## Introduction to the IBM i Performance Data Investigator

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# Introduction to the IBM i Performance Data Investigator

#### **Session Abstract**

This session will review the Performance Data Investigator. It will cover where you find it, prerequisites you need to use it, and the basics on how you use it. The presentation will also show some simple examples of the types of charts you can find within this easy-to-use performance tool.

## **IBM Navigator for i**



- IBM Navigator for i is the Web console for managing IBM i
  - Has much of the function as System i Navigator
    - but with a browser user interface
  - Simply point your browser to http://systemname:2001

IBM. IBM. Navigator for i User ID: Password: Log in	elcome ? -  Welcome to the IBM Navigator for i About Console
	IBM Navigator for i provides an easy to use interface for the web-enabled IBM i management tasks, including all previous IBM i Navigator tasks on the web, and 2001 port tasks. Expand IBM i Management in the left-hand navigation area to get started. To see the previous version of the 2001 port tasks and where they are located now, click below.

# Updates to the Performance Data Investigator - PTFs

- Major enhancements have been made to Navigator for i and the Performance Data Investigator
  - For 7.1 install the latest level of:
    - HTTP Server group PTF SF99368
    - Java group PTF SF99572
    - Database group PTF SF99701
    - Performance Tools group PTF SF99145
  - For 6.1 install the latest level of:
    - HTTP Server group PTF SF99115
    - Java group PTF SF99562
    - Database group PTF SF99601
    - Performance Tools group PTF SF99114

http://ibmsystemsmag.blogs.com/i can/2009/10/i-can-investigate-performance-data.html http://ibmsystemsmag.blogs.com/i can/2011/05/new-systems-director-navigator-service-packs.html http://ibmsystemsmag.blogs.com/i can/2012/10/performance-data-investigatorbetter-than-ever.html

http://ibmsystemsmag.blogs.com/i\_can/2013/03/navigator-for-i-enhancements.html

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## **Browser Support**

- Supported Browsers for the latest Navigator enhancements:
  - Internet Explorer 9
  - FireFox 10 ESR
- Browser tips:
  - Unexpected results could be browser related. Example problems are....
    - Hung charts
    - Empty tables
- Clear your browser cache after installing the PTFs
- Review your browser security settings
- For details see the following web page: <u>https://www.ibm.com/developerworks/mydeveloperworks/wikis/home?lang=en#/wiki/IBM%20i%20</u> <u>Technology%20Updates/page/Browser%20Tips</u>

## **Performance Tasks**

- "Performance" is a major function in Navigator for i
  - Investigate Data
  - Manage Collections



IBM i Management

System

+ Network

+ Security

+ Database

Performance

All Tasks

File Systems

PowerHA

Set Target System

➡ Basic Operations
 ➡ Work Management
 ➡ Configuration and Service

+ Users and Groups

Journal Management

Investigate Data
 Manage Collections

Internet Configurations

High Availability Solutions Manager

Integrated Server Administration

C1

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## **Performance Tasks**

- All Performance Tasks
  - Active Jobs
  - Disk Status
  - System Status
  - Collections
  - Reports
  - Define, start, stop and manage performance data collectors
    - Collection Services
    - Disk Watcher
    - Job Watcher

#### Performance

- Investigate Data
- Manage Collections

#### 🖃 All Tasks

- Active Jobs
- Disk Status
- Manage Collections
- Investigate Data
- Performance Management for Power Systems
- System Status
- Collections
  - Convert Collection
  - Copy Collection
  - Create Performance Data
  - Delete Collection
  - Restore Collection
  - Save Collection

#### Reports

Performance Data Report Definitions

#### Collectors

#### 🖃 Disk Watcher

- Active Disk Watcher Collections
- Disk Watcher Collections
- Disk Watcher Definitions
- Add Disk Watcher Definition
- Start Disk Watcher
- Stop Disk Watcher

#### 🖃 Job Watcher

- Active Job Watcher Collections
- Job Watcher Collections
- Job Watcher Definitions
- Add Job Watcher Definition
- Start Job Watcher
- Stop Job Watcher

#### Collection Services

- Active Collection Services Collections
- Collection Services Collections
- Collection Services Status
- Configure Collection Services
- Cycle Collection Services
- Start Collection Services
- Stop Collection Services

## **Prerequisites**

- IBM i for Collection Services, Health Indicators
- Performance Tools Licensed Program Product
  - 5761PT1 for 6.1
  - 5770PT1 for 7.1
    - Performance Tools Manager Feature
      - Disk Watcher, Performance Explorer, Database
    - Performance Tools Agent Feature
    - Performance Tools Job Watcher

## Prerequisites: Performance Tools Licensed Program Product





#### Prerequisites: Authorizing Users to PDI

- Users need to be authorized to use the investigate data and collection manager performance tasks
- Include users on the QPMCCDATA authorization list

```
Edit Authorization List
       Object . . . . . . . .
                                 QPMCCDATA
                                                  Owner
                                                          . . . . . . . .
                                                                             QSYS
                                    QSYS
         Library . . . . :
                                                  Primary group . . . :
                                                                             *NONE
       Type changes to current authorities, press Enter.
                    Object
                               List
                    Authority Mqt
       User
                    *EXCLUDE
       *PUBLIC
                    *ATT.
       QSYS
                                Х
       PDT01
                    *USE
       PDT02
                    *USE
       PDI03
                    *USE
       PDI04
                    *USE
       PDT05
                    *USE
       PDI06
                    *USE
                    *USE
       PDI07
       PDI08
                    *USE
       PDI09
                    *USE
                                                                                  More...
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```

## **Prerequisites: Authorizing Users to the Collector Commands**

- The collector commands (xxxPFRCOL) are shipped with \*PUBLIC \*EXCLUDE
- QPMCCFCN authorization list can be used to grant authority to all the collector commands

