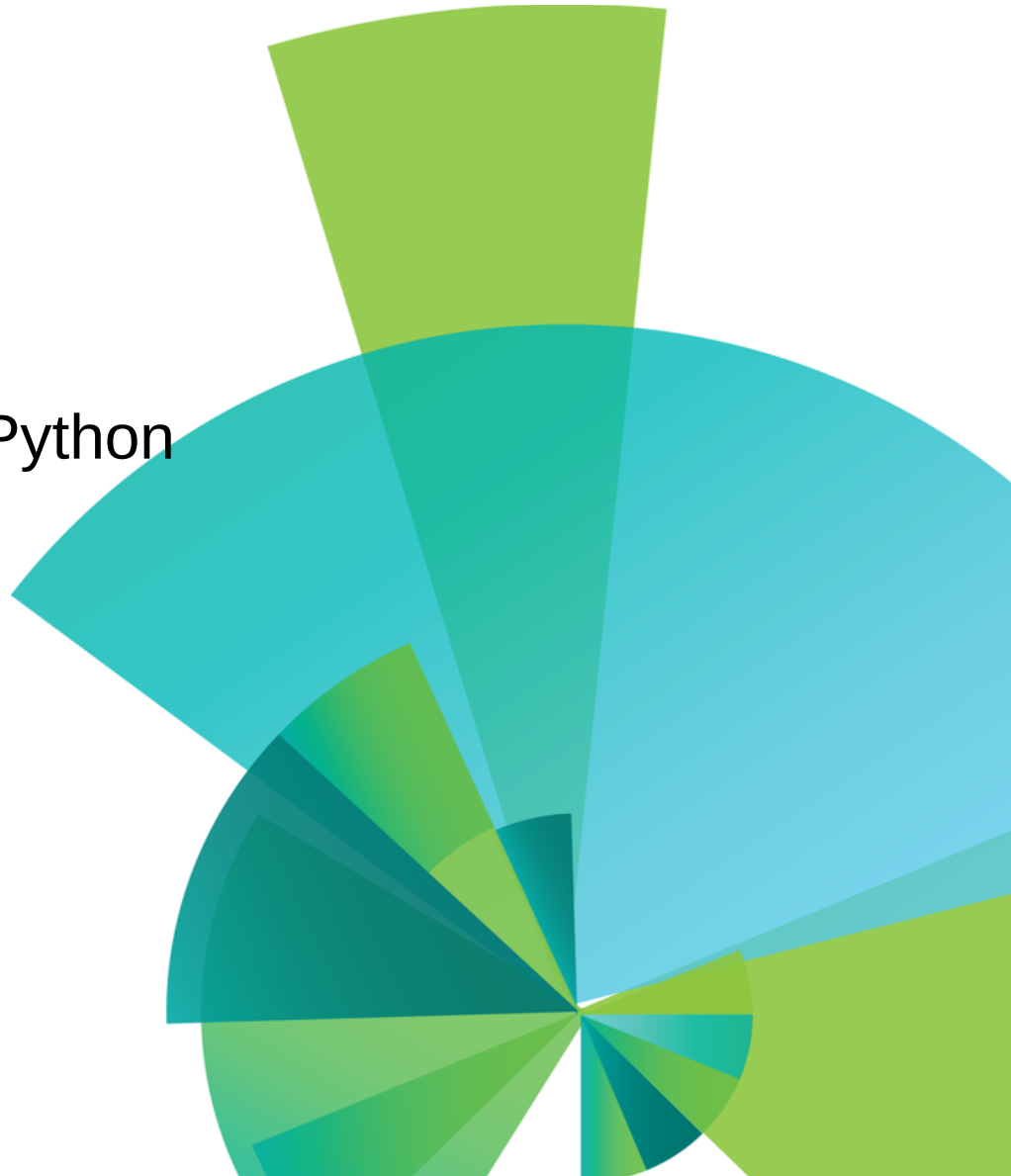


Practical Guide to Using Python

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Why use Python

- High level language
 - powerful tools for manipulating data: tuples, dicts, list comprehensions
 - regular expressions
 - no compiling needed
 - easy to build web applications
- Lots of packages
 - your problem probably already solved
 - rich standard library and extras on Python Package Index (PyPI)
 - data parsing (CSV, Excel, JSON, ...)
 - web services hooks (reddit, twitter, facebook, dropbox, ...)
- Simple, straightforward language
- People know it!
 - used heavily in the industry
 - taught in Academia

