

Introduction to Web services for RPG developers

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Acknowledgement

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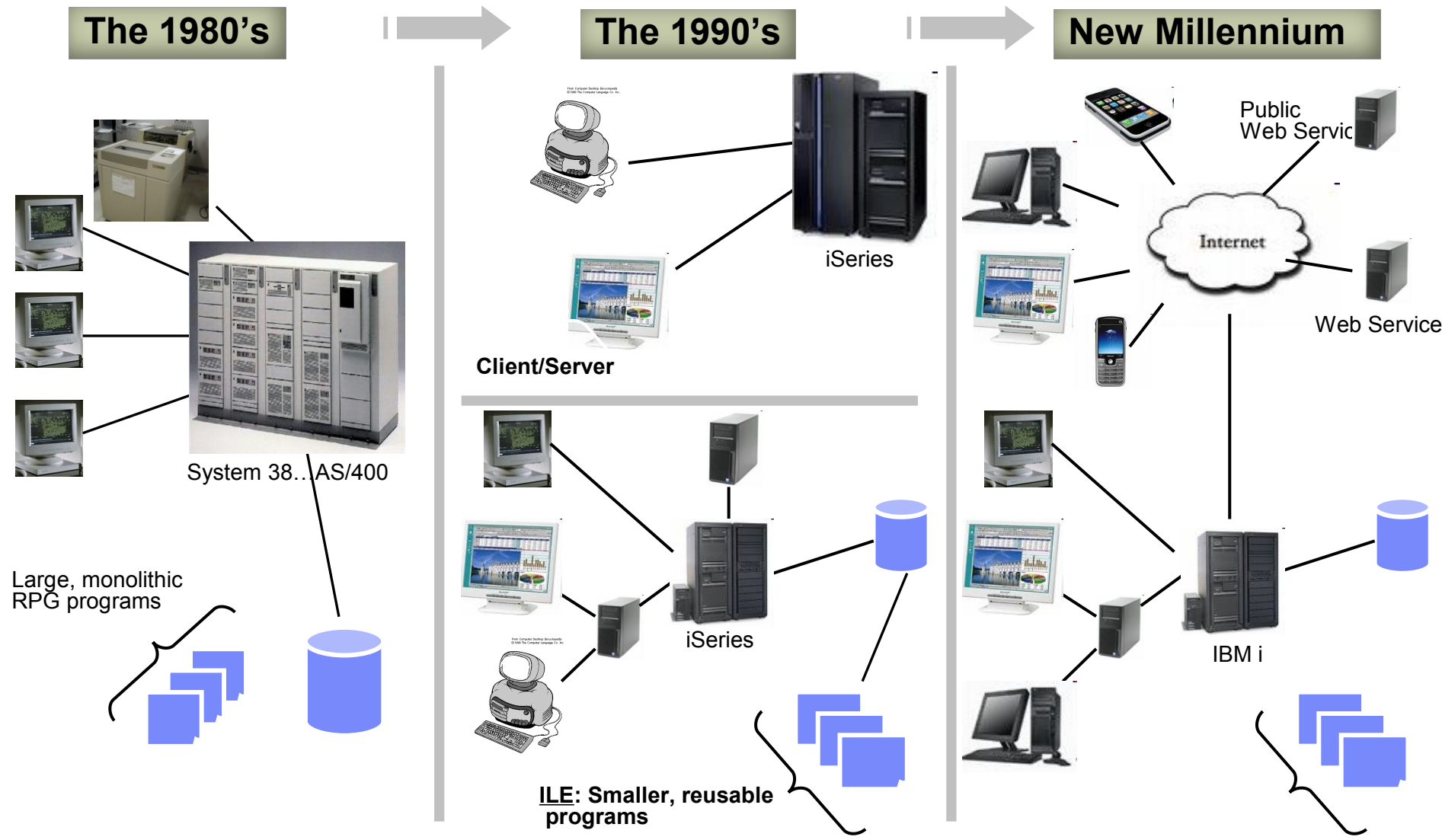
Linda Cole, IBM Canada

Scott Klement, Klement Sausage Co., Inc.

Agenda

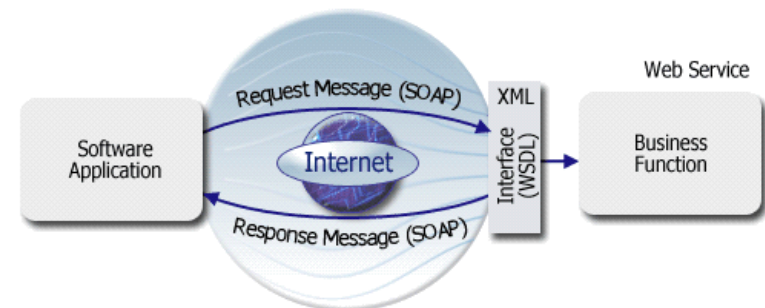
- **▪ Web Services: What are they? Why use them?**
- Creating a Web Service**
 - ▶ **Using RPG**
 - ▶ **Using EGL**
- Consuming a web service**
 - ▶ **Using Web Service explorer**
 - ▶ **With EGL**
 - ▶ **With RPG using EGL or HTTPAPI**

Change in the marketplace, IBM i, & App.Development



The Problem: Integration

- **Integrating software applications across multiple operating systems, programming languages, and hardware platforms is**
 - ▶ Difficult
 - ▶ Not something that can be solved by any one particular proprietary environment
- **Traditionally, the problem has been one of tight-coupling**
 - ▶ One application that calls a remote network is tied strongly to it by the function call it makes and the parameters it requests
 - ▶ Fixed interface to access remote programs or data, with little flexibility or adaptability to changing environments or needs
- **What are Web services:**
 - ▶ self-contained software components,
 - ▶ with well-defined interfaces (WSDL),
 - ▶ that can be invoked over a network using
 - XML and SOAP (for message formats)
 - XML Schema (for data types)
 - HTTP (for network transport)
 - WSDL (to describe Web service interface)
- **This allows applications to communicate independent of**
 - ▶ Hardware platforms
 - ▶ Operating systems
 - ▶ Programming languages



Types of web services

- SOAP **S**imple **O**bject **A**ccess **P**rotocol
 - ▶ Request is sent in SOAP document
 - ▶ Returns a SOAP document
- REST **RE**presentational **S**tate **T**ransfer
 - ▶ Request is send in URL
 - ▶ Returns a XML or json* document
- POX **P**lain **o**ld **X**ML
 - ▶ Request is sent in XML document
 - ▶ Returns a XML document

*JavaScript Object Notation

Web Service

- A Web Service is a special Web Application
 - ▶ A web application gets invoked by sending a request from a browser
 - ▶ A web service is a program that gets invoked by sending a request from a program
- They are both using the HTTP/HTTPS protocol to receive requests and return information to the requester.
 - ▶ Allowing to easily access the web service via the internet or intranet
- You can say a web service is a callable program that is accessible from anywhere.