```
Edit Authorization List
Object...QPMCCFCNOwner...Library...QSYSPrimary group...
                                                              OSYS
                                                              *NONE
Type changes to current authorities, press Enter.
            Object
                     List
           Authority Mqt
User
*PUBLIC
           *EXCLUDE
           *ALL
OSYS
                      Х
           *USE
DAWN
                                                                  More...
```

#### **Verify Collection Services is Active**



- Collection Services is the foundation for many performance tasks
  - Make sure Collection Services is active
    - Started by default with 6.1 and later



- 🛨 Disk Watcher
- 🛨 Job Watcher
- Collection Services
  - Active Collection Services Collections
  - Collection Services Collections
  - Collection Services Status
  - Configure Collection Services
  - Cycle Collection Services
  - Start Collection Services
  - Stop Collection Services

Collection Services Status	
Concerton Dervices Status	
Status:	Started
Library:	QPFRDATA
Collection object:	Q058000002
Collection profile:	Standard plus protocol
Started:	Wed Feb 27 00:00:02 CST 2013
Cycle time:	00:00:00
Default collection interval:	00:05:00
ОК	

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#### **Performance Summary Data**

- Performance summary data may help the performance of PDI
  - Underlying queries may run faster with performance summary data
  - Graphical interface
    - Check the "Create performance summary data..." option within Configure Collection Services

C	Configure Collection Services				
	General	Library: QPFRDATA			
	Data to Collect	Default collection interval:			
	Data Retention	Cycling			
		Cycle every day at: 12:00 AM Example: 12:30 PM			
		Cycle every: 24 - hours			
		System options			
		Create database files during collection			
		Create performance summary data when collection is cycled			
		Send PM Agent data to IBM			
Command interface:					

Change the "Create Performance Summary" option for the performance collection

CFGPFRCOL **command** - CRTPFRSUM(\*YES)

13 © 2013 IBM Corporation Or use the Create Performance Summary command - CRTPFRSUM

# Prerequisites – Create Database Files During Collection

- PDI requires data in the Collection Services DB2 files
  - Beginning with 6.1, the default is to create the database files during performance data collection
  - If you have turned this off, you will not be able to view performance data with PDI until the data is created in the files
  - Recommended to leave this setting at the default

<u>General</u>	Library: QPFRDATA			
Data to Collect	Default collection interval: 💿 15 - seconds 💿 5 - minute			
Data Retention	Cycling			
	Cycle every day at: 12:00 AM Example: 12:30 PM			
	Cycle every: 24 - hours			
	System options			
	→			
	Create performance summary data when collection is cycled			
	Send PM Agent data to IBM			

#### Command interface:

The "Create Database files" option for the performance collection should be \*YES CFGPFRCOL command - CRTDBF (\*YES)

## Tips for Best Performance (of your Performance tasks)

Good system tuning practices are essential

- CPU	Power5	Single User	Multiple Users
– Memory – Disk	CPU	.5 processors uncapped	2 processors uncapped
	Memory	2 GB in *BASE	6-8 GB in *BASE
	Disk Arms	3	6

- Navigator tasks run primarily in the ADMIN2 job in the QHTTPSVR subsystem
- Ensure no bad DNS entries on the system
  - <u>http://www-</u> <u>912.ibm.com/s\_dir/slkbase.nsf/1ac66549a21402188625680b0002037e/b9e677063f24f859862575ee0</u> 06b1881
- Use Application Runtime Expert to validate your environment
  - http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/ibmi/library/i-applicationruntime/index.html
  - Network health checker can be run from QShell: /QIBM/ProdData/OS/OSGi/templates/bin/areVerify.sh –network http://ibmsystemsmag.blogs.com/i\_can/2013/09/application-runtime-expert-network-healthchecker.html
- Use the Web Performance Advisor to validate your Web Performance
  - http://pic.dhe.ibm.com/infocenter/iseries/v7r1m0/topic/rzaie/rzaieconwebperfadvisor.htm
- PDI makes extensive use of SQL to gather data for charts and tables

## Terminology



**Collection Services** is the mechanism used to gather performance data with little or no observable impact on the system performance. It allows you to control what data is collected and how that data is used.

Collection services data was generally analyzed by the Performance Tools LPP and Management Central Monitors in prior releases.

Collection Services data is available for performance analysis through the Web user interface and is the data used for initial analysis. **Standard Data** is data from Collection Services which is normally collected on a 24 x 7 basis.

Wait Accounting is the technology used to collect wait time statistics.

Wait points throughout the system are identified and categorized into groups, or 'buckets'. These wait statistics can then be analyzed to determine what a thread was doing when it was running as well as when it was not running.



## IBM Navigator for i Performance Investigate Data

Performance -	
IBM i Performance tools allows you to collect and investigate performance data on your system.	
Performance Data Investigator allows you to investigate previously collected performance data on	
Manage Collections	
Collection Manager allows you to view and work with the performance data on your system.	
Close	
	_

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#### **Investigate Data – Select Collection**





# Selecting a Collection

The latest PTFs provide support to see the date/time of the collections as well as additional perspectives.

#### Investigate Data - Performance Data Investigator

Display

Search

Options

Close

#### Perspectives Selection Name Performance Explorer Collection Services Disk Watcher Description Job Watcher Chart and table views over a variety of performance statistics from Collection Services performance data. Health Indicators Collection Services **Default Perspective** CPU Utilization and Waits Overview Resource Utilization Overview CPU Utilization by Thread or Task Resource Utilization Overview 🖵 🔲 Job Statistics Overviews 🗭 🔲 Waits 🖆 🔲 CPU Disk Physical Disk I/O Svnchronous Disk I/O Memory Page Faults Logical Database I/O Virtual I/O Communications 5250 Di Q208000002 (\*CSFILE) - Jul 27, 2013 12:00:02 AM Physica Q209000002 (\*CSFILE) - Jul 28, 2013 12:00:02 AM Q210000002 (\*CSFILE) - Jul 29, 2013 12:00:02 AM Java Q211000002 (\*CSFILE) - Jul 30, 2013 12:00:02 AM Timeline Q212000002 (\*CSFILE) - Jul 31, 2013 12:00:02 AM Q213000002 (\*CSFILE) - Aug 1, 2013 12:00:02 AM Workloz Q213105005 (\*CSFILE) - Aug 1, 2013 10:50:05 AM Q214000003 (\*CSFILE) - Aug 2, 2013 12:00:04 AM 🖿 🔲 Collecti Q215000002 (\*CSFILE) - Aug 3, 2013 12:00:02 AM - Database Q216000002 (\*CSFILE) - Aug 4, 2013 12:00:02 AM Q217000002 (\*CSFILE) - Aug 5, 2013 12:00:02 AM Collection Q218000002 (\*CSFILE) - Aug 6, 2013 12:00:02 AM Q219000002 (\*CSFILE) - Aug 7, 2013 12:00:02 AM Collection Library QPFRDATA -Most Recent •

#### **Resource Utilization Overview**

#### esource Utilization Overview

---- Select Action ---- 