Example: Printing file contents from arguments

```
from sys import argv
import re

for arg in argv[1:]:
    if re.match(r'^.*[.](txt|csv)$', arg):
        with open(arg) as file:
            print(file.read())

    elif arg[-4:] == '.bin':
        print("%s is binary, skipping" % arg)

    else:
        print("Sorry, can't handle %s" % arg)
```

Example: Sending files as email

```
from sys import argv
import smtplib
from email.mime.text import MIMEText

smtp = smtplib.SMTP('smtp.example.com')

for arg in argv[1:]:
    with open(arg) as file:
        msg = MIMEText(file.read())
        msg['Subject'] = arg
        msg['From'] = 'kadler@us.ibm.com'
        msg['To'] = 'kadler@us.ibm.com'

        smtp.send_message(msg)

smtp.quit()
```

Example: Replacing CPYTOIMPF

```
import ibm_db_dbi as db2
import csv

conn = db2.connect()
cursor = conn.cursor()
cursor.execute("select cusnum, lstnam, init, cdtlmt
from qiws.qcustcdt where cdtlmt > 100")

def trim_col(s):
    try:
        return s.rstrip()
    except AttributeError:
        return s

with open('qcustcdt.csv', 'w', newline='') as csvfile:
    writer = csv.writer(csvfile, \
                        quoting=csv.QUOTE_NONNUMERIC)
    for row in cursor:
        writer.writerow([trim_col(col) for col in row])
```

Example: Replacing CPYTOIMPF

```
938472,"Henning","G K",5000
839283,"Jones","B D",400
392859,"Vine","S S",700
938485,"Johnson","J A",9999
397267,"Tyron","W E",1000
389572,"Stevens","K L",400
846283,"Alison","J S",5000
475938,"Doe","J W",700
693829,"Thomas","A N",9999
593029,"Williams","E D",200
192837,"Lee","F L",700
583990,"Abraham","M T",9999
```

Package Management

- Python has a package manager, pip
- Use pip to install packages from the internet
 - Automatically determines dependencies needed
 - Downloads needed packages from the Python Package Index (pypi.python.org)
 - Installs the packages
- upgrade and uninstall packages as well
- pip can also install local packages (wheels)
- No internet on IBM i? No problem! Check out devpi

Example: Making a text table

```
kadler@wernstrom:~>pip3 install ptable  
Successfully installed ptable-0.9.2
```

```
kadler@wernstrom:~>cat table.py  
from prettytable import PrettyTable  
x = PrettyTable()
```

```
x.add_column("City name",["Adelaide", "Brisbane",  
"Darwin", "Hobart", "Sydney"])
```

```
x.add_column("Area", [1295, 5905, 112, 1357, 2058])
```

```
x.add_column("Annual Rainfall",[600.5, 1146.4, 1714.7,  
619.5, 1214.8])
```

```
print(x)
```

<https://pypi.python.org/pypi/PTable/0.9.0>

Example: Making a text table

```
+-----+-----+-----+
| City name | Area | Annual Rainfall |
+-----+-----+-----+
| Adelaide | 1295 | 600.5 |
| Brisbane | 5905 | 1146.4 |
| Darwin   | 112  | 1714.7 |
| Hobart   | 1357 | 619.5 |
| Sydney   | 2058 | 1214.8 |
+-----+-----+-----+
```

City name	Area	Annual Rainfall
Adelaide	1295	600.5
Brisbane	5905	1146.4
Darwin	112	1714.7
Hobart	1357	619.5
Sydney	2058	1214.8

Example: Converting database table to text table

```
from prettytable import from_db_cursor
import ibm_db_dbi as db2

conn = db2.connect()

cur = conn.cursor()
cur.execute("select * from qiws.qcustcdt")

print(from_db_cursor(cur))
```