Evolution of accessing programs (services)

OPM

- Dynamic calls only
- Limited interlanguage calling

OPM RPG/COBOL/CL
Callable from RPG/CL/COBOL

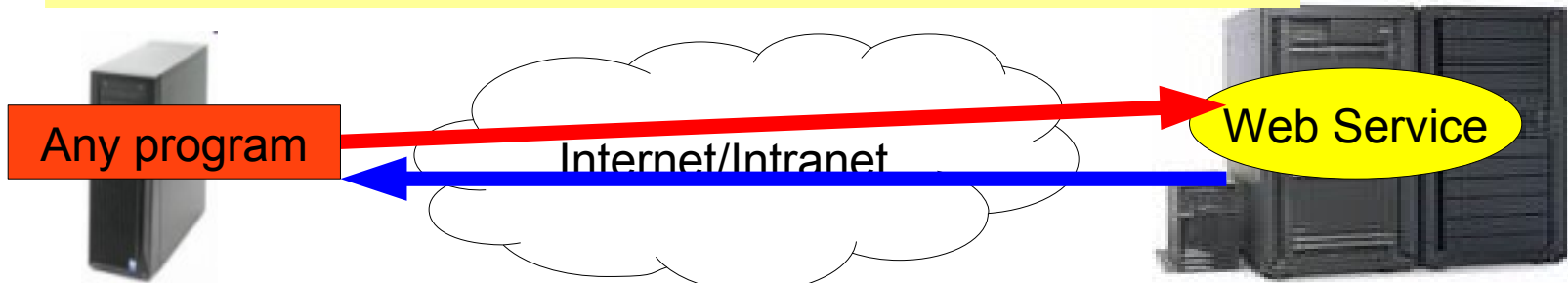
ILE

- Static and dynamic calls
- full interlanguage calling
- Modules and Serviceprograms

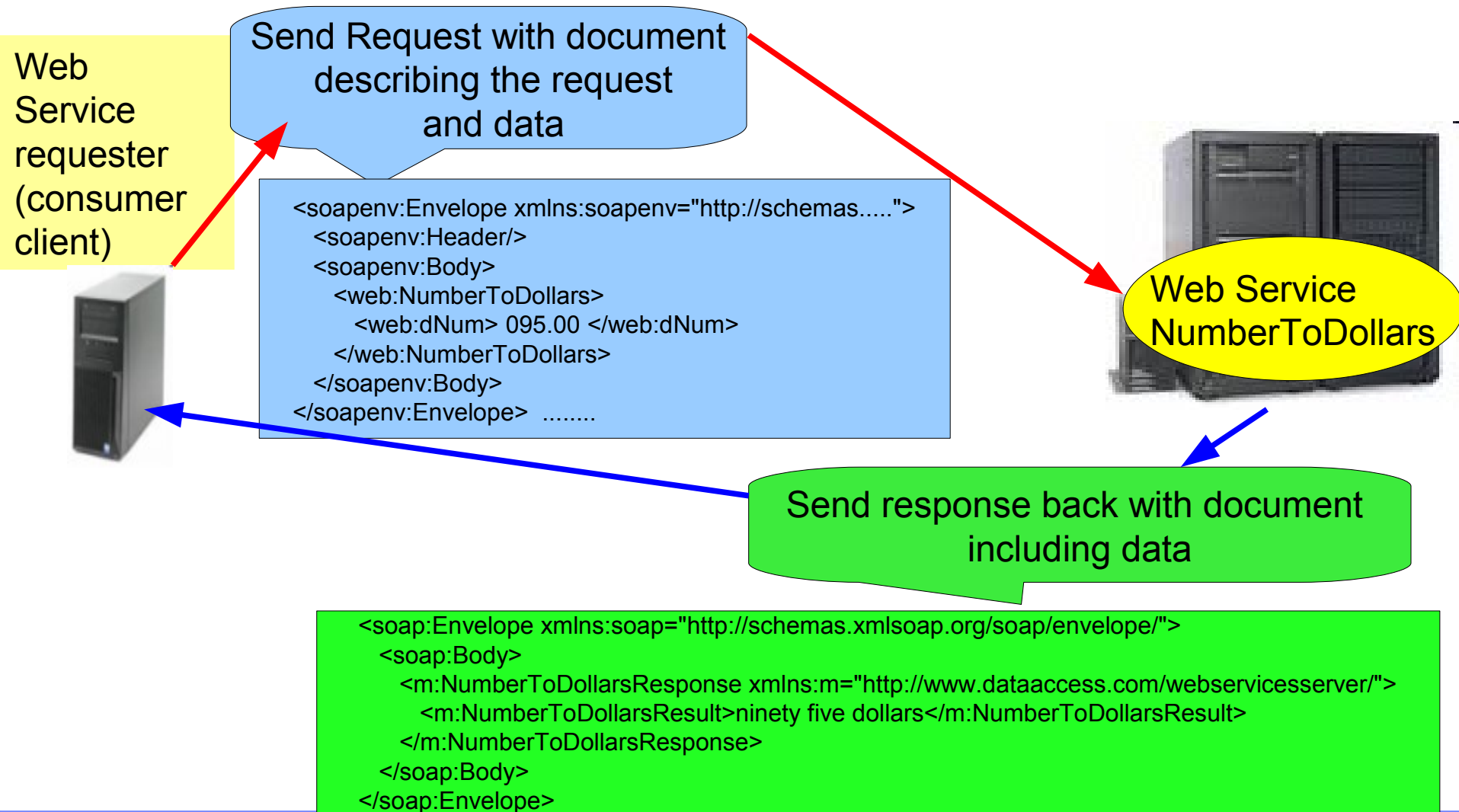
ILE programs
Call any other ILE program

Web Service

- Dynamic invocation over the network
- Full interlanguage support



How does a SOAP Web Service work



SOAP message details

- A protocol defining how the input/output data of a web service is sent
- Send and receive data in XML documents
- XML Documents follow SOAP standard

```
<soapenv:Envelope xmlns:soapenv="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/"  
xmlns:web="http://www.dataaccess.com/webservicesserver/">
```

```
<soapenv:Header/>
```

Extra info: authentication, etc

```
<soapenv:Body>
```

```
<web:NumberToDollars>
```

```
<web:dNum> 095.00 </web:dNum>
```

```
</web:NumberToDollars>
```

**Operation name:
(program/sub procedure/function name
and parameter data)**

```
</soapenv:Body>
```

```
</soapenv:Envelope>
```

Documenting the Web Service

- How do you tell other people about your Web Service
 - ▶ Where is it located
 - ▶ What is the name
 - ▶ What input parameters does it expect
 - ▶ What output parameters does it return

- You could create a document, a web page etc

- SOAP Web Services are described in a WSDL file
 - ▶ **W**eb **S**ervices **D**escription **L**anguage
 - XML style to describe a Web Service

WSDL details

```
<definitions>
```

```
<types>
```

```
  data types the service uses..... </types>
```

```
<message name="NumberToDollarsSoapRequest">
```

```
  <part name="parameters" element="tns:NumberToDollars"/>
```

```
</message>
```

```
<message name="NumberToDollarsSoapResponse">
```

Messages sent and received by service

```
  <part name="parameters" element="tns:NumberToDollarsResponse"/>
```

```
</message>
```

```
<portType name="NumberConversionSoapType">
```

Operations (programs/procedures) you can use/call in service

```
<operation name="NumberToDollars">
```

```
  <documentation>Returns the non-zero dollar amount of the passed number.</documentation>
```

```
  <input message="tns:NumberToDollarsSoapRequest"/>
```

```
  <output message="tns:NumberToDollarsSoapResponse"/> </operation> </portType>
```

```
<binding>
```

```
  Network protocol used in service
```

```
</binding>
```

```
<service>
```

```
  A grouping of services/ports (like service program containing multiple procedures)
```

```
</service> </definitions>
```

Human readable, but more important tools can work with it easily

Terminology used so far

- ✓ Web Service
- ✓ SOAP
- ✓ WSDL
- UDDI Universal Description, Discovery and Integration
 - ▶ Registry standard for Service Oriented Architecture
 - ▶ A public repository containing web service descriptions
- **UDDI did not become accepted as the standard registry for Web Services**