Resource Utilization Percentages

# Name(s) COMMON End: Feb 28, 2008 12:00:02 AM Name: RCHASTND Varye: COMMON End: Feb 29, 2008 12:00:00 AM Release: V6R1M0 Type: Collection Services File Based Collection File level: V

#### Summary for general overall health:

- CPU Utilization
- Disk Utilization
- Disk Busy
- 5250 Transactions
- I/Os per Second
- Page Faults



#### **Resource Utilization Overview - Percentages**



TRM

#### **Resource Utilization Overview - Rates**



#### **CPU Utilization and Waits Overview**

#### CPU Utilization and Waits Overview





## **Graphing Multiple Collections**

- If your collection library has 5 or fewer collections, an All option is available to display all the collections in one graph
- It will take longer to display the graph
  - Multiple collections means larger queries!
- **Hint**: when the graph appears, you need to use the "reset zoom" tool to display all the data.

#### decalled investigation. Collection Services CPU Utilization and Waits Overview CPU Utilization by Thread or Task Resource Utilization Overview 🖶 🔲 Job Statistics Overviews - Waits - CPU 🖶 🗋 Disk Physical Disk I/O - Synchronous Disk I/O - <u>Memory</u> 🕂 🛑 Page Faults 🖶 🗀 Logical Database I/O Virtual I/O - Communications Physical System 📥 🗋 Java 👉 🗀 Tim<u>eline</u> 🛑 🔲 Workloa Most Recent Collecti Q235000002 (\*CSFILE) - Aug 23, 2013 12:00:02 AM Database Q236000002 (\*CSFILE) - Aug 24, 2013 12:00:02 AM Q237000002 (\*CSFILE) - Aug 25, 2013 12:00:02 AM Collection Q238000002 (\*CSFILE) - Aug 26, 2013 12:00:02 AM Collection Library Q239000002 (\*CSFILE) - Aug 27, 2013 12:00:02 AM PERFDATA -Most Recent

## **Graphing Multiple Collections**

- This example shows five days of (uninteresting) collection services data
  - Do you know what ran each day at midnight?



## **A More Interesting Example**

• 4 days of more interesting performance data. Observe the pattern...



## View Collection or System Details

Toggle on/off the detailed information regarding the collection or the system from which the collection originated

Provides quick access to primary system information on CS collections From QAPMCONF file for the Collection Services Collection being viewed

TEM

Perspective 🖻 Edit 🖻 View 🖻 🥜 Show Context						
	Show System Informati	ion Start: E				
	CPU Utilization and Waits Over Perspective Delit Delit View	view D History	8			
	Collection		Time	:	System	
Show/hide	Name(s): Q234000002		Start: Aug 22, 2013 1	2:00:02 AM	Name: ETC3T1	
	Library: QPFRDATA		End: Ongoing		Release: V7R1M0	
Type: Collection Services File Based Collection						
	File level: 36					
$\mathcal{C}$	System Information					
	Name:	ETC3T1	Total Processors:	Not Available	Interactive Threshold:	100%
Show/bido	Release:	V7R1M0	Processors / Cores Active:	4	System ASP Capacity	88.89 GB
Show/hide	Туре:	7998	Available Processors:	Not Available	Hypervisor Memory:	1,152 MB
System 🔫	Model:	61X	Virtual Processors:	1	Primary Partition:	0
Information	Serial Number:	10-065FA	Installed Processor Count:	4	Partition ID:	21
	Processor Feature Code:	52BE	Processor Units (allocated to partition):	0.5	Partition Count:	3
	Processor Feature:	8400	Processor Sharing/Capped:	Yes / No	Partition Memory:	8 GB
	Generated On:	ETC3T1				

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## History – Navigation history and other easily-accessible options

Waits by Pool		
Perspective 🖻 Edit 🖻 View 🖻 History 🖻	Home	
Collection	Waits Overview	1
Name(s): Q058000002	Waits for One Job or Task	:02 /
Library: QPFRDATA	Waits by Job or Task	
Type: Collection Services File Base	Disk Waits Overview	
File level: 36	CPU Utilization and Waits Overview	
		-

#### **Tools – Interact with the Charts**









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#### CPU Utilization and Waits Overview 12-0 Perspective 🖻 Edit 🖻 View 🖻 History 🖻 Collection Time System Name(s): CS228229ND Start: Feb 28, 2008 12:00:02 AM Name: COMMON2 End: Feb 29, 2008 12:00:00 AM Library: Release: V6R1M0 **Collection Services File Based Collection** Type: --- Select Action ---CPU Utilization and Waits Overview 600 Q Q 🕂 P 3 60,000 100 Operating System Contention Time: 31,360.91 Second Interval Number: 20 50,000 80 **CPU Utilization (Percent)** (9000) 30,000 -WIII 20,000 -60 40 20 10,000 -0 0 1 12:15 AM 2:15 AM 4:15 AM 6:15 AM 8:15 AM 10:15 AM 12:15 PM 2:15 PM 4:15 PM 6:15 PM Date - Time ٠ 💹 CPU Queuing Time 🔡 Disk Time 🔀 Dispatched CPU Time ¥ © 2013

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**Tool Tips** 

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## Zoom Region





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#### **Zoom Region Results**





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CPU Utilization and Waits Overview	/?-□		
Perspective D Edit D View D History D		Zoom out expands the graph	
Collection Time	System	each time it is cli	cked
Name(s): CS228229NDStart: Feb 28, 2008Library:COMMON2End: Feb 29, 2008Type:Collection Services File Based Collection	12:00:02 AM Name: 12:00:00 AM Release: V6R1M0	L	
CPU Utilization and Waits Overview			
> ?? ₽	CPU Utilization and Waits Overview		Z ? _ D
60,000	Perspective 🖻 Edit 🖻 View 🖻 History 🖻		
50,000	Collection	Time	System
40,000 30,000 E 20,000	Name(s): CS228229ND Library: COMMON2 Type: Collection Services File Based Co Select Action CPU Utilization and Waits Overview	Start: Feb 28, 2008 12:00:02 AM End: Feb 29, 2008 12:00:00 AM ollection	1 Name: 1 Release: V6R1M0
0 3:15 AM 4:15 AM Dispatched CPU Time CPU Queuing Time	60,000 50,000 \$40,000		100 80 F2
	30,000 20,000 10,000 12:15 AM 1:15 AM 2:15 AM 3:15 AM 4:15	ELIS AM 5:15 AM 6:15 AM 7:15 AM 8:15 AM 9	40 Percent 20 20 15 AM 10:15 AM
36 © 2013 IBM Corporation	🔀 Dispatched CPU Time 🛛 🔯 CPU	Date - Time Queuing Time Disk Time	A T

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# Reset Zoom

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# Export - \*.png, \*.jpeg, \*.csv, \*.txt

Export

### Format Image (\*.png) De Image (\*.jpeg) Comma Delimited (\*.csv) Tab Delimited (\*.txt)

CPU Utili:	zation and Waits Overview	
Perspe	ctive 🖻 Edit 🖻 View 🖻 History 🖻	
	Select Action 🔻	
CPU I	Waits Overview	
	Seizes and Locks Waits Overview	
13	Contention Waits Overview	
	Disk Waits Overview	
	Journal Waits Overview	
	Classic JVM Waits Overview	
	CPU Utilization by Thread or Task	
	Resource Utilization Overview	
(s	CPU Health Indicators	
pu	Export	
eco	Modify SQL	
S	Size next upgrade	
ine	Change Context	
F	Show as table	
	Table Actions	•

Title	