Example: Converting database table to text table

CUSNUM	LSTNAM	INIT	STREET	CITY	STATE	ZIPCOD	CDTLMT	CHGCOD	BALDUE	CDTDUE
938472	Henning	G K	4859 Elm Ave	Dallas	TX	75217	5000	3	37.00	0.00
839283	Jones	B D	21B NW 135 St	Clay	NY	13041	400	1	100.00	0.00
392859	Vine	S S	P0 Box 79	Broton	VT	5046	700	1	439.00	0.00
938485	Johnson	J A	3 Alpine Way	Helen	GA	30545	9999	2	3987.50	33.50
397267	Tyron	W E	13 Myrtle Dr	Hector	NY	14841	1000	1	0.00	0.00
389572	Stevens	K L	208 Snow Pass	Denver	CO	80226	400	1	58.75	1.50
846283	Alison	J S	787 Lake Dr	Isle	MN	56342	5000	3	10.00	0.00
475938	Doe	J W	59 Archer Rd	Sutter	CA	95685	700	2	250.00	100.00
693829	Thomas	A N	3 Dove Circle	Casper	WY	82609	9999	2	0.00	0.00
593029	Williams	E D	485 SE 2 Ave	Dallas	TX	75218	200	1	25.00	0.00
192837	Lee	F L	5963 Oak St	Hector	NY	14841	700	2	489.50	0.50
583990	Abraham	M T	392 Mill St	Isle	MN	56342	9999	3	500.00	0.00

Example: Converting database table to Excel spreadsheet

```
from xlsxwriter import Workbook
import ibm_db_dbi as db2

conn = db2.connect()

cur = conn.cursor()
cur.execute("select * from qiws.qcustcdt")
headers = [descr[0] for descr in cur.description]

with Workbook('qcustcdt.xlsx') as workbook:
    worksheet = workbook.add_worksheet()
    worksheet.write_row('A1', headers)
    for rownum, row in enumerate(cur, start=1):
        worksheet.write_row(rownum, 0, row)
```

Example: Converting database table to Excel spreadsheet

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
1	<u>CUSNUM</u>	<u>LSTNAM</u>	<u>INIT</u>	<u>STREET</u>	<u>CITY</u>	<u>STATE</u>	<u>ZIPCOD</u>	<u>CDTLMT</u>	<u>CHGCOD</u>	<u>BALDUE</u>	<u>CDTDUE</u>
2	938472	Henning	G K	4859 Elm	Dallas	TX	75217	5000	3	37	0
3	839283	Jones	B D	21B NW	Clay	NY	13041	400	1	100	0
4	392859	Vine	S S	PO Box 7	Broton	VT	5046	700	1	439	0
5	938485	Johnson	J A	3 Alpine	Helen	GA	30545	9999	2	3987.5	33.5
6	397267	<u>Tyron</u>	W E	13 Myrtle	Hector	NY	14841	1000	1	0	0
7	389572	Stevens	K L	208 Snow	Denver	CO	80226	400	1	58.75	1.5
8	846283	Alison	J S	787 Lake	Isle	MN	56342	5000	3	10	0
9	475938	Doe	J W	59 Archer	<u>Sutter</u>	CA	95685	700	2	250	100
10	693829	Thomas	A N	3 Dove C	Casper	WY	82609	9999	2	0	0
11	593029	Williams	E D	485 SE 2	Dallas	TX	75218	200	1	25	0
12	192837	Lee	F L	5963 Oal	Hector	NY	14841	700	2	489.5	0.5
13	583990	Abraham	M T	392 Mill S	Isle	MN	56342	9999	3	500	0
14											
15											
16											

Example: Creating a spreadsheet

```
kadler@wernstrom:~>pip3 install xlswriter  
Successfully installed xlswriter-0.8.6
```

```
kadler@wernstrom:~>cat excel.py
```

```
from xlswriter import Workbook
```

```
with Workbook('test.xlsx') as workbook:
```

```
    worksheet = workbook.add_worksheet()
```

```
    worksheet.write_column('A1', [10, 93, 42, 59, 34])
```