UDDI overview

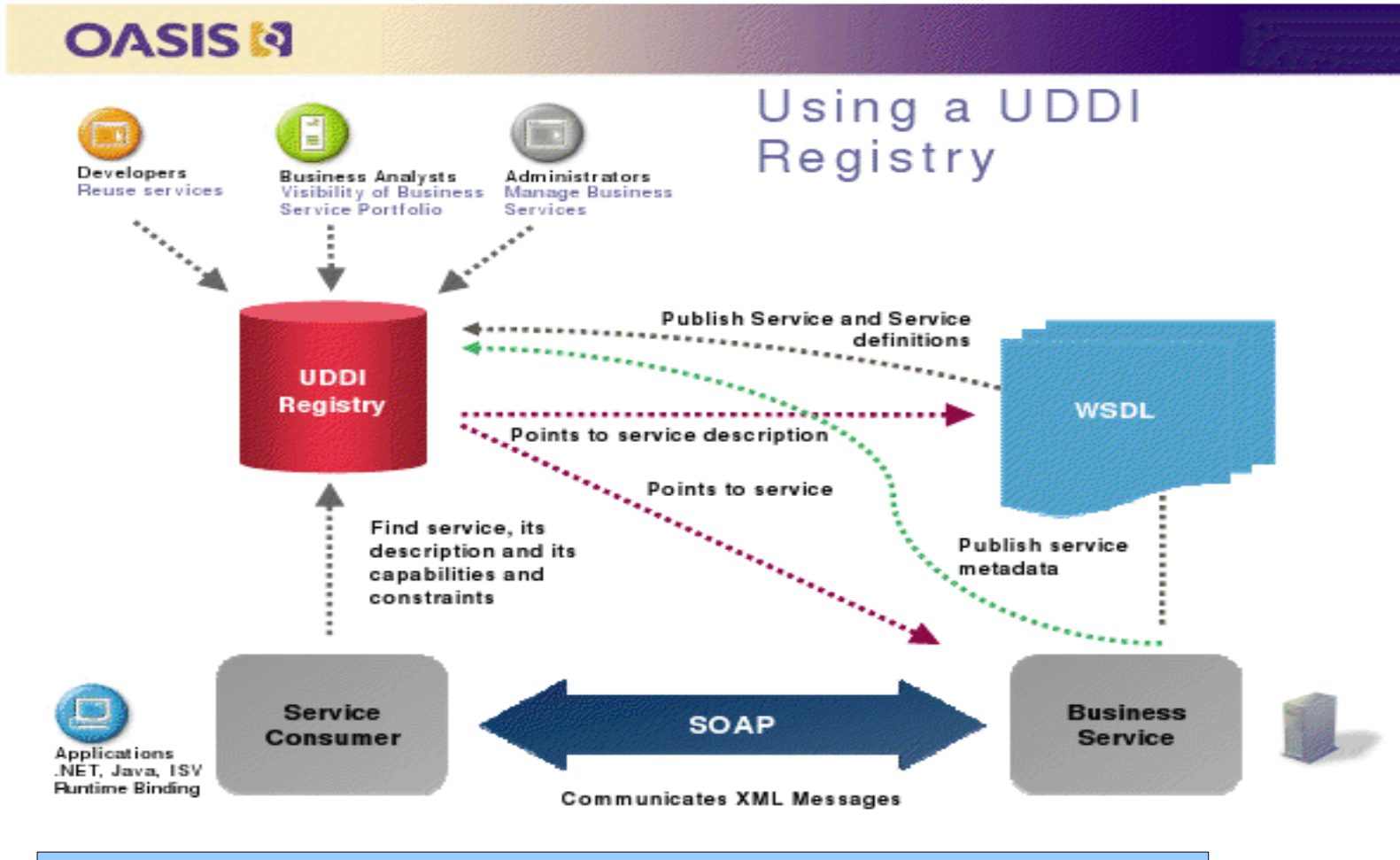


Chart created by UDDI OASIS Standard community

Why use a Web Service

- Somebody else created something that you want to use
 - ▶ Google services very popular (maps
 - ▶ Yahoo for business information (show me realtors for that postal code)
 - ▶ Simple conversion routines (metric to
 - ▶ Currency exchange rates (Dollar to Euro)
 - ▶ Shipment tracking (UPS, FedEx)
 - ▶ Your supplier implemented a web service (orders status inquiry)
 - ▶ You want to give your customers access to data (parts on hand)
 - ▶
 - ▶ Many many other web services that might come in handy

Web 2.0 application using Web Services

- Sample application written in EGL

The screenshot displays a web application with two main panels: a calculator and a map.

Calculator Panel:

- Loan Amount: \$180,000.00
- Interest Rate: 5.20000000
- Term: 15
- Calculate button
- Result: \$1,442.25
- Web Service to calculate monthly payment
- Pie chart showing Principal and Interest components.

Map Panel:

- Search for local mortgage businesses
- Zip code: 94101
- Search button
- List of mortgage businesses (e.g., Integrated Mortgage, Cert's Home Mortgage, Residential Pacific Company, Zmax Mortgage Corporation, Guarantee Mortgage Corporation, California Financial Mortgage, My Low Mortgage, Alternative Mortgage Sources, Bank of America Mortgage).
- Map of San Francisco with a red pin on Noriega St.
- Web Service to show mortgage businesses in the area
- Web Service to show locations on map

Creating and using a Web Service

- Now that you have an understanding what a Web Service is and which pieces make up a Web Service
- Let's look at
 - ▶ How to create a Web Service
 - ▶ How to use/consume a Web Service

Agenda

- **Web Services: What are they? Why use them?**
- **Creating a Web Service**
 - ▶ **Using RPG**
 - ▶ **Using EGL**
- **Consuming a web service**
 - ▶ **Using Web Service Explorer**
 - ▶ **With EGL**
 - ▶ **With RPG using EGL or HTTPAPI**

Use RPG to create a Web Service

- Write an RPG program or a sub procedure in a service program or use existing
- Use a tool to create a wrapper around the RPG code
 - ▶ Wrapper will create
 - The XML definition to handle a request that consumes your Web Service
 - The XML definition to send back the response from your Web Service
 - A WSDL file that describes your Web Service and its location
 - Code to call the RPG program and pass the parameter values from the Web Service request
 - Code to handle the return values from your RPG program and include them in the response XML document
 - ▶ Deploy your Web Service wrapper to a server