CPU Utilization and Wait	s Overview
Format	
Image (*.png)	<b>~</b>
Data Range	
All data	
Oisplayed data	
Oser-defined range:	Data Series
	Dispatched CPU TimeCPU Queuing TimeDisk TimeJournaling TimeOperating System Contention Time
	First Record Number 1,2,328
	Last Record Number 28 1,2,328
OK Cancel	



# Modify SQL – customize the queries

CPU Utiliz	ation and Waits Overview	
Perspec	ctive 🖻 Edit 🖻 View 🖻 History 🖻	
	Select Action 🔻	
<b>CPU ι</b>	Waits Overview	Modify SQL
1	Seizes and Locks Waits Overv	SOL Statement
3	Contention Waits Overview	Reset
	Disk Waits Overview	
1	Journal Waits Overview	SELECT
:	Classic JVM Waits Overview	QSY.CSDTETIM AS CSDTETIM,
	CPU Utilization by Thread or T	MAX(PCTSYSCPU) AS PCTSYSCPU, SUM(TIME01) * .000001 AS WB01,
-	Resource Utilization Overview	SUM(TIME02) * .000001 AS WB02,
	CPU Health Indicators	SUM(TIME1) * .00001 AS WB11,
spu	Export	SUM(TIME14 + TIME15 + TIME19 + TIME32) * .000001 AS WB14151932, SUM(TIME16 + TIME17) * .000001 AS WB1617,
<u></u> .	Modify SQL	SUM(TIME18) * .000001 AS WB18,
Se	Size next upgrade	DTETIM AS DTETIM,
me	Change Context	DTECEN AS DTECEN
Ē	Show as table	
	Table Actions	DTECEN    DTETIM AS CSDTETIM,
		DOUBLE(JWTM01) AS TIME01, DOUBLE(JWTM02) AS TIME02,
		OK Cancel

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## $Perspective \rightarrow Save As$



When a table or chart is modified, you can save that table or chart for your own custom perspective using "Save As..."

Save a Perspective		
Saving a custo Original Loca Collection Se	m perspective ntion ervices > CPU > CPU Utilization	by Job or Task
Save Locatio	n	
Perspectiv	es	Selection
6- 🔁 <u>cu</u>	istom Perspectives - DMMAY	Name Custom Perspectives - DMMAY
	<u>Empty]</u>	Description
		Perspectives that have been saved by the user.
Perspective *Name:	CPU Utilization by Job or Tasl	< - ORWTSRVR
Description:	This chart shows CPU usage contributors, limited to QRW further detailed investigation	by job or task and ranked by the largest [SRVR jobs]. Use this chart to select contributors for
	V Locked	
Save Cance	al	



### **Perspective** → **Save** As

#### CPU Utilization by Job or Task

Perspective 🖻 Edit 🖻 View 🖻 History 🖻



Close Message

#### Investigate Data - Performance Data Investigator



### Show as Table

#### --- Select Action --- 🔻



#### CPU Utilization and Waits Overview

#### Perspective 💌 Edit 💌 View 💌 History 💌

D	D 👯 🗐 🥒	P Sele	ct Action 💌							
Select	Interval Number \land	Date - Time	۵	Partition CPU Utilization ^ (Percent)	Dispatched CPU Time (Seconds)	CPU Queuing Time (Seconds)	Disk Time ^ (Seconds)	Journaling Time (Seconds)	Operating System Contention Time (Seconds)	
	1	Feb 28, 2008 12:1	5:00 AM	41.65	2125.7	12.25	64.4	35.71	22.6	-
	2	Feb 28, 2008 12:3	D:00 AM	41.4	2110.42	12.16	10.72	34.68	3.62	
	3	Feb 28, 2008 12:4	5:00 AM	41.14	2096.73	12.38	5.32	35.3	3.5	
	4	Feb 28, 2008 1:00	:00 AM	41.23	2104.27	11.71	5.67	35.35	3.29	
	5	Feb 28, 2008 1:15	:00 AM	52.99	2959.23	3759.2	1180.33	47.49	141.01	
	6	Feb 28, 2008 1:30	:00 AM	64.62	3847.86	9061.6	217.47	32.11	113.34	
	7	Feb 28, 2008 1:45	:00 AM	78.58	4853.43	11796.74	41.63	41.27	308.02	
	8	Feb 28, 2008 2:00	:00 AM	84.22	5367.69	13984.72	23.12	52.58	35.85	
	9	Feb 28, 2008 2:15	:00 AM	84.89	5469.88	14931.39	2163.59	69.93	3686.04	
	10	Feb 28, 2008 2:30	:00 AM	84.07	5406.56	15063.64	697.16	72.47	399.18	
	11	Feb 28, 2008 2:45	:00 AM	82.82	5272.46	13472.69	57.49	48.64	46.06	
	12	Feb 28, 2008 3:00	:00 AM	70.36	4141.47	9068.85	20.63	1.19	22.3	Ι.
•			m						Þ	
			Total: 96 Filter	ed: 96						

### **Table Features**





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# Filtering

### Show Filter Row

	C 🐺 🧐	2 2 Sele	ect Action -						
Select	Inter al Number	Date - Time	۵	Partition CPU Utilization ^ (Percent)	Dispatched CPU Time (Seconds) ^	CPU Queuing Time (Seconds) ^	Disk Time (Seconds)	Journaling Time (Seconds) ^	Operating System Contention ^ Time (Seconds)
	<u>Filter</u>	Filter		Filter	Filter	Filter	<u>Filter</u>	Filter	<u>Filter</u>
		3 @ Sel	ect Action -						
Select	Interval Number	Date - Time	۵	Partition CPU Utilization ^ (Percent)	Dispatched CPU Time (Seconds)	CPU Queuing Time (Seconds) ^	Disk Time (Seconds)	Journaling Time (Seconds) ^	Operating System Contention ^ Time (Seconds)
	<u>Filter</u>	Filter		Filter		Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter
Condii All nu All nu Numb Numb Numb	tion umbers ors less that pers less that pers greater pers greater	n n or equal to than than or equal to							
Numb	pers equal to	Feb 28, 2008 12:	5:00 AM	41.65	2125.7	12.25	64.4	35.71	22.6
Numb	pers hot equa	Feb 28, 2008 12:	0:00 AM	41.4	2110.42	12.16	10.72	34.68	3.62
Numb	pers between	and including	15:00 AM	41.14	2096.73	12.38	5.32	35.3	3.5

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# Sorting

	6 # \$	P Select Actio	n	•					
Select	Interval Number ^	Date - Time	۵	Partition CPU Utilization (Percent) ^	Dispatched CPU Time (Seconds) ^	CPU Queuing Time (Seconds) ^	Disk Time (Seconds)	Journaling Time (Seconds)	Operatii System Contenti Time (Second:
First S	Sort								
Date	- Time		•	Ascending -					
Secon	nd Sort								
			•	Ascending -					
Third	Sort								
			-	Ascending -					
Inter	val Number								
Partit	- Time tion CPU Utili	zation (Percent) 12:15:00		41.65	2125.7	12.25	64.4	35.71	
Dispa	atched CPU T	Time (Seconds)		41.4	2110.42	12.16	10.72	34.68	
Disk	Time (Secon	ids) = 28,2008,12,45:00		41.14	2096.73	12.38	5.32	35.3	
Journ	naling Time (	Seconds)	AM	41.23	2104.27	11.71	5.67	35.35	
Lock	Contention 1	Time (Seconds)	AM	52.99	2959.23	3759.2	1180.33	47.49	1
Inelig	jible Waits T	ime (Seconds)		64.62	3847.86	9061.6	217.47	32.11	1
Inter	val Date And	Time		78.58	4853.43	11796.74	41.63	41.27	3
Centu	ury Digit	Feb 28, 2008 2:00:00	AM	84.22	5367.69	13984.72	23.12	52.58	

# Columns ...

Select Action 💌				
Waits Overview	Di	51		
Seizes and Locks Waits Ov	verview Tin	n		
Contention Waits Overview	v			
Disk Waits Overview				
Journal Waits Overview				
Classic JVM Waits Overview	w			
CPU Utilization by Thread	Columns			
Resource Utilization Oven				
CPU Health Indicators	Available	columns	Current columns	
Export	[Empty]		Interval Number	Bemeye
Modify SQL	[Empty]	Add before	Date - Time	Kemove
Size next upgrade		Add After	Partition CPU Utilization	
Change Context			Dispatched CPU Time	_ Move Up
Show as chart			CPU Queuing Time	Maya Dawa
Columns			Disk Time	Move Down
Show find toolbar			Journaling Time	
Table Actions			Lock Contention Time	
		-	Ineligible Waits Time	-
			OK Cancel Help	
1				

IBM.

### Show find toolbar / Hide find toolbar

### Search the table

CPU Utilization and Waits Overview

Perspective 颵 Edit 颵 Viev	v 🖻 History 🖻		
Collection Name(s): 0067000002	Time	rt: Mar 8, 2013 12:00:02	System AM Name:
Library: QPFRDATA	End	l: Ongoing	Release: V7R1M0
Type: Collection Se	rvices File Based Collection		
Search for:	Condition Column: Contains - All columns Match case	}	Direction