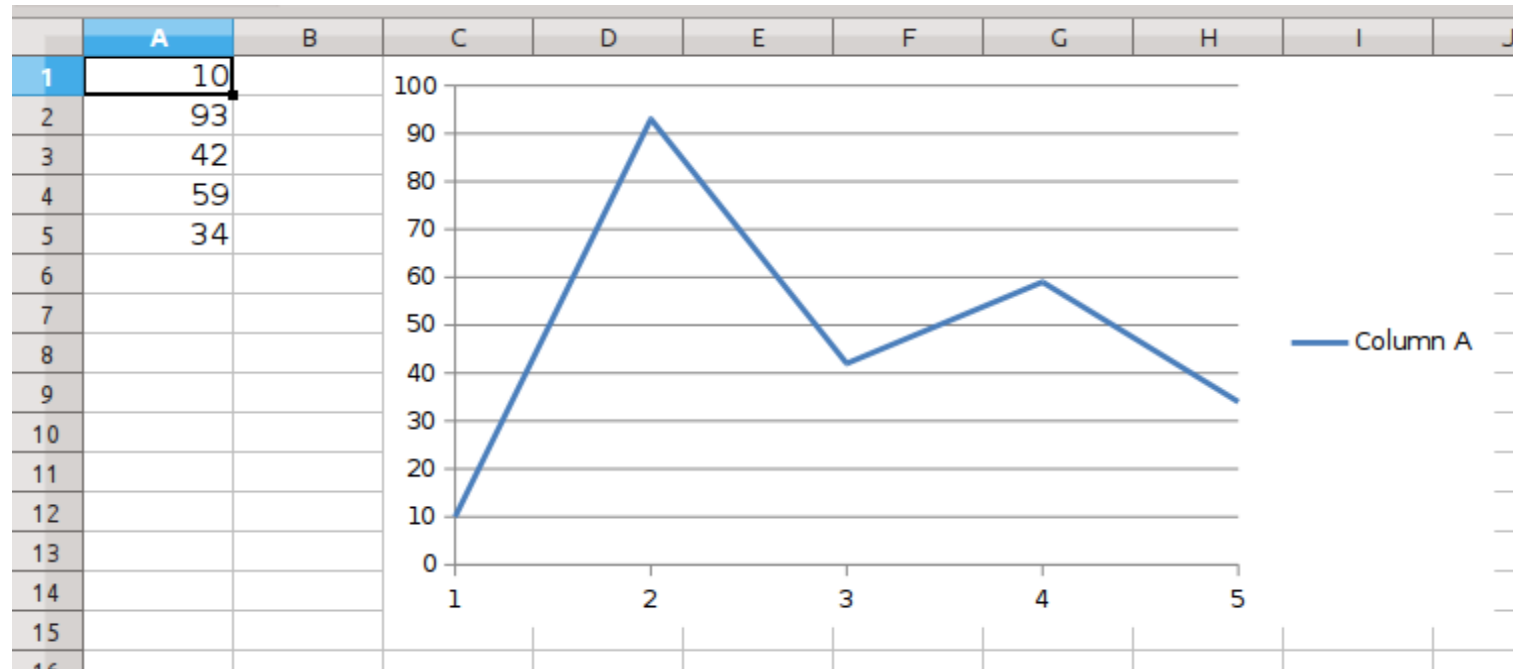
```
    chart = workbook.add_chart({'type': 'line'})
```

```
    chart.add_series({'values': '=Sheet1!$A$1:$A$5'})
```

```
    worksheet.insert_chart('C1', chart)
```

<http://xlswriter.readthedocs.io/index.html>

Example: Creating a spreadsheet



Active Job Dashboard



Using Bottle

- Framework for building simple lightweight web applications
- Includes a templating engine
- Self-hosting web server included or use with flipflop (also included in OPS) in FastCGI mode
- Need PTF SI60566 or superseding

- ... also need ibm_db – SI60563 or superseding
- ... and itoolkit too – SI60564 or superseding
- See <https://ibm.biz/installpythonpackages> for more info to install