How it Works – Creating a Web Service with RPG


First: Create program

Zipcode in



RPG program zipService

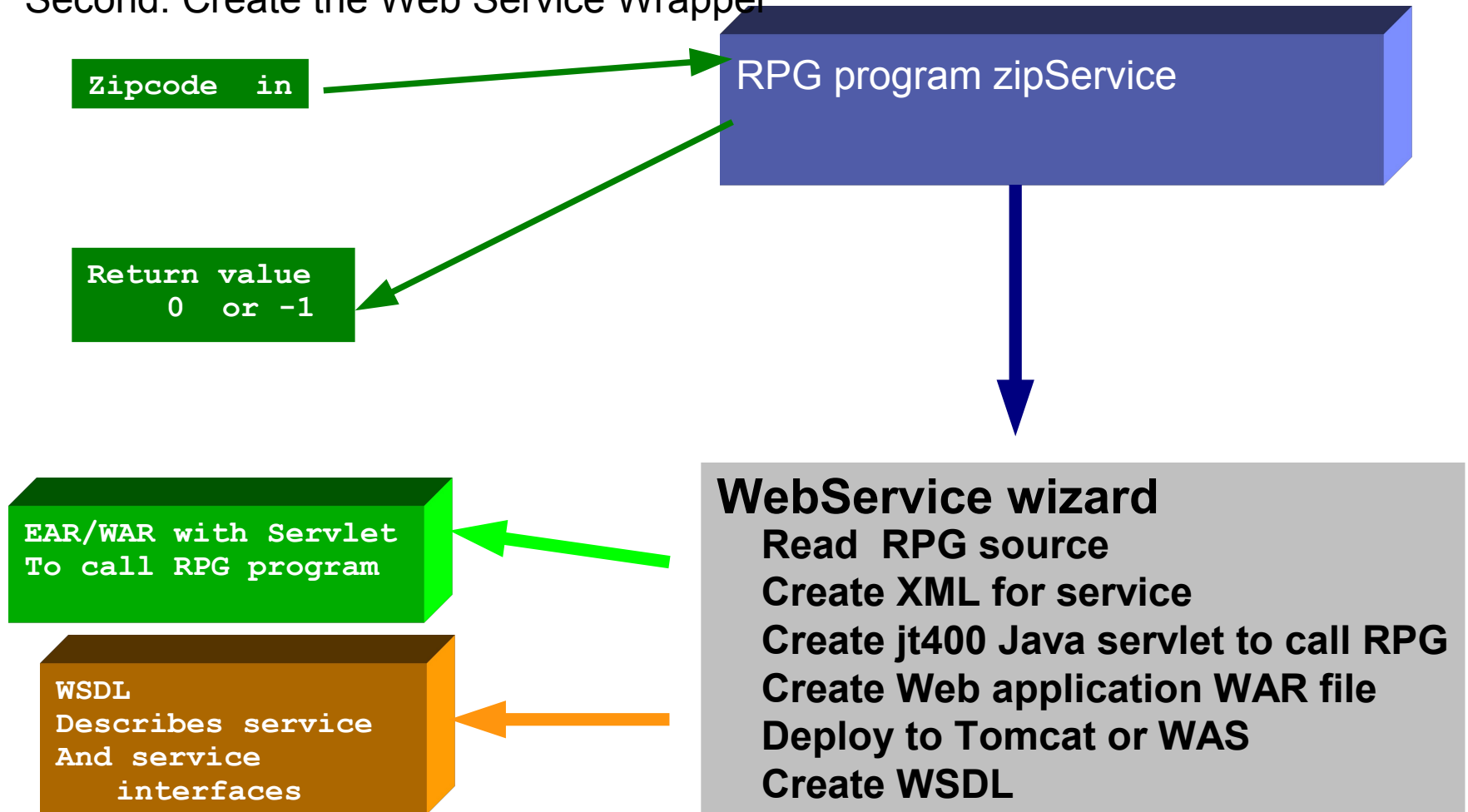
```
D ZIPSERVICE      PR
D zipin            5a
D zipout           5a
D ZIPSERVICE      PI
D zipin            5a
D zipout           5a
/Free
  if zipin >= '90001' and zipin <= '96000';
    zipout = '0' ;
  else;
    zipout = '-1';
  endif;
  *inlr = *on;
```



Return value
0 or -1

How it Works – Creating a Web Service with RPG

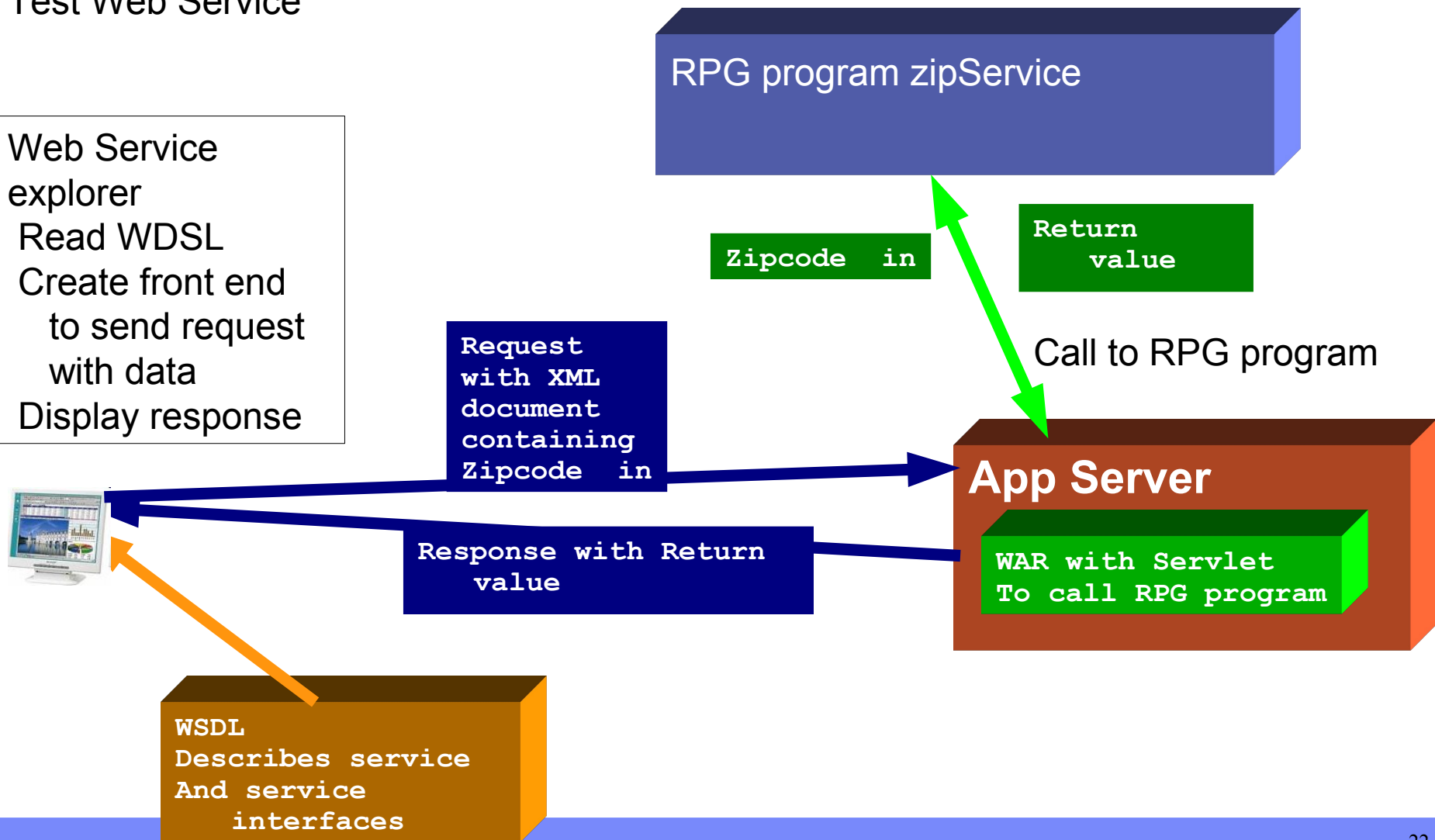
Second: Create the Web Service Wrapper



How it Works – Creating a Web Service with RPG

Test Web Service

Web Service explorer
Read WSDL
Create front end to send request with data
Display response

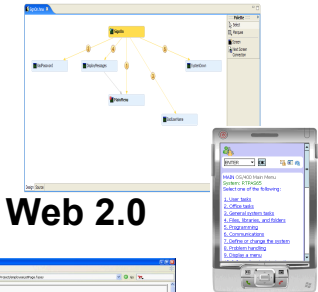
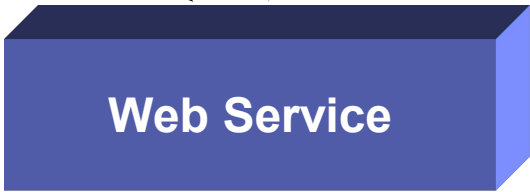
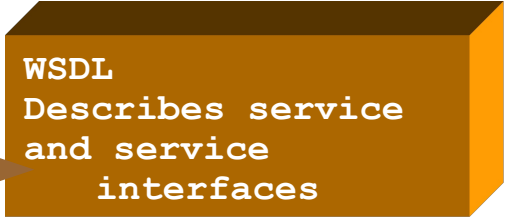
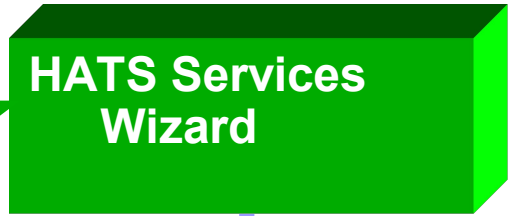
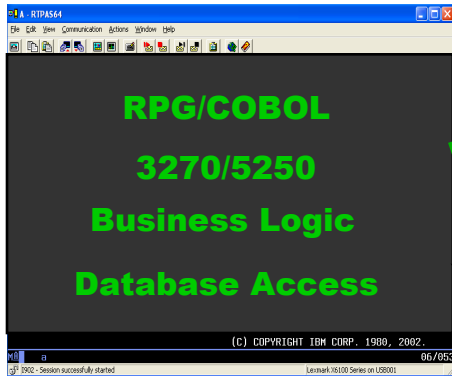