	P P Select Actio	in 🖛	
Select Interval Number	^ Date - Time	Partition CPU Utilization ^ (Percent)	Dispatched CPU A CPU Q Time (Seconds) Time (Seconds)
	1 Mar 8, 2013 12:15:00 AM	0.13	32.95
	2 Mar 8 2012 12:20:00 AM	0.02	5.61
	2 Mar 8, 2013 12:30:00 AM	0.02	5.61

--- Select Action --- 🔻 Waits Overview Seizes and Locks Waits Overview Contention Waits Overview Disk Waits Overview Journal Waits Overview Classic JVM Waits Overview CPU Utilization by Thread or Task Resource Utilization Overview CPU Health Indicators Export Modify SQL Size next upgrade Change Context Show as chart Columns... Show find toolbar Table Actions •

Columns...

Hide find toolbar

# **New Table Support**

IBM

- The latest PTFs enable improved table support
  - Collection manager and PDI Reports use the new table support
  - "Show as table" still uses the old table support

5	Act	ions 🔻				FILE		
	Name	Library	Туре	Status	Started	Ended	Size MB	System
)	No filter applied							X
	💯 Q081000002	QPFRDATA	Collection Services File Based Collection	Complete	3/22/13 1:00:02 AM	3/23/13 1:00:00 AM	218.023	ETC3
	Q082000002	QPFRDATA	Collection Services *MGTCOL Obj Based Co	Complete	3/23/13 1:00:02 AM	3/24/13 1:00:02 AM	151.332	ETC3
	💯 Q082000002	QPFRDATA	Collection Services File Based Collection	Complete	3/23/13 1:00:02 AM	3/24/13 1:00:00 AM	217.023	ETC3
	Q083000002	QPFRDATA	Collection Services *MGTCOL Obj Based Co	Complete	3/24/13 1:00:02 AM	3/25/13 1:00:02 AM	156.332	ETC3
	💯 Q08300002	QPFRDATA	Collection Services File Based Collection	Complete	3/24/13 1:00:02 AM	3/25/13 1:00:00 AM	220.023	ETC3
	Q084000002	QPFRDATA	Collection Services *MGTCOL Obj Based Co	Complete	3/25/13 1:00:02 AM	3/26/13 1:00:02 AM	156.332	ETC3
1	🖉 Q084000002	QPFRDATA	Collection Services File Based Collection	Complete	3/25/13 1:00:02 AM	3/26/13 1:00:00 AM	219.523	ETC3
]	💯 Q066000002	QPFRDATA	Collection Services File Based Collection	Complete	3/7/13 12:00:02 AM	3/8/13 12:00:00 AM	233.281	ETC3
	Q08500002	QPFRDATA	Collection Services *MGTCOL Obj Based Co	Complete	3/26/13 1:00:02 AM	3/27/13 1:00:02 AM	160.332	ETC3
	💯 Q085000002	QPFRDATA	Collection Services File Based Collection	Complete	3/26/13 1:00:02 AM	3/27/13 1:00:00 AM	225.652	ETC3
]	Q08600002	QPFRDATA	Collection Services *MGTCOL Obj Based Co	Complete	3/27/13 1:00:02 AM	3/28/13 1:00:02 AM	158.332	ETC3
	💯 Q086000002	QPFRDATA	Collection Services File Based Collection	Complete	3/27/13 1:00:02 AM	3/28/13 1:00:00 AM	225.523	ETC3
	Q08700002	QPFRDATA	Collection Services *MGTCOL Obj Based Co	Active	3/28/13 1:00:02 AM		2.094	ETC3
	💯 Q087000002	QPFRDATA	Collection Services File Based Collection	Active	3/28/13 1:00:02 AM		3.602	ETC3
1	👜 Q073000002	OPFRDATA	Collection Services File Based Collection	Complete	3/14/13 1:00:02 AM	3/15/13 1:00:00 AM	220.515	ETC3 ·

# New Table Support – Same Features, New UI

### **Configure Options for Columns**

Configure Options	x	
Indicate which columns are visible:	Filter	2
	Match: all	I rules 🔻
Job Name Detailed Status Current User Type CPU % Run Priority Thread Count	Rule 1 For Column For Any Colum For Condition Condition Contains For Value For Column Condition Condition Contains For Column	Filter         Jamn         Match:         all rules         Current User starts with dmmay         CPU % is greater than 10
ng for condition Qc	pmgtdir P	Rule 3
	fc fc fc fc fc fc	Column Any Column Condition contains Value
Sort Columns		
Current User 1  Type	CPU % Run Nested Sort - Click to sort Ascending	Filter
		6 I

Filter column data



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Cancel

Clear

o 1

# **Physical System Charts – Frame view of Performance!**

Collection Services has the ability to collect certain high-level cross-partition processor performance metrics for all logical partitions on the same single physical server regardless of operating system. This is available on Power 6 and above servers, with a minimum firmware level xx340\_061. When this data is available, it can be viewed via several perspectives found under "Physical System".



HMC option to enable performance collection must be turned on for the IBM i partition to collect the data

		Virtual Ada	pters	Settings	Other	
rocessors	Memor	y I/O				
rocessing	Units					
tinimum: 0	0.10 S	haring mod	e:	Cap	ped	
ssigned: 3	3.00					
aximum: 3	3.00 S	hared proce	essor p	ool: Defa	ultPool (	0)
Allow pe	erforman	ce informati	on colle	ection.		
Allow pe	erforman cessors	ce informati	on colle	ection.		
Allow pe	erforman cessors	ce informati	on colle	ection.		
Allow per firtual Proc linimum: 1 ssigned: 3	erforman cessors 1.0 3.0	ce informati	on colle	ection.		
Allow pe /irtual Proc finimum: 1 ssigned: 3 faximum: 3	erforman cessors 1.0 3.0 3.0	ce informati	on colle	ection.		
Allow per Allow per	erforman cessors 1.0 3.0 3.0 Compatil	ce informati bility Mode	on colle	ection.		

http://ibmsystemsmag.blogs.com/i\_can/2009/10/i-can-display-cpu-utilization-for-all-partitions.html



### Logical Partitions Overview Requires Power 6 and IBM i 6.1 or later



Physical System



- Uncapped Processor Time Used by Logical Partition
- Virtual Shared Processor Pool Utilization
- Physical Processors Utilization by Physical Processor
- Dedicated Processors Utilization by Logical Partition
- Physical Processors Utilization by Processor Status Overview
- Physical Processors Utilization by Processor Status Detail
- Shared Memory Overview

Shared Memory Overview

**Shared Memory Overview** 





http://ibmsystemsmag.blogs.com/i\_can/2010/03/i-can-understand-scaled-cpu-time.html

55

## **Communications Perspectives**





TRM

### **Workload Group Perspectives**



 Workload group performance metrics are collected by Collection Services in the QAPMSYSWLC file

http://pic.dhe.ibm.com/infocenter/iseries/v7r1m0/topic/rzahx/rzahxqapmsyswlc.htm

• PDI has some graphs to display workload group dispatch latency



#### Description

This chart shows an overview of workload group dispatch latency. It shows the total delay time for each workload group. This is the amount of time threads that were ready to run could not be dispatched due to the group's maximum concurrent processor limit.

## **Integrated Workload group data**



Added Workload Delay and Group information to some charts on job data

Workload group delay time

• The amount of time this thread could not be dispatched due to workload group.

### Workload group

• The identifier for the workload group this thread belonged to at the time this data was sampled.

C								CPU	$\rightarrow C$	DIIII+ili	zation by
Select	Job Number ^	CPU Utilization (Percent)	CPU Time ^ (Milliseconds)	Scaled CPU Utilization ^ (Percent)	Scaled CPU Time	Workload Group Delay Time (Milliseconds)	pe ^ Job Subtype	Job	or T	ask	zalion by
	392352	c	1826	c	1826	2509313 B					
	394767	c	1826	c	1826	2514772 B					
	393796	c	1826	i c	1826	2511459 B					
	393955	c	1826	i c	1826	2515482 B					
