in the background, like the positioning of the open source MLOps tool, Kubeflow, demonstrating how aligned IBM has remained in assisting SKM with various businesscritical operations.

#### Internal use only

#### Proposed solution

With its existing web service running on Azure, migrating the solution to run on Power Virtual Server required some reassurance from the IBM team that everything would work properly. If possible, SKM needed to build a web service with .Net 7 and Keycloak authentication for end-users to log in. In the beginning, SKM experienced technical difficulties when running Mono on IBM Power Virtual Server, which it looked to remedy by providing IBM with the generic code to troubleshoot. Using the code provided, the IBM team successfully demonstrated how the .Net code with pre GA .Net 7 runtime container could run on Power9. This success solidified SKM's willingness to move forward with the migration process with the help of IBM.

SKM and IBM collaborated to migrate the Azure workload to PVS Cloud. To test and receive feedback, the IBM Development team provided a pre-GA Alpha .Net 7 container, which SKM used to deliver specific application code through GitHub privately.

Embrace the benefits of Red Hat OpenShift running on IBM Power Systems Virtual Server.

- Deploy and scale workloads globally
   Build cloud-native applications
- Get back time for core tasks
- Get more from software with less servers
- Modernize your applications
   Accelerate digital transformation with IBM
- Cloud Paks

With only a few minor changes needed in Dockerfile and Skm.Web.HoloServerCore.csproj. the IBM team successfully demonstrated SKM's specific application code working with .Net 7 on Power. IBM and SKM Informatik have continued their efforts to enable the migration of the Enterprise Solution from Azure to IBM Power Virtual Server. As a result of the collaboration, tremendous progress has been made. The IBM team has successfully wrapped up testing the final release, which has been provided to SKM to test with its application. With no reported problems thus far, SKM's testing of the Early Release .Net 7 with OpenShift on Power Virtual Server is said to be the last step in securing the holistic solution running on Power.

Solution outcome

Red Hat

The IBM team is continuing their efforts to provide SKM with .Net 7 container support as the final testing and collaboration period continues, seeing the project through to the very end. Soon, SKM will serve as the first fully functioning example of how to run .Net 7 with OpenShift on IBM Power Virtual Server.

"I used the image and did not have any trouble with it. It is stable, even on heavy workload. Thanks to you we were able to create a fully functional development environment of all our web contents in the IBM Cloud under OpenShift."

"Anyway, thanks a lot for the image. It was the last puzzle piece missing for us to implement our services on Power-OpenShift."

> Michael Hermelschmidt, Software Developer at SKM Informatik

#### Internal use only



Initial changes required to run x86 .Net code on Power with .Net 7

#### Dockerfile

#FROM mcr.microsoft.com/dotnet/aspnet15.0 AS base //commented FROM dotnet\_runtime\_devel as base //used our image "dotnet\_runtime\_devel" WORKDIR /app EXPOSE 80

#FROM mcr.microsoft.com/dotnet/sdk:5.0 AS build //commented FROM dotnet\_runtime\_devel as build //used our image "dotnet\_runtime\_devel" RUM mkdir /holo

Skm.Web.HoloServerCore.csproj

<propertyGroup> <TargetFramework>net7.0</TargetFramework> //net7.0 instead of net5.0 <DockerDefaultarget05>Linux</DockerDefaultarget05> <trneroPdDublicatePublishOutputFiles>false</ErrorOnDublicatePublishOutputFiles> </PropertyGroup>



Did not find environment variable CALLMARCHRE, set CallbackDr1 to into Microsoft. Howling it for imagination is a set of the image inform Microsoft. Howling. Lifetime [0] Application stated. Present Ctite( to shut down. Microsoft. Howling. Lifetime [0] (form Microsoft. Howling. Lifetime [0] (form Microsoft. Howling. Lifetime [0] Ctite: percentile information [0] Ctite: percentile information [0] Ctite: percentile information [0]

Want to see more? <u>CLICK HERE</u> to watch a video demonstration of Paul Chapman building and running the SKM application with .Net 7 on Power.