Run the RPG Web Service

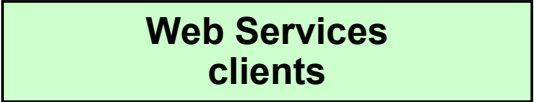
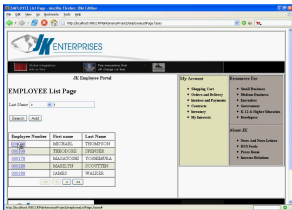
The screenshot displays the Web Services Explorer interface. On the left, the Navigator pane shows a tree structure under 'WSDL Main'. The 'zipservice' node is highlighted with a yellow callout labeled 'Web Service'. The main area shows the configuration for the 'zipservice' endpoint. The 'Body' section is expanded to show 'inputData' with a value of '98000', indicated by a green callout labeled 'Input to service'. Below, the 'Status' section shows the 'zipserviceReturn' field with the value 'ZIPOUT (string): -1', indicated by a blue callout labeled 'Output from service'.

Creating a Web Service using a 5250 Application

Existing Programs



Web 2.0



Generate Web Services from HATS and consume them with requests and responses

Input fields on screens map to request parameters
Output fields on screens map to response data

Use EGL to create a Web Service



- Enterprise Generation Language (EGL) -----> **now open source !!!!!!!**
- Free download available **!!!!!!!**
- EGL contains a construct called a Service part
 - ▶ Like a function/subprocedure
- In the Deployment Descriptor you tell the generator what kind of service to create for the logic you code in the Service part
 - ▶ SOAP, REST, or EGL service

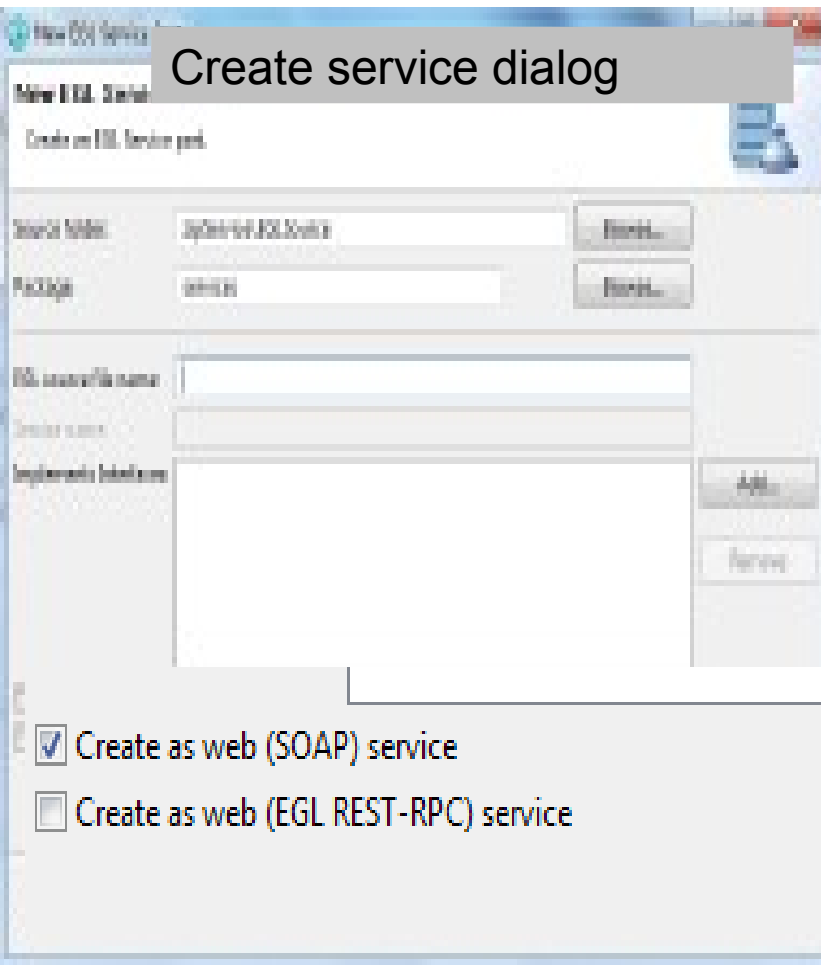
Steps for Creating a Web Service with EGL

- **Steps**
 - ▶ Create or use existing EGL project or EGL Web project
 - ▶ Create a new service in EGL
 - ▶ Tell EGL what kind of service you want to create (deployment descriptor)
 - ▶ Use EGL to generate Web Service and WSDL

- **Deploy the Web Service**
- **Use the Web Service wizard to test the service**

How it Works – Creating a Web Service with EGL

Create program/service



EGL program zipService

```
service ZipService
```

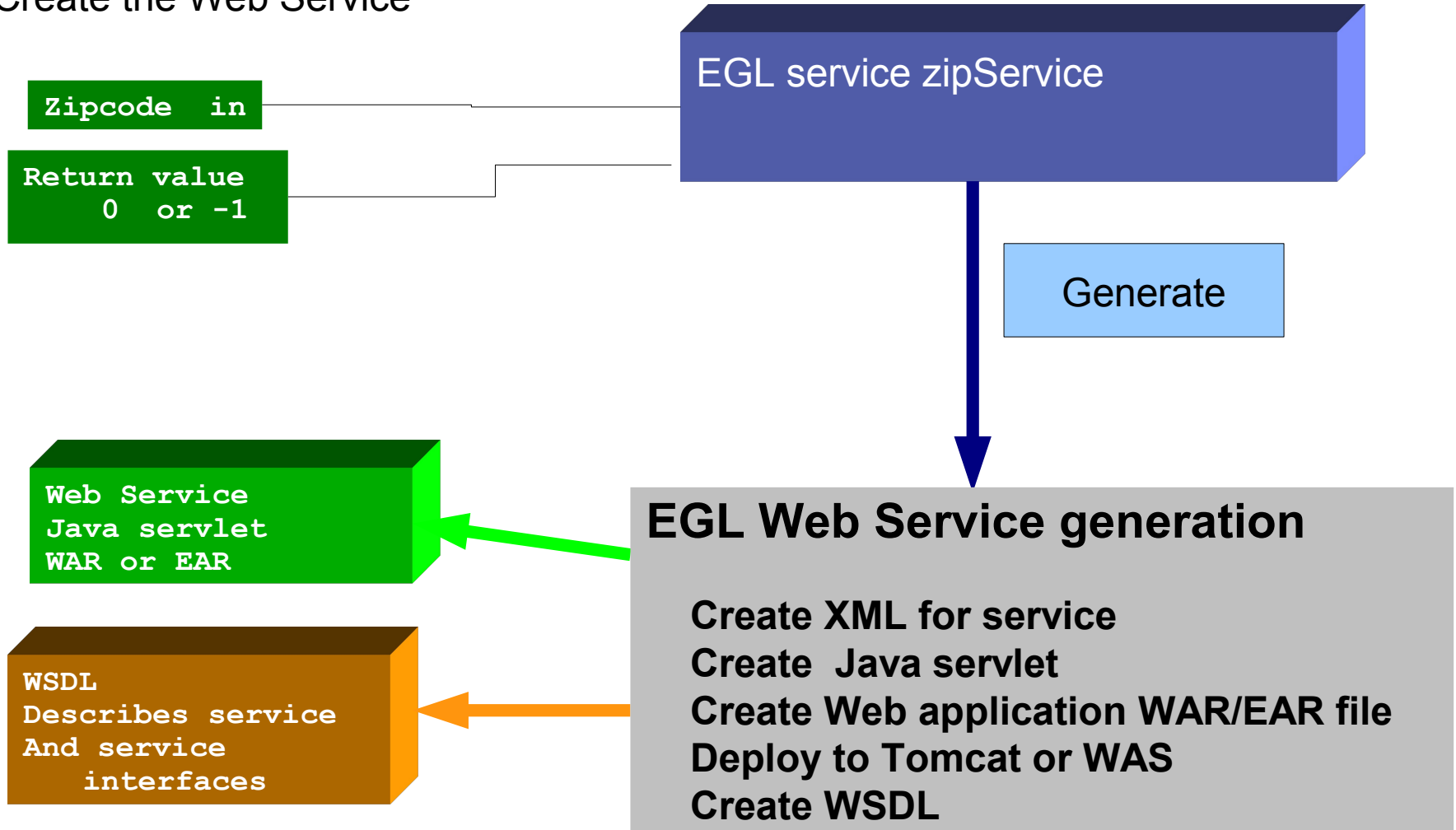
```
function zipServicefunction(zipin
    string in, zipout string out)
    if (zipin >= "90001" && zipin <= "96000");
        zipout = "0";
    else
        zipout = "=-1";
    end
end
end
```