CI	PU → CP	l I I Itiliza	tion by	Perspective B Edit B Vin Collection Name(s): Q3410000 Library: WLCTEST Type: Collection File level: 36	aw () History () 25 Services File Based Collection	Time           Start: Dec 7, 2010 12:0           End: Dec 8, 2010 12:0	<b>System</b> 00:05 AM Name: RC 11:26 AM Release: V6	HPOST3 R1M0			
CPU → CPU Utilization by Thread or Task				Select Utilization (Percent)	Scaled CPU Time     (Milliseconds)     0     0	Workload Group Pelay Time Hilliseconds)           1822         25178           1822         25198           1822         25153	Workload Group	<b>Job Type</b> ^ 1 B 1 B 1 B	Job ^ Subtype ^	Minimum Job Pool A 02 02 02	Maximum Job Pool 02 02 02



- New Timeline perspective The timeline bars on the chart represent the elapsed time of threads or tasks
  - Dispatched CPU Time
  - CPU Queuing Time
  - Other Waits Time





#### Selection

#### Name

Timeline Overview for Threads or Tasks

#### Description

This chart shows the timeline overview for threads or tasks. Use this chart to select a thread or task for viewing its detailed run and wait contributions.





# **Timeline Overview for Threads or Tasks**

Timeline Assession for Threads or Table	
Timeline Overview for Threads or Tasks         Perspective @ Edit @ View @ History @         Collection         Name(s):       Q095000005       Start:       Apr 5, 2013 12:00:05 AM       Name:       LP83UT27         Library:       QPRDATA       End:       Apr 6, 2013 12:00:00 AM       Release:       V7R2M0         Type:       Collection Services File Based Collection       File level:       36         Image:       All Waits for One Thread or Task       Step 2:       Drill down to All Waits for One Thread or Task         Modify SQL       Show as table       Time (Apr 5, 2013 12:00:10 AM ~ Apr 6, 2013 12:00:00 AM 8:36:40 AM 8:36:	Drilldown to this new chart from existing charts - Waits by Job or Task
QZSOSIGN/QUSER/188400 - 00000020 QIPPMSUB/QPM400/188401 - 00000024 TNACCEPTTASK QTVDEVICE/QTCP/187701 - 00000001 QTVDEVICE/QTCP/187712 - 00000001 QTVDEVICE/QTCP/187712 - 00000001	- All Waits by 500 or Task
Select one thread or task and drill down to	• Select Action ▼         Wait         Waits for One Job or Task         All Waits by Thread or Task         Timeline Overview for Threads or Tasks    Step 2: Drill down to Timeline Overview Chart
"All Waits for One Thread or Task"	Edit View Export Modify SQL 200 A00 600 900
or "All Waits by Thread or Task"	Size next upgrade Change Context Show as table Table Actions ADMIN1/QWEBADMIN/188065- ADMIN1/QLWISVR/1880664499 Step 1: Select a job from this chart CRTPFRDTA/QSYS/188345-

## **Metric Finder**

#### Collection

Collection Library	Collection Name					
QPFRDATA 🔻	Most Recent					
Display Search	Options Refresh Perspectives Close					

#### Investigate Data - Performance Data Investigator

#### **Metric Finder**

#### Metric

Metric Name:

	Primary Affinity Domain ID
	SMAPP Evaluations Serviced
Pe	SMAPP Index Build Time Estimations
	SMT Hardware Threads:
	SQL Cursor Count
	SQL Cursor Reuse
	STRPFRMON Trace Type:
	Samples Taken
	SaveDocument URLs Received
	Scaled CPU Microseconds
Colle	Scaled CPU Time
6.0	Scaled CPU Time Microseconds
0	Scaled CPU Time Used
Q	Scaled CPU Utilization
<u></u>	Search String Commands
Dist	Second Most Frequent Journal Entry Type
	Secondary Affinity Domain ID
	Secondary Control Unit
	Secondary Line Description
	Secondary Thread Flag
	Secondary Thread Thresh (ms):

#### Investigate Data - Performance Data Investigator

#### **Metric Finder**

#### Metric

Metric Name:

Scaled CPU Time

#### Perspective

Select	Perspective
0	Collection Services> CPU> CPU Utilization Overview
0	Collection Services> CPU> CPU Utilization by Generic Job or Task
0	Collection Services> CPU> CPU Utilization by Job Current User Profile
0	Collection Services> CPU> CPU Utilization by Job User Profile
0	Collection Services> CPU> CPU Utilization by Job or Task
0	Collection Services> CPU> CPU Utilization by Pool
0	Collection Services> CPU> CPU Utilization by Server Type
0	Collection Services> CPU> CPU Utilization by Subsystem
0	Collection Services> CPU> CPU Utilization by Thread or Task
0	Collection Services> CPU Utilization by Thread or Task

#### Collection

Collection Library	Collection Name	
QPFRDATA -	Most Recent	•
Display List	Options Refresh Perspectives Close	

# Additional Content Packages



IBM.

### **Performance Explorer**



The Profile Perspectives provide function similar to what Performance Data Trace Visualizer offers

				Time		System
me(s): wary: pe: ile by	MYTPR PEXTP Perform	OF TST mance E onent	xplorer File Based Collection	Start: Sep End: Sep	25, 1997 2:16:32 PM 25, 1997 2:18:16 PM	Name: Release: V5R3M0
¢	ß	9	Select Action 🗾			
elect		Total	Component	Procedure Name	Hit Count	
	-	Total			24112(100%)	
Г	•		SLIC Database		5228(21.68%)	
Г	•		SLIC Index		4354(18.06%)	
Г	•		SLIC Common Functions		1525(6.32%)	
Г	•		SLIC Storage Management		1404(5.82%)	
Г	•		SLIC Activation/Invocation		1170(4.85%)	
Г	•		Unknown		1058(4.39%)	
Г	•		XPF Message Handler		990(4.11%)	
	×		XPF DB2/400 Query Optimizer		805(3.34%)	
Г	•		SLIC String Functions		799(3.31%)	
П	•		XPF Database Other		783(3.25%)	
			SLIC Seize/Release		757(3.14%)	
	•		XPF Message Handler XPF DB2/400 Query Optimizer SLIC String Functions XPF Database Other SLIC Seize/Release		990(4.11%) 805(3.34%) 799(3.31%) 783(3.25%) 757(3.14%)	

# **Health Indicators**



TEM

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# **CPU Health Indicators**

	Time	Sy	stem		
Name(s): CS228229ND	Start: Feb 28,	2008 12:00:02 AM	Name:		
Library: COMMON	End: Feb 29,	2008 12:00:00 AM	Release: V6R1M0		
Type: Collection Services File Based Colle	ection				
Select Action					
Select Action System Resources Health Indicators PU Utilization and Waits Overview PU Utilization Overview Interactive Capacity CPU Utilization Define Health Indicators		Intervals Distri	bution (Percent)		1
ixport lodify SQL	20	04	60	08	200
Change Context					
Partition CPU Utilization -					
e					
a lobs CPU Queuing Percent –					
11 OIL					
🕲 Car					.mananaanaanaa
5000					
CPU					
B Interactive CPU Utilization -					
B Interactive CPU Utilization –					

• **CPU Health Indicators** Disk Health Indicators Memory Pools Health Indicators Response Time Health Indicators Define Health Indicators

Edit View

JEIECT ACTION

## **Define Health Indicators**

5250 OLTP Response Time

Defi	ne Health Indi	cators						/?-0	
	System Reso	ources Health Indicators	Available Indicators		Selected Indicators		Current Threshold Valu	les	
	Disk	Disk		Remove <		ing Percent tilization	Action	90	
	Memory Pool	S							
	5250 OLTP R	Response Time					1		
	Det	fine Health Indicators						12	- 1
		System Resources H	ealth Indicators	Available Indicators		Selected Indice	atore	Current Threshold Values	
		CPU		[Empty]	Add	Average Disk	Percent Busy	Warning 20	