Application Skeleton

```
from bottle import route, run

@route('/')
def root():
    return "<!-- insert html here -->"

run(host='0.0.0.0', port=3333, debug=True,
    reloader=True)
```

Let's Get Some Job Info

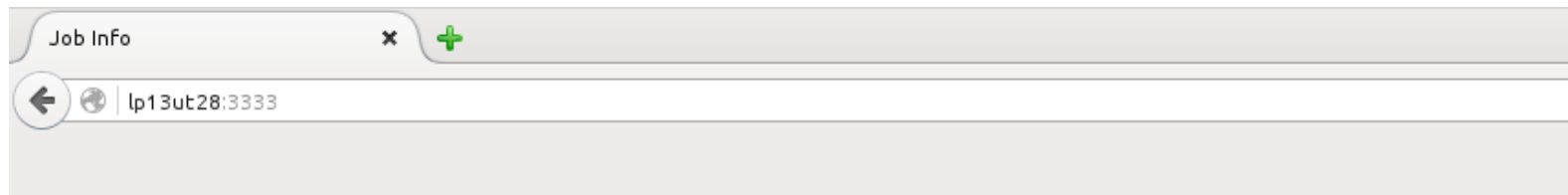
```
@route('/')
def root():
    itransport = iLibCall()
    itool = iToolkit()

    itool.add(iCmd5250('actjob', 'WRKACTJOB'))
    itool.call(itransport)
    wrkactjob = itool.dict_out('actjob')
    data = wrkactjob['actjob']
```

You Got Your Job Info in My HTML

```
    return ""
<html>
<head><title>Active Job Dashboard</title></head>
<body>
<pre>%s</pre>
</body>
</html>
"" % data
```

You Got Your Job Info in My HTML



Work with Active Jobs

5770SS1 V7R2M0 140418 LP13UT28 11/30/15 21:

Reset : *NO
 Subsystems : *ALL
 CPU Percent Limit : *NONE
 Response Time Limit : *NONE
 Sequence : *SBS
 Job name : *ALL
 CPU % : .0 Elapsed time : 00:00:00 Active jobs : 265

Subsystem/Job	User	Number	User	Type	Pool	Pty	CPU	Int	Rsp	AuxIO	CPU%	Function	Status
QBATCH	QSYS	676430	QSYS	SBS	2	0	.0			0	.0		DEQW
QCMN	QSYS	676431	QSYS	SBS	2	0	.2			0	.0		DEQW
QACS0TP	QUSER	676465	QUSER	PJ	2	20	.0			0	.0		PSRW
QLZPSERV	QUSER	676478	QUSER	PJ	2	20	.0			0	.0		PSRW
QNMAPPINGD	QUSER	676457	QUSER	PJ	2	25	.0			0	.0		PSRW
QNMAREXECD	QUSER	676461	QUSER	PJ	2	25	.0			0	.0		PSRW
QNPSEVR	QUSER	676475	QUSER	PJ	2	20	.0			0	.0		PSRW
QZRCSEVR	QUSER	676468	QUSER	PJ	2	20	.0			0	.0		PSRW
QZSCSEVR	QUSER	676472	QUSER	PJ	2	20	.0			0	.0		PSRW
QCTL	QSYS	676405	QSYS	SBS	2	0	4.9			0	.0		DEQW
QSYSSCD	QPGMR	676428	QPGMR	BCH	2	10	.2			0	.0	PGM-QEZSCNEP	EVTW
QHTTPEVR	QSYS	801660	QSYS	SBS	2	0	.0			0	.0		DEQW
ADMIN	QTMHHTTP	801891	QTMHHTTP	BCH	2	25	.1			0	.0	PGM-QZHBMAIN	SIGW
ADMIN	QTMHHTTP	801904	QTMHHTTP	BCI	2	25	.6			0	.0	PGM-QZSRLOG	SIGW
ADMIN	QTMHHTTP	801921	QTMHHTTP	BCI	2	25	.9			0	.0	PGM-QZSRHTTP	SIGW
ADMIN	QTMHHTTP	802163	SMKELLEY	BCI	2	25	.0			0	.0	PGM-QZSRCTI	TIMW
ADMIN1	QLWISVR	801915	QLWISVR	BCI	2	25	14.5			0	.0	JVM-/qibm/prod	THDW
ADMIN2	QLWISVR	801920	QLWISVR	BCI	2	25	228.7			0	.0	JVM-/qibm/prod	THDW

Job Done, or is it?