#### The winning team

SKM Informatik GmbH Pascal Wille, pwille@skm-informatik.com Dirk Scharberth, <u>dscharberth@skm-informatik.com</u> Michael Hernelschmidt, <u>mhermelschmidt@skm-informatik.com</u>

IBM Paul Chapman, <u>PaulChapman@uk.ibm.com</u> Marvin Giessing, <u>MARVING@de.ibm.com</u> Sebastian Lehrig, <u>Sebastian.Lehrig1@ibm.com</u>





https://ibm.box.com/s/cbw5301lsudae9ywjy1cizylti1va996

## **SKM** Application



The C# .NET 7 container packs 3D data for visualization in XR (mobile device AR, Hololense AR, VR-Headsets)









**Bringing .Net to Life with Power Systems** 

## **SKM** Application



#### The C# .NET 7 container packs 3D data for visualization in XR (mobile device AR, Hololense AR, VR-Headsets)







Bringing .Net to Life with Power Systems

## **SKM Application Architecture**



#### **Overall Application using Open-Source Components**







# **Full OpenShift Experience in Power VS**



Datacenters across the globe



- Bring your own (Red Hat OpenShift) License model
- Automation to UPI install OpenShift in Power Virtual Server
- Quickly create dev/test and production environments for application modernization projects
- Co-locate AIX and IBM i apps with containerized apps on OCP
- Deploy IBM Cloud Paks, ISV and Open-Source SW

## Cloud Native Application Development on Power using Red Hat Tooling and Middleware

Unified development experience for Cloud Native applications

> on X86 and IBM Power Systems



olatforms and clouds.)



## **Red Hat OpenShift Container Platform**

**Power On-Premise** 



#### **PowerVS**

Dynamic Capacity, Superior Integration, Performance, and Security across Systems and Software

## Fintech accelerates Red Hat OpenShift with new Payment Service on Power



# Cloud Native Development



#### Same Experience as X86



## Write Once – Deploy Anywhere – Operate Everywhere With Common Skills



- In an OpenShift Environment for consistent DevOps experience
- Once and deploy on every platform in your enterprise
- In public clouds or on-premise to optimize agility, cost and control
- Which can leverage IBM Cloud Paks and Red Hat Middleware building blocks
- Using common skills across your enterprise with greater productivity

#### Automate with Ansible to increase operational efficiencies using common skills

- Supports X86, IBM AIX, IBM I, Linux, IBM Z and more
- Infrastructure Management as Code Eliminate complexity



Operate



# App modernization and digital transformation with Open Source Databases on Power

	mongoDB.		
Red Hat OpenShift Supported with Red Hat OpenShift and Red Hat Enterprise Linux			
Key Open Source Database Use Cases:	New App Development Re-platforming to cloud and containers Alternative to Oracle		
<ul> <li>#1 Enterprise PostgreSQL</li> <li>Growth trends:</li> <li>70% from customers expanding existing Postgres environments<sup>2</sup></li> <li>30% from new, first time Postgres customers</li> <li>Most customers have multi-platform deployments (public &amp; private clouds)<sup>2</sup></li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Modern, flexible database platform</li> <li>Deploy, scale, and optimize with built in replication, sharding, indexing</li> <li>Use Cases: Single view, personalization, real-time analytics, payments</li> </ul>		
	MongoDB on IBM Power		



Banking Modernization with MongoDB, Red Hat OCP, and IBM Power

### IBM i Merlin – OpenShift-based tools which guide modernization





- a set of tools which
- run in OpenShift containers, which
- guide and assist software developers in the
- modernization of IBM i applications and development processes, allowing them to
- realize the value of a hybrid cloud, multi-platform DevOps implementation.
- The framework guides and simplifies the use of the tools which help implement **DevOps** & **CI/CD**.
- The technologies used to expose IBM i native functions and data promote Services-based software Restful interface connections and enterprise message technologies.
- Future updates will be based on customer & partner feedback in support of the "IBM i Next Gen Apps" strategy.

## IBM Power – Ideal Platform for Your Digital Modernization Journey





#### Note: Cost for DB2, AIX and associated P10 equivalent for both cases and not shown

\*Based on IBM internal testing of Red Hat OpenShift Container Platform 4.8.2 worker nodes running 80 pods using the Daytrader7 vorkload (<u>https://github.com/WASdev/sample.daytrader7/releases/tag/v1.4</u>) accessing an AIX Db2 database. Comparison E1080 running OCP accessing AIX Db2 on a S922 versus OCP on Cascade Lake accessing AIX Db2 on a S922.. Valid as of 8/25/2021 and conducted under laboratory conditions. Individual result can vary based on workload size, use of storage subsystems & other conditions.