		Disk			Romovo CC	Average Disk	Space Percent Used	Action 30	
		Memory Pools			Remove	riterage blak			
		FOR OUTD Deserve	Time						

Def	ine Health Indicators				/
	System Resources Health Indicators	Available Indicators		Selected Indicators	Current Threshold Values
	CPU	[Empty]	Add >>	Page Faults Pending Per Second	Warning 4000
	Disk	1	Aug >> j	Page Faults Per Second	Action 5000
	Memory Pools		Remove		
	5250 OLTP Response Time				
16					

66

©

# **Options**



Investigate Data - Performance Da	ata Investigator					
Options						
Use patterns	Use patterns where applicable in cha	rts.				
Show charts Whenever possible, show charts instead of tables.						
Enable design mode	Enable advanced features allowing de	sign and development of new content.				
Show help	Show help messages for many tasks.					
Show SQL error messages	Show SQL error messages to user.					
Set table Rows: 15 size	Columns: 8	Specify the number of visible rows and columns shown for tables.				
Default library	s configured library	Specify the default library that will be used when a collection is selected.				
<ul> <li>Use last visited library</li> </ul>	,					
🔘 Use library:						
	ОК	Cancel				



# **Option – Show SQL Error Messages**

#### Options

Options					
Use patterns	Use patterns where applicable	in charts.			
Show charts	Whenever possible, show char	ts instead of tables.	CPU Utiliz	zation and Waits Overview	
🗹 Enable design mode	Enable advanced features allo	wing design and development of new co			
Show help	Show help messages for many	tasks.	Perspe	ctive 🖻 Edit 🖻 View 🖻 History 🖻	
Show SQL error message	Show SQL error messages to ι	iser.			
Set table Rows: 15 size	Columns: 8	Specify the number of visible rows shown for tables.		Select Action 🔻	
Default library		Specify the default library that will	CPUL	Waits Overview	
Use Collection Service	s configured library	when a collection is selected.	EN	Seizes and Locks Waits Overview	
Ose last visited library			13	Contention Waits Overview	
🔘 Use library:				Disk Waits Overview	
	OK Can	-	Journal Waits Overview		
				Classic JVM Waits Overview	
				CPU Utilization by Thread or Task	
			1	Resource Utilization Overview	
			ŝ	CPU Health Indicators	
			pu	Export	
Check this	Option	eco	Modify SQL		
Madify SOL	window will provid	ho orror	8	Size next upgrade	
message 1	n help solve SOI		ime	Change Context	
meddager			F	Show as table	
			Table Actions	•	

IBM.

# Show SQL Error Messages

Modify SQL SQL Statement		Modify SQL window
Reset		Now easier to see SOI
SELECT QSY.INTNUM, QSY.CSDTETIM AS CS MAX(PCTSYSCPU) AS SUM(TIME01) * .0000 SUM(TIME02) * .0000 SUM(TIME05 + TIME0 SUM(TIME05 + TIME0 SUM(TIME11) * .000	EDTETIM, PCTSYSCPU, 01 AS WB01, 01 AS WB02, 6 + TIME07 + TIME08 + TIME09 + TIME10) * .000001 AS WB050607080910,	errors
SUM(TIME14 + TIME SUM(TIME16 + TIME SUM(TIME18) * .000	Velcome X Performance X Investigate Data X	
100 AS PCT100, DTETIM AS DTETIM, DTECEN AS DTECEN	Modify SQL	2 - 0
( SELECT DTECEN DOUBLE( DOUBLE( I Allow collection choice	The query you entered can not be understood by this application. Please correct and try again. (LRPOWELL) - SQLQuery.executeQuery() - Select String: SELECT QSY.CSDTETIM AS CSDTETIM, QSY.PARTCPUUTIL, QDK.PCTDSKFULL, QDK.PCTDSKBUSY, QSY.INTNUM, QSY.DTETIM AS DTETIM, QSY.DTECE AS DTECEN FROM (SELECT DTETIM, DTECEN AS DTECEN, INTNUM, DTECEN    DTETIM AS CSDTETIM, DOUBLE(SYSPTU)/DOUBLE(SYSCTA) * 100 AS PARTCPUUTIL FROM QTEMP.QPFRDATAQAPMSYSTEMQ146000002 QSY) QSY INNER JOIN (SELECT CSDTETIM, CASE WHEN SUM(DSCAP) <> 0 THEN (SUM(DSCAP - DSAVL) / SUM(DSCAP)) * 100 ELSE 0 END AS PCTDSKFULL, AVG(PCTDSKBUSY) AS PCTDSKBUSY FROM (SELECT QSY.DTECEN    QSY.DTETIM AS CSDTETIM, DOUBLE(MAX(DSCAP)) AS DSCAP, DOUBLE(MIN(DSAVL)) AS DSAVL, AVG(CASE WHEN DSSMPL <> 0 THEN DOUBLE(DSSMPL - DSNBSY) / DOUBLE(DSSMPL) * 100 ELSE 0 END) AS PCTDSKBUSY FROM QTEMP.QPFRDATAQAPMSYSTEMQ146000002 QSY LEFT OUTER JOIN QTEMP.QPFRDATAQAPMDISKQ146000002 QDS ON QSY.INTNUM = QDS.INTNUM WHERE ((DSASP = '1')) GROUP BY QSY.DTETIM, QSY.DTECEN, DSARM, DMFLAG) A GROUP BY CSDTETIM) QDK ON QSY.CSDTETIM = QDK.CSDTETIM ORDER BY CSDTETIM [SQL0205] Column DTECE not in table QSY in *N.	
69 © 2013 IBM Corporatic	ОК	

# **Design Mode**

Once you "Enable Design Mode" additional options become available to create and edit your own charts and tables.

Investigate Data - Performance Data Investigator			
Perspectives Selection			
Performance Explorer Disk Watcher			
<ul> <li><u>Job Watcher</u></li> <li><u>Health Indicators</u></li> </ul>			
Collection Services			
Collection Library Collection Name          QPFRDATA        Most Recent			
Display Search Options Refresh Perspectives Close			

http://ibmsystemsmag.blogs.com/i\_can/2011/08/customizing-a-perspective-in-pdi.html

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Selection

# **Creating Custom Content Packages**

	Add View	
New Package	View	
Name *	Name: Dawn May	
Description	Type: 🔿 Table 📀 Chart	
	Data Set	
	Modify SQL	
	Drilldown	
OK Cancel	Health Indicators	
on cancer		
	Chart Properties	
	Transpose Axes	
	Data Series	
	[Empty] Add	
	Edit	
	Delete	Investigate Data
	Move Up	Perspectives
	Move Down	*
	Thresholds	Dawn May
	[Empty] Add	Disk watcher     Disk watcher     Performance Explorer
	Edit	<ul> <li>Job Watcher</li> <li>Collection Services</li> </ul>
	Delete	Health Indicators Indicators
	OK Cancel	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
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# Advanced Edit – Edit the markup language directly

Investigate Data Perspectives	Selection
ື່≌ Ir ຈີDawn May	Name
• <u>Testing</u>	Testing
Disk Watcher Disk Watcher	Description
Discrete Explorer     Discrete Explorer     Discrete Explorer	Test
Health Indicators	Locked
	New Folder New Perspective
	Edt Advanced Edit
	Move Up Move Down

#### Edit PML

Performance Markup Language (PML) Text:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<perspective description="Test" id="perspective_ID_504772_ccp"</pre>
  label="Testing" locked="false">
  <view class="com.ibm.as400.pt.viewer.views.ChartView"
    id="view_ID_504773_ccp" label="Custom Chart">
    <chartProperties transposeAxes="false">
       <dataSeries chartType="line" renderMode="clustered">
         <domain>
            <field value="INTNUM"/>
         </domain>
         <range>
            <field backgroundColor="RANDOM" color="RANDOM"
              pattern="RANDOM" value="JBLWT"/>
         </range>
       </dataSeries>
     </chartProperties>
     <dataSet>
       <from>
         <value>
            <collection file="QAPMJOBOS"/>
         </value>
       </from>
       <select>
         <field value="INTNUM"/>
         <field value="DTETIM"/>
         <field value="INTSEC"/>
         <field value="DTECEN"/>
         <field value="JBNAME"/>
         <field value="JBUSER"/>
         <field value="JBNBR"/>
```