- Basic dashboard works
- No elapsed period, though
- No elapsed statistics
- Plain text formatting limits options, not mobile friendly
- Can we do better?

Move Over WRKACTJOB

- QSYS2.ACTIVE_JOB_INFO
 - Like WRKACTJOB, but in a table format
 - Added in 7.2 TR2, 7.1 TR10
 - ELAPSED_TIME column added in 7.2 TR3, 7.1 TR11

Move Over WRKACTJOB

```
import ibm_db_dbi as db2

conn = db2.connect()

query = "select subsystem, job_name,
function_type, function, elapsed_time from
table(qsys2.active_job_info()) x"

cur = conn.cursor()
cur.execute(query)
return template('root', rows=cur)
```

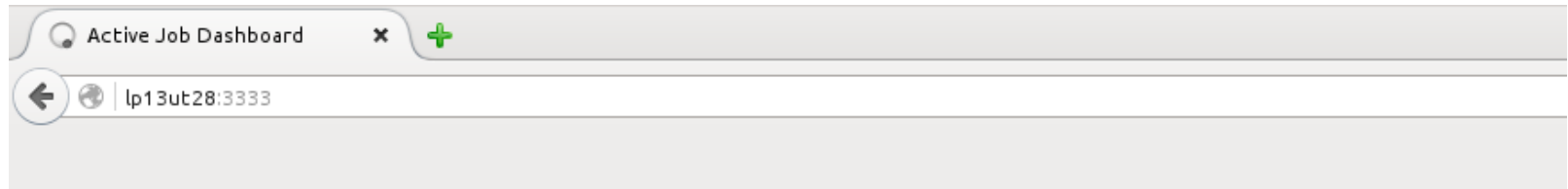

Root template

```
<html>
<head>
<title>Active Job Dashboard</title>
</head>
<body>
<btable>
% for row in rows:
    % include('row', values=row)
% end
</btable>
</body>
</html>
```

Row template

```
<tr>  
% for value in values:  
<td>{{value}}</td>  
% end  
</tr>
```

Move Over WRKACTJOB



QBATCH	676430/QSYS/QBATCH	None	None	5.382
QCMN	676431/QSYS/QCMN	None	None	5.382
QCMN	676465/QUSER/QACSOPT	None	None	5.382
QCMN	676478/QUSER/QLZPSERV	None	None	5.382
QCMN	676457/QUSER/QNMAPINGD	None	None	5.382
QCMN	676461/QUSER/QNMAREXECD	None	None	5.382
QCMN	676475/QUSER/QNPSERVR	None	None	5.382
QCMN	676468/QUSER/QZRCRVR	None	None	5.382
QCMN	676472/QUSER/QZSCRVR	None	None	5.382
QCTL	676405/QSYS/QCTL	None	None	5.382
QCTL	676428/QPGMR/QSYSSCD	PGM	QEZSCNEP	5.382
QHTTSPVR	801660/QSYS/QHTTSPVR	None	None	5.382
QHTTSPVR	801891/QTMHHTTP/ADMIN	PGM	QZHBMAIN	5.382
QHTTSPVR	801904/QTMHHTTP/ADMIN	PGM	QZSRLOG	5.382
QHTTSPVR	801921/QTMHHTTP/ADMIN	PGM	QZSRHTTP	5.382
QHTTSPVR	802163/QTMHHTTP/ADMIN	PGM	QZSRCGI	5.382
QHTTSPVR	801915/QLWISVR/ADMIN1	JVM	/qibm/prod	5.382