IBM Power E1080 (40 cores/3.8 GHz/2 TB memory) in maximum performance mode, 25 Gb two-port SRIOV adapter, 1 x 16gbps FCA, Websphere Liberty 21.0.0.6, Java(TM) SE Runtime Environment (build 8.0.6.36 - pxl6480sr6fp36-20210824\_02(SR6 FP36)), CoreOS Linux 4.18.0-305.10.2.el8\_4 with PowerVM. Configuration consists of 2 OCP worker lpars each with 10 cores running SMT8 with 256GB of memory). X86 s system: Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6248 CPU (Cascade Lake) in performance mode, 40 cores/3.9GHz/512GB memory), 25Gb two-port SRIOV adapter, 1 x 16gbps FCA, Websphere Liberty 21.0.0.6,

Java(TM) SE Runtime Environment (build 8.0.6.36 - pxl6480sr6fp36-20210824\_02(SR6 FP36)), CoreOS Linux 4.18.0-305.10.2.el8\_4, RHEL 8.4 KVM. Configuration consists of 2 OCP worker KVM guests each with 20 cores running hyperthreading with 256GB of memory.

Database system \$922: Model 9009-22G with 22 cores and 1TB of memory. Configuration consists of 2 AIX lpars each with 8 cores running SMT8 with 131GB of memory, and a VIOS lpar with 2 cores and 1GB of memory.

## Power Developer eXchange (PDeX)

A place for IBM Power open source developers to learn, collaborate, contribute, and create

Discussion forums for

exchanging experiences, best practices, and lessons learned on a wide range of open source on Power topics

- **Library** of technical resources and **blogs** designed to help developers successfully create and deploy cloud-native open source applications on Power
- Support from a community of IBM subject matter experts
- Recognition for contributing and collaborating
- **Join** and start participating today: <u>https://ibm.biz/power-developer</u>



## Power Developer eXchange

#### 5 ways to start collaborating today

- **1.** Join the community and then join any (or all) topics groups you'd like. The community consists of six topic groups and a landing page that curates the most recent content from across all groups.
- 2. <u>Complete Your Profile</u>: Use your IBM Community profile to its full potential to build a more vibrant network! Add a profile photo, share your company name and more.
- **3. Contribute content and join the conversation.** This is key to ensuring we have a robust and active community! Here are a few things you can do:
  - Upload a technical resource to one of the topic libraries
  - Post a blog tell us your story, share a lesson you've learned or offer tips and tricks to other Power open source developers.
  - Comment on a blog post
  - Start a discussion or repond to one Share best practices with fellow Power open source developers or ask the IBM experts for help or advice.
- 4. <u>Find a Peer</u>: Browse the Community directory and start collaborating with peers and subject matter experts.
- 5. **Promote the community** by inviting to your colleagues, peers, and social networks to join.

### **Please Join the Discussion**

IBM Power Develope A place for IBM Power open source developers to learn	r eXchange collaborate, contribute, and create	··/··	0111001001 0111001001 0111010010
Join / Log in		This Community $ \smile    Q_{\rm c} $ Search for your fav	orite topic
			internation of
Welcome! Sign up for the IBM community or log in to join us. Join / Log in	Join the discussion		
	Containers on Power	8gB DevOps on Power	General Development & Porting on Power
	Kubernetes & OpenShift on Power	Open Source Security on Power	Programming Languages on Power
	Get Started	Latest Blog	Tip of the week
astera	Introduction to Linux on IBM Power for developers	How to create and test MMA accelerated UDF on IBM Db2	Run a full-system Linux on Power environment from Microsoft
	The Linux on Power ecosystem combines some of the world's best operating systems with one of the world's best processor architecture families:	The purpose of this blog is to show you how to enable A1 infused SQL queries in IBM Db2 using Python UDFs (User- Defined Functions). The blog	Windows Interested in trying out IBM Power architecture without acquiring a full IBM Power system? Want to start taking advantage of features such
말하는			
齡於	Let's develop on Power, together		