#### **Design Mode – Edit View**



dit View				
View				
Name:	CPU Utilization and Waits Overview			
Type:	Table      O Chart			
Data S	et			
Mod	lify SQL			
Drilldov	wn			
┢-◄	Collection Services			
	CPU Utilization and Waits Overview			
	CPU Utilization by Thread or Task			
	Resource Utilization Overview			
1	🗀 <u>Job Statistics Overviews</u>			
1				
Waits Overview				
	Seizes and Locks Waits Overview			
	Contention Waits Overview			
	Disk Waits Overview			
	Journal Waits Overview			
	Classic JVM Waits Overview			
	All Waits by Thread or Task			
	Waits by Job or Task			
	• Waits by Generic Job or Task			
	Waits by Job User Profile			
	Waits by Job Current User Profile			
	Waits by Pool			
	Waits by Subsystem			

E



#### **Design Mode – Edit View**



## **Design Mode - Add Data Series**

- The Add Data Series option allows you to add additional data to your graphs for customization
- Example: Use Design Mode for Edit View actions
  - Start with ...

 $\mathsf{Disk} \to \mathsf{Disk}$  Overview for  $\mathsf{Disk}$  Pools

 We can combine the Average Response Time and Percent Disk Busy metrics to be on one chart



75

# Disk Overview for Disk Pools gives us two charts we want this in one...



# Select Edit View from the Average Response Time chart's action drop-down

Average Response Time	Scroll down and find the "Data Series" Box and take "Add"
Avera Disk Overview by Disk Pool Disk Overview by Disk Unit Disk Details by Disk Vool Disk Details by Disk Units Disk Overview for Disk Units Disk Details for Disk Units Disk Overview for System Disk Pool Edit View Export Modify SQL Size next upgrade Change Context Show as table	Chart Properties Transpose Axes Data Series Average Response Time Add Edit Delete Move Up Move Down
	Thresholds

# Select the new Range "Percent Disk Busy" then click on "Add"



Add Data S	Series		
Domain:	Interval Date And Time 💠 The domain is	s locked since this chart already has a do	nain specified.
Range:	Available	Selected	Select Random for
	Interval Number Drive Capacity Percent Disk Capacity Full Percent Disk Busy	Add >> Select Name Remove << None	Type graph, and turn on
	Reads Per Second		Toolstips for "Percent Disk
Type:	Line (poly)		Busv"
Breakdov	Nn: Disk Pool Identifier		
Tooltip	None		
fields:	Interval Number     Interval Date And Time	0	
A	udd Data Series		Z2 - 0
	Domain: Interval Date And Time 🛟 The domain is	locked since this chart already has a domain spe	cified.
ОК	Range: Available	Selected	
	Interval Number Drive Capacity Percent Disk Capacity Full Reads Per Second Writes Per Second	Add >> Remove << Select Name Disk Busy	Select Action  blor Background Color Pattern Use entry from below  Random Random P98366
	Type: Bar (clustered)		
	Breakdown: Disk Pool Identifier		
	Tooltip fields: Disk Poor Identifier Drive Capacity Percent Disk Capacity Full Average Response Time Percent Disk Busy Datase Sectors		
78	OK Cancel		

Edit View	
Information	IBM.
Close Message	Modify the View title and click Ok
View	You now have the customized chart
Name: Average Response Time and Percent Disk Busy	
Type:  Table  Ta	k Busy
Average Response Time and Percent Disk Bus	e y
[]> (?) (≈) (⊇) (⊇) (⊇) (⊇)	
5 4 5 9 0 1 2 4 4 5 9 0 1 2 4 4 5 9 0 1 2 4 5 1 1 2 4 5 1 1 2 4 5 1 1 2 4 5 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1	50 40 30 20 20 10 3.45 PM 4:45 PM 5:45 PM 6:45 PM Date - Time
79 © 2013 IBM Corpc	Percent Disk Busy (1)



#### **Custom Content Packages – PML Location**

• Custom content packages are stored in the following directory:

\QIBM\UserData\OS400\iSeriesNavigator\config\PML\CCP



#### IBM.

## Size Next Upgrade Send data directly to the IBM Workload Estimator

Takes the measured data from Collection Services and inputs it to the IBM Workload Estimator (WLE)

Intended for a one-time sizing activity

CPU Ut	CPU Utilization and Waits Overview				
Persp	Perspective 🖹 Edit 🖻 View 🖻 History 🖻				
	Select Action 🔻				
CPU	Waits Overview				
EX	- Seizes and Locks Waits Overview				
	Contention Waits Overview				
	Disk Waits Overview				
	Journal Waits Overview				
	Classic JVM Waits Overview				
	CPU Utilization by Thread or Task				
	Resource Utilization Overview				
6	CPU Health Indicators				
pu	Export				
eco	Modify SQL				
8	Size next upgrade				
in e	Change Context				
F	Show as table				
	Table Actions				



#### **Performance Data Reports**

#### "Executive" Reports



- Create a group of printed or online graphs of performance perspectives.
- Generate a PDF or zip file containing the requested graphs for the collection
- Use for weekly reports

#### Create Performance Data Report

Start here with Reports ->

Performance Data Report Definitions

http://ibmsystemsmag.blogs.com/i\_can/2013/05/performance-reports-with-the-performance-data-investigator.html

# **Report Definitions**

Performance Data Report Definitions

Perfor	Performance Data Report Definitions -				
	🖡 📃 🕶 🧱 Actions 💌	Filter			
	Name	Description			
⇒.	No filter applied		Х		
	Health Indicators	A predefined performance			
	System Overview	A predefined performance			
	Resource Consumption	A predefined performance			

Create Performance Data Report			
Report definition:	System Overview 🔻		
Output type:	PDF -		
Collection:	Most Recent 🔹		
Library:	QPFRDATA -		
Type:	Collection Services File Based Collection		
OK Cancel			

Create your own Report	Perform	ance Data Report	Definitions - Etc3t1.rcl	hland.ibm.com	
Definition	2	-	Actions 🔻		Filter
Demilion		Name	New	Add Performance Data Report	t Definition
Add Defermance Data Depart Definition	⇒	No filter applied	2 Refresh		
Add Performance Data Report Definition		Health Indic	🗱 Advanced Filter	A predefined performance	
		System Ov	🛃 Export	A predefined performance	
Description:		Resource C	Configure Option	A predefined performance	
Perspectives					
Select Perspective Package	dd )				
None Ret	move				
Add Performance Data Report Definition					
Collection					
Collection: Most Recent					
Library: QPFRDATA -					
Title:     Collection name:     CS228229ND (*CSFILE)       Library:     COMMON +	•				
Perspectives	4	Add Performa	nce Data Report De	efinition	
🖉 Report definition name		Add Performa	nce Data Report Defi	nition	
Date created		Name	Dama Basat		
Perspectives		Name.	Demo Report		
CPU Utilization and Waits Overvi	ew	Description	Report prepared f	or my presentation	
		Perspecti	ves		
Cancer		D		Select Action 🔻	
		Select	Perspective P	ackage	
			CPU Utilization C and Waits	Collection Services	
Physical Disk I/O Synchronous Disk I/O			Page Faults C Overview	collection Services	
			Synchronous C Disk I/O Overview	Collection Services	

#### **Create Performance Data Report**



Create Performance Data Report				
Report definition:	Demo Report			
Output type:	PDF -			
Collection:	CS228229ND (*CSFILE) - Feb 28, 2008 12:00:02 AM 👻			
Library:	COMMON -			
Туре:	Collection Services File Based Collection			
OK Cancel				

TRM





## **Integration with Active Jobs**

	🕴 Qzuasomic	Waiting for time	interval	Qsecotr		
	A Ozdacojnit	Waiting for time	interval	Dmmay		
	Reset Statistics	Waiting for time	interval	Dmmay		
	Printer Output	Waiting for time	interval	Dmmay		
	Job Log	Waiting for time	interval	Qwqadmin		
	Details •	Waiting for time	interval	Qwqadmin		
	Reply	Waiting