Titled Accordingly

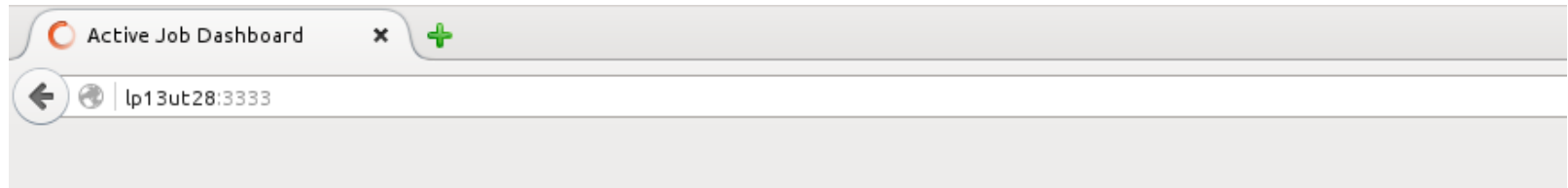
```
from string import capwords

show_cols = ( 'SUBSYSTEM', 'JOB_NAME',
              'AUTHORIZATION_NAME', 'JOB_TYPE',
              'FUNCTION_TYPE', ... )

headers = [ capwords(col.replace('_', ' ')) \
            for col in show_cols ]

# headers = ( 'Subsystem', 'Job Name',
              'Authorization Name', 'Job Type', 'Function Type',
              ... )
```

So much better



Elapsed time: 5.495


Job Name	Authorization Name	Job Type	Function Type	Function	Job Status	Elapsed Interaction Count	Elapsed Total Response Time
676430/QSYS/QBATCH	QSYS	SBS	None	None	DEQW	None	Non
676431/QSYS/QCMN	QSYS	SBS	None	None	DEQW	None	Non
676465/QUSER/QACSOTP	QUSER	PJ	None	None	PSRW	None	Non
676478/QUSER/QLZPSERV	QUSER	PJ	None	None	PSRW	None	Non
676457/QUSER/QNMAPINGD	QUSER	PJ	None	None	PSRW	None	Non
676461/QUSER/QNMAREXECD	QUSER	PJ	None	None	PSRW	None	Non
676475/QUSER/QNPSEVR	QUSER	PJ	None	None	PSRW	None	Non
676468/QUSER/QZRCSRVR	QUSER	PJ	None	None	PSRW	None	Non

Let's Snaz it Up a Bit

- jQuery
 - open source javascript library
 - extendable with plugins
 - massages over browser differences
 - <https://jquery.com>
- tablesorter jQuery plugin
 - sort tables client side
 - can sort text, integers, floats, currency, IP addresses, dates, times, and more
 - extendable to understand different column formats
 - <http://tablesorter.com/docs/>

Snazzy!