Zipcode in

Return value
0 or -1

How it Works – Creating a Web Service with EGL

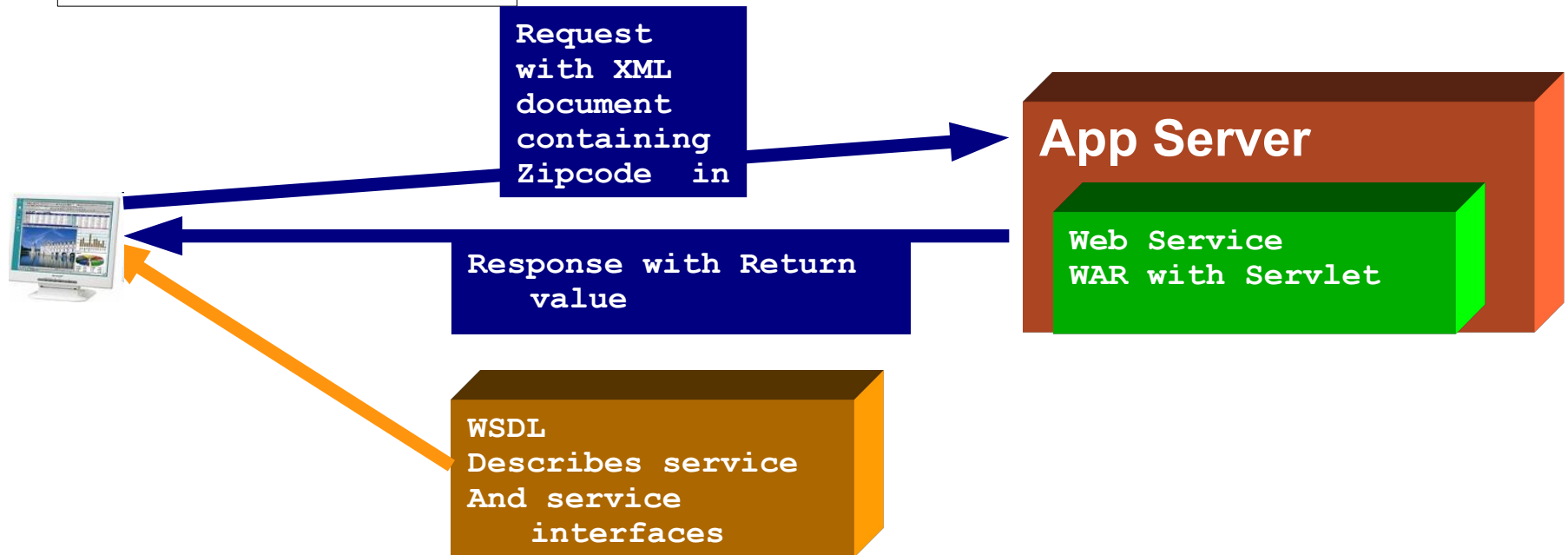
Create the Web Service



How it Works – Creating a Web Service with EGL

Test Web Service

Web Service Explorer
Read WSDL
Create front end
to send request
with data
Display response



Run the EGL Web Service

The screenshot displays the 'Web Services Explorer' interface. On the left, the 'Navigator' pane shows a tree view with 'zipServicefunctionName' selected. A yellow callout bubble labeled 'Web Service' points to this item. The main area is divided into two sections: 'Actions' and 'Status'. The 'Actions' section shows the endpoint 'http://localhost:9081/zipServices/ZipService' and a body containing 'zipin string' with the value '95000'. A green callout bubble labeled 'Input to service' points to this input. The 'Status' section shows the response body with 'zipServicefunctionNameResponse' and 'zipout (string): 0'. A blue callout bubble labeled 'Output from service' points to this output.

Creating a Web Service

- **Use any programming language**
 - ▶ **Java, C, C++ supported via AXIS project**
 - ▶ **AXIS provides functionality for creating Web Services wrappers**
 - **Creates proxis for Web Service**
 - **You write the logic, AXIS provides the Web Services support**
 - **Apache open source project**

Overview on the Apache AXIS Web Page

The well known Apache Axis, and the second generation of it, the Apache Axis2, are two Web Service containers that help users to create, deploy, and run Web Services.

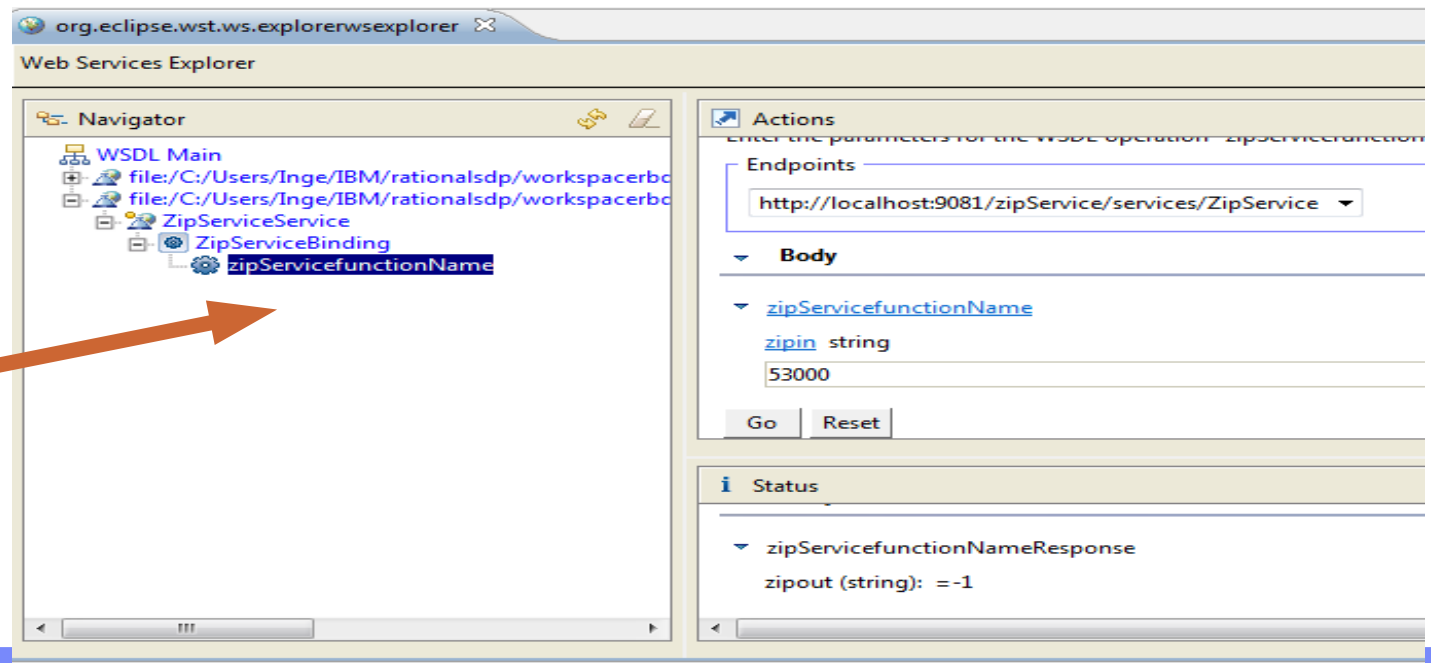
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Consuming a Web Service using a tool/wizard