https://community.ibm.com/community/user/powerdeveloper/home

## **Application Modernization Reality**



## **IBM Power Systems – The Platform for Digital Modernization**



#### **Open and Flexible** by Design. **Superior Economics** with Performance. **Secure end to end.**

BM Power10 / December 2021

# Thank You!



# SKM Application Architecture











## SKM Application 1-5









## SKM Application 2-5











## SKM Application 3-5









## SKM Application 4-5









## SKM Application 5-5











## .NET 7 components available on Power



#### We have all that we need with .NET 7 on Power!

#### Output from dotnet new list command on Power

ASP.NET Core gRPC Service grpc [C#] Web/gRP	C
ASP NET Core Web API Web webani [C#] E# Web/Web	
	DAPI
ASP.NET Core Web App webapp,razor [C#] Web/MVG	C/Razor Pages
ASP.NET Core Web App (Model-View-Controller) mvc [C#],F# Web/MVG	
ASP.NET Core with Angular angular [C#] Web/MVG	C/SPA
ASP.NET Core with React.js react [C#] Web/MVG	C/SPA
Blazor Server App blazorserver [C#] Web/Blaz	zor
Blazor Server App Empty Web/Blaz	zor/Empty
Blazor WebAssembly App blazorwasm [C#] Web/Blaz	or/WebAssembly/PWA
Blazor WebAssembly App Empty blazorwasm-empty [C#] Web/Blaz	or/WebAssembly/PWA/Empty
Class Library classlib [C#],F#,VB Common/	/Library
Console App console [C#],F#,VB Common/	/Console
dotnet gitignore file gitignore Config	
Dotnet local tool manifest file tool-manifest Config	
EditorConfig file Config Config	
global.json file Config _	
MSTest Test Project mstest [C#],F#,VB Test/MST	est
MVC ViewImports [C#] Web/ASP	P.NET
MVC ViewStart [C#] Web/ASP	P.NET
NuGet Config Config Config	
NUnit 3 Test Item nunit-test [C#],F#,VB Test/NUn	nit
NUnit 3 Test Project nunit [C#],F#,VB Test/NUn	nit
Protocol Buffer File proto Web/gRP	C
Razor Class Library razorclasslib [C#] Web/Razo	or/Library
Razor Component [C#] Web/ASP	P.NET
Razor Page [C#] Web/ASP	P.NET
Solution File sln,solution Solution Solution	
Web Config Config Config	
Worker Service worker [C#],F# Common/	/Worker/Web
xUnit Test Project xunit [C#],F#,VB Test/xUni	it

.NET

## **Known Limitations**



The full implementation of .NET 7 is available and supported on IBM Power Systems

1) The debuggers have not been ported

2) There is no support for a IDE for power as yet Although code can be developed on VSCODE/Visual Studio on Windows and then copied over to Power This is what I have done when creating demonstrations

<u>Red Hat OpenShift Dev Spaces</u> (formerly called CodeReady Workspaces) provides a web-based IDE (VS Code and Theia-ide) where a developer only needs a system with a web browser to code, build, test and run on developer workspaces provided with Dev Spaces. C# is one of the languages supported in RH Dev Spaces workspace.

A blog is coming soon that will show how a .NET user can use the web based IDE VSCode-editor in RH Dev spaces on ppc64le.

## Learn about .NET on Power https://ibm.biz/dotnet-on-power-blogs





#### Learn about .NET on Power

- Read the <u>.NET 7 announcement</u> from Microsoft.
- Read this article from Red Hat that describes <u>what developers need to know about .NET 7 for RHEL and</u> <u>OpenShift</u>.
- Learn how <u>.NET 7 on Linux on Power is different from the Mono project</u> that has been around for many years.
- Watch this demo to learn about <u>deploying a .NET 7 application using ASP.NET Core with SignalR library on</u> <u>IBM Power with Red Hat OpenShift</u> using both the command line and s2i via the OpenShift GUI.

## Run .NET HelloWorld on Power https://ibm.biz/dotnet-on-power-blogs



- Get access to a Power machine
  - Read this blog, <u>Accelerate your open source development with access to IBM Power resources</u>, that lists several IBM Power cloud, emulation, and on-prem options to help you get access to development tools and resources.
    - Enterprise users might consider Power Virtual Server
    - Independent software developers (ISVs) and Business Partners might consider IBM TechZone
    - ISVs may also consider a RADAR-ISV system in Montpellier France
    - Open source developers might consider the Open Source Lab at Oregon State University.
- Install .NET and run your first Hello World program

After you have access to a Power machine, you're ready to <u>install .NET and run a sample Hello World</u> <u>application on IBM Power</u>.