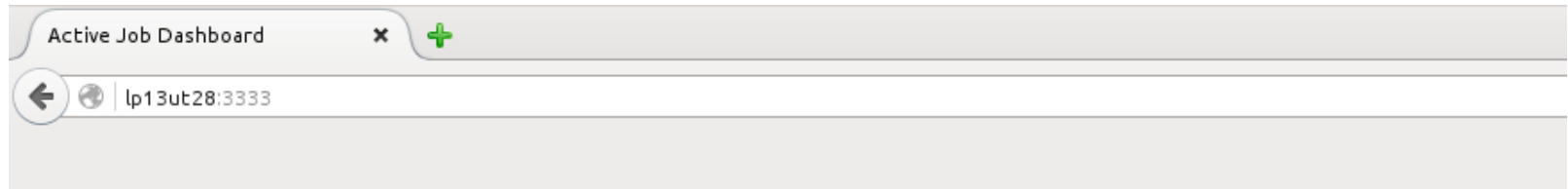
Active Job Dashboard
x +

←  lp13ut28:3333

Elapsed time: 14.150 seconds

Job Name	Authorization Name	Job Type	Function Type	Function	Job Status	Elapsed Interaction Count	Elapsed Total Response Time	Elapsed Time to Disk I/O
676465/QUSER/QACSOTP	QUSER	PJ			PSRW	0	0	0
676478/QUSER/QZPSESRV	QUSER	PJ			PSRW	0	0	0
676457/QUSER/QNMAPINGD	QUSER	PJ			PSRW	0	0	0
676461/QUSER/QNMAREXECD	QUSER	PJ			PSRW	0	0	0
676475/QUSER/QNPSESRV	QUSER	PJ			PSRW	0	0	0
676468/QUSER/QZRCSESRV	QUSER	PJ			PSRW	0	0	0
676472/QUSER/QZSCSESRV	QUSER	PJ			PSRW	0	0	0
676428/QPGMR/QSYSSCD	QPGMR	BCH	PGM	QEZSCNEP	EVTW	0	0	0
801891/QTMHHTTP/ADMIN	QTMHHTTP	BCH	PGM	QZHBMAIN	SIGW	0	0	0

Snazzy!



Elapsed time: 14.150 seconds

Job Name	Authorization Name	Job Type	Function Type	Function	Job Status	Elapsed Interaction Count	Elapsed Total Response Time	Elapsed T Disk Io Co
692469/TIMMR /QPADEV0001	TIMMR	INT	CMD	WRKACTJOB	DSC	0	0	0
802473/QUSER /QZRCSRVS	SMKELLEY	PJ			TIMW	0	0	0
803111/QUSER /QZRCSRVS	SMKELLEY	PJ			TIMW	0	0	0
803276/QUSER /QZRCSRVS	SMKELLEY	PJ			TIMW	0	0	0
802163/QTMHHTTP /ADMIN	SMKELLEY	BCI	PGM	QZSRCGI	TIMW	0	0	0
802123/QSECOFR /QP0ZSPWP	RWATKIN	BCI	PGM	bsh	THDW	0	0	0
802124/QSECOFR /QP0ZSPWP	RWATKIN	BCI	PGM	sftp-serve	SELW	0	0	0
676522/QYPSJSVR /QYPSJSVR	QYPSJSVR	BCH	PGM	jvmStartPa	SIGW	0	0	0
801923/QWEBADMIN /ADMIN4	QWEBADMIN	BCI	JVM	/qibm/prod	THDW	0	0	0



How do I get it?

- 5733-OPS is a “skip-ship” LPO that is licensed for IBM i 7.1+
- Initially only Option 1 was defined (Node.js v.1x) – all the others are placeholders, to be defined later and delivered via PTF
- Python 3 delivered via 5733-OPS Option 2 in June 2015 and Python 2 delivered via 5733-OPS Option 4 in May 2016
- To get Python 3, you must install 5733-OPS *BASE and Option 2, and then install the following (or superseding) PTFs and any requisites:
 - SI59051 – Python 3 runtime

How do I get it?

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- To get Python 3, you must install 5733-OPS *BASE and Option 2, and then install the following (or superseding) PTFs and any requisites:
 - SI59051 – Python 3 runtime
- Or, just get the new OPS group, level 1:
 - 7.3: SF99225
 - 7.2: SF99223
 - 7.1: SF99123

But Wait, There's More

- We also include many optional Python packages:
 - SI60563 – ibm_db package, DB2 interface & Django adapter
 - SI60564 – itoolkit package, IBM i toolkit wrapper for XMLService
 - SI60565 – flipflop package, FastCGI gateway
 - SI60566 – bottle package, lightweight web framework
- Each PTF just lays down the “wheel”, you still need to install it. eg.
 - `cd /QOpenSys/QIBM/ProdData/OPS/Python-pkgs/ibm_db`
 - `pip3 install ibm_db-*cp34*.whl`
- See <https://ibm.biz/installpythonpackages> for more info

Getting Started Resources

- Official Tutorial: <https://docs.python.org/3/tutorial/>
- Hitchhiker's Guide to Python: <http://docs.python-guide.org/en/latest/>
- Learn Python in Y Minutes:
<https://learnxinyminutes.com/docs/python3/>
- Learning Python subreddit: <http://www.reddit.com/r/learnpython> and their Wiki: <https://www.reddit.com/r/learnpython/wiki/index>
- Python on IBM i Examples (Coming Soon):
<http://ibm.biz/pythonexamplesonibmi>

Questions?