- Several tools on the web download and try
 - ▶ SOAPUI very popular
- Use Web Service Explorer, part of RBD
 - ▶ Point Explorer to WSDL
 - ▶ Extracts Input/Output parameter, invocation, and URI information
 - ▶ Prompts for input, sends request, shows response

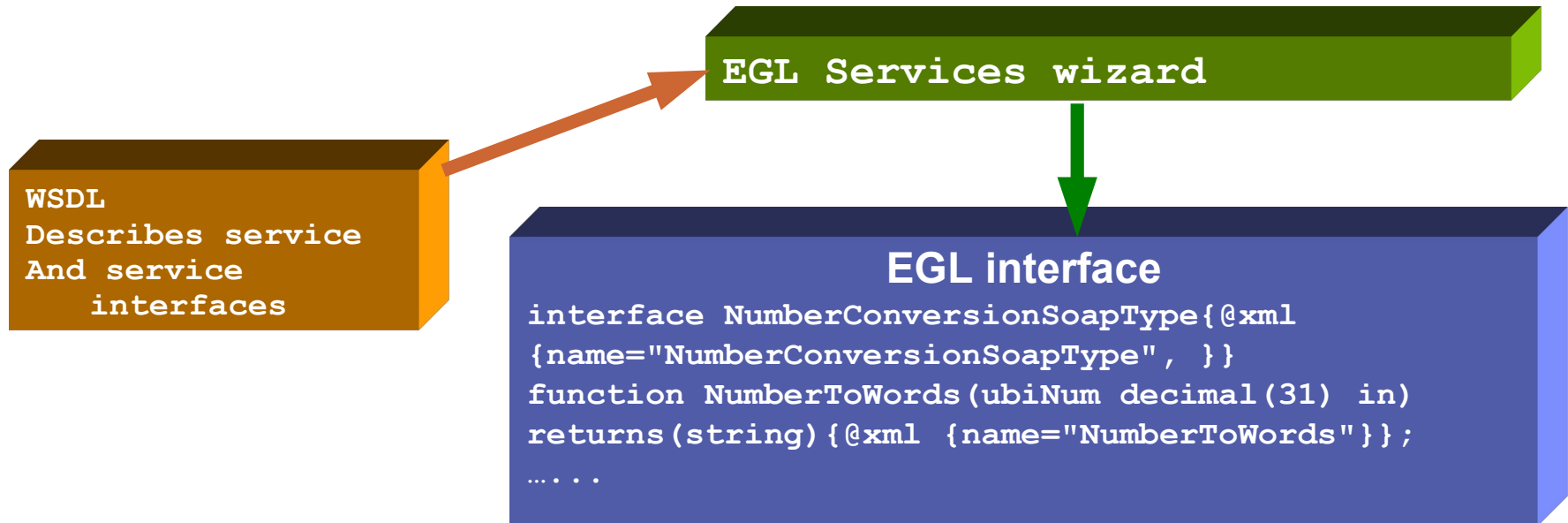
WSDL
Describes
service
And service
interfaces



The screenshot shows the Web Services Explorer interface. The Navigator pane on the left displays a tree view of the WSDL file structure, with 'zipServicefunctionName' selected. The Actions pane on the right shows the 'zipServicefunctionName' operation with its endpoint set to 'http://localhost:9081/zipService/services/ZipService'. The Body section shows the 'zipServicefunctionName' operation with a 'zipin' parameter of type 'string' and a value of '53000'. The Status pane at the bottom shows the response for 'zipServicefunctionNameResponse' with a 'zipout (string)' value of '-1'.

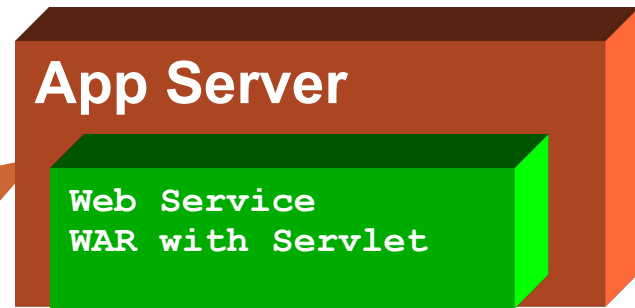
EGL consuming a service

- Using EGL Web Service wizard
 - ▶ Get service description from WSDL
 - ▶ Create interface (like prototype in RPG) from it
 - ▶ Interface can be invoked like a function to consume Web Service

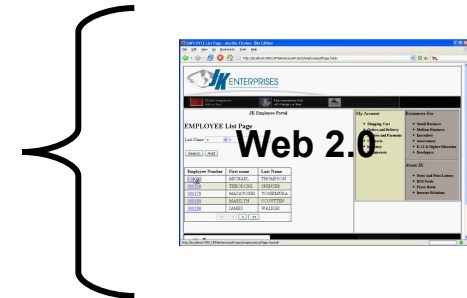


EGL consuming a service

- Send request to Web Service via Interface
- Get response back from Web Service



```
....  
numConv NumberConversionSoapType{@BindService {} };  
result = numConv.NumberToWords(numberInput );  
.....
```



RPG consuming Web Service using Java generated by EGL

- **Steps**

- ▶ **Create EGL program consuming Web Service**
- ▶ **Enable property, callable from native Java**
- ▶ **Generate Java jar**
- ▶ **Copy jar to IBM i**
- ▶ **Write RPG program using Java call capability to consume Web Service**
- ▶ **Compile**
- ▶ **Try**

RPG consuming Web Service using Java generated by EGL

ILE business logic
Prototypes to call
Java

Generated Java program
sends request to Web
Service and gets
response

EGL logic

Wrapper program
Programc3Wrapper
2 input parms
1 response parm

```
D* this is the constructor for the EGL/JAVA program wrapper
D new_wrap          PR              O   EXTPROC(*JAVA : 'programs.Programc+
D                                     3Wrapper' : *CONSTRUCTOR)
D*
D* call method for wrapper program object
D* 2 input parameters, response will be in third parameter
D callmeth         PR              ExtProc(*JAVA:
D                                     'programs.Programc3Wrapper':
D                                     'call')
D parm1            20i 0 value
D parm2            O   Class(*JAVA:'java.math.BigDecimal')
D parm3            O   Class(*JAVA:'java.lang.String')
```

RPG consuming Web Service using Java generated by EGL

ILE business logic
call to Java wrapper

EGL logic

Generated Java program sends request to Web Service and gets response

Wrapper program
Programc3Wrapper
2 input parms
1 response parm

App Server
Web Service WAR with Servlet

```

D mypgm1          S          O          class(*JAVA)
D                 O          'programs:Programc3Wrapper')
D response        S          50a      varying

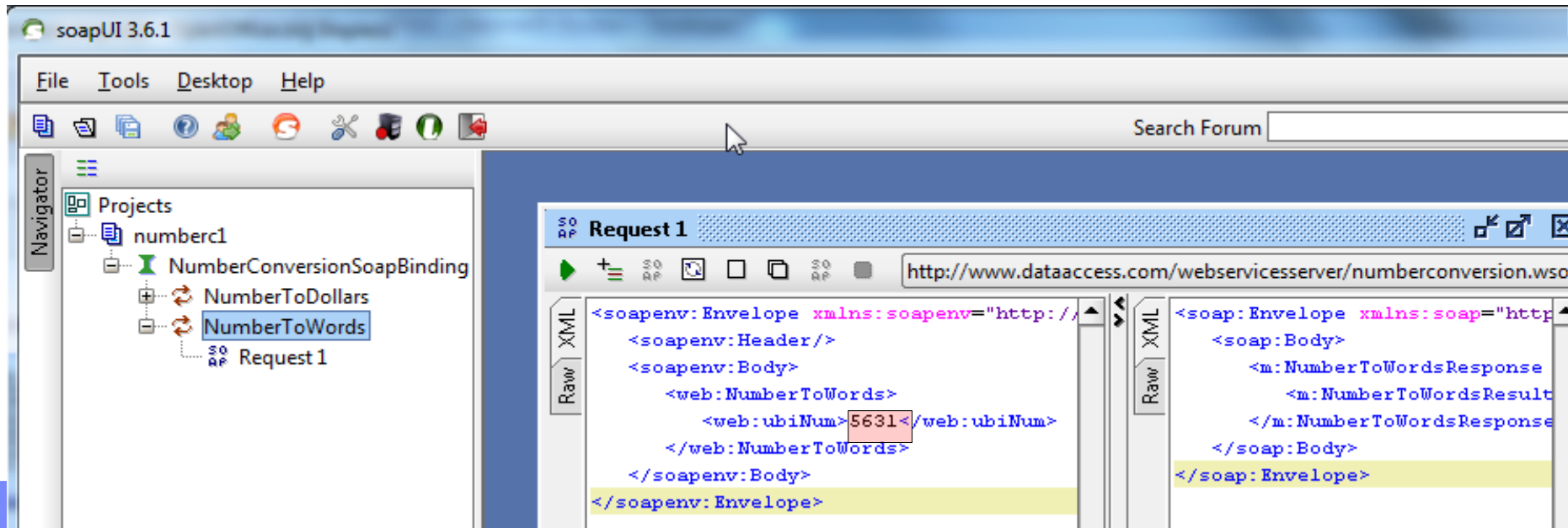
mypgm1 = new_wrap();
// send request to web service
callmeth(mypgm1: parm1: parm2 :parm3);
// response from web Service is stored in parm3
// method getmyparm3 gets the response value
response = getbytes( getmyparm3(mypgm1));
    
```

Steps for consuming a Web Service using HTTPAPI

- **Steps**
 - ▶ **Download and restore HTTPAPI library**
 - ▶ **Create XML for request document in RPG**
(sounds more difficult than it is)
 - ▶ **Write RPG code to call HTTPAPI program**
 - ▶ **Write RPG sub procedure to get data from response document**
 - ▶ **Compile**
 - ▶ **Try**

Use soapUI to extract XML document

- **Create a project in soapUI**
 - ▶ **Use Web Service WSDL**
 - ▶ **soapUI extracts the XML for request document**
 - ▶ **Copy/paste XML into RPG and edit XML**
 - ▶ **Assign string to variable to pass to HTTPAPI**



RPG consuming Web Service using HTTPAPI

ILE business logic

**The request XML document
RPG Variable SOAP gets document
pchar RPG variable contains data**

```
SOAP = '<soapenv:Envelope +
xmlns:soapenv="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/" +
xmlns:web="http://www.dataaccess.com/webservicesserver/"> +
<soapenv:Header/> +
<soapenv:Body> +
  <web:NumberToWords> +
    <web:ubiNum>' + pchar + '</web:ubiNum> +
  </web:NumberToWords> +
</soapenv:Body> +
</soapenv:Envelope> ';
```

RPG consuming Web Service using HTTPAPI

The prototype for http_post_xml

ILE business logic
Prototypes to use
HTTPAPI

HTTPAPI sends
XML from RPG
Calls sub procedure
with Response
data

```

D http_post_xml...
D                                PR                10I 0  EXTPROC('HTTP_URL_POST_XML')
1  D  peURL                       32767A  varying const options(*varsize)
2  → D  pePostData                  *      value
3  D  pePostDataLen                10I 0  value
4  D  peStartProc                  *      value procptr
5  → D  peEndProc                   *      value procptr
6  → D  peUsrDta                    *      value
7  D  peTimeout                    10I 0  value options(*nopass)
8  D  peUserAgent                  64A   const options(*nopass:*omit)
9  D  peContentType                64A   const options(*nopass:*omit)
10 D  peSOAPAction                 64A   const options(*nopass:*omit)

```

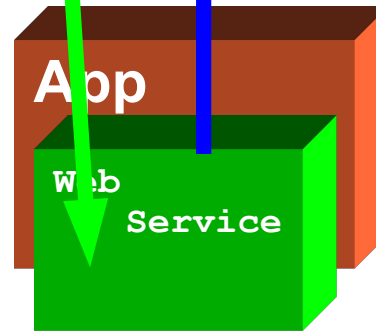
RPG consuming Web Service using HTTPAPI

**ILE business logic
call to http_post_xml**

Invoke httpapi

**http_post_xml
Sends request
Gets response back**

```
rc = http_post_xml
  ( 'http+
: //www.dataaccess.com/webservicesserver/numberconversion.wso'
  : %addr(SOAP) + VARYINGDATAOFFSET
  : %len(SOAP)
  : *NULL
  // Procedure to invoke for response
  : %paddr(MapXmlData)
  // variable with response value
  : %addr(conversionres)
  : HTTP_TIMEOUT
  : HTTP_USERAGENT
  : 'text/xml; charset=UTF-8'
  : '""' );
```



RPG consuming Web Service using HTTPAPI

**ILE business logic
callback sub
procedure**

Callback sub procedure

**HTTPAPI gets
response
document**

**Calls sub procedure
with Response
data**

```

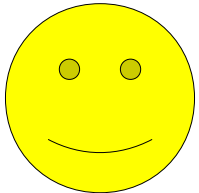
P MapXmlData      B
D MapXmlData      PI
→ D      result          52a    varying
D      depth           10I 0    value
→ D      name           1024A   varying const
D      path            24576A   varying const
D      value           65535A   varying const
D      attrs           *       dim(32767)
D                                     const options(*varsize)

/free
  if (name = 'm:NumberToWordsResult') ← Get this name from soapUI
    result =value;
  endif;

```

Summary

- **RPG developers can**
 - ▶ **create Web Services on IBM i**
 - ▶ **consume Web Services on IBM i**
- **Choose from a variety of tools**
 - ▶ **Depending on your skills**
 - ▶ **Depending on your preferences**



Yes, you can do it
Come to TUG night school and try it out

IBM Community Sites for Business Developers

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developerWorks® Technical topics Evaluation software Community Events Search developerWorks

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Connecting Communities

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→ Learn more

C/C++ Leverage the most from your IBM C/C++ compiler products by using blogs and on-line forums to facilitate conversations.
→ Learn more

EGL Discover how this revolutionary technology can help you deliver innovative business solutions, fast.
→ Learn more

RPG Interface with RPG and IBM developers to mingle and discuss our favorite language - RPG.
→ Learn more

COBOL

- COBOL group
- COBOL forum
- RDz hub
- RDz forum
- RDz Unit test hub
- RDz Unit test forum
- Learn COBOL and RDz
- RD Power hub
- RD Power forum

ibm.com/developerworks/rational/community/cafe/index.html

Questions

Thank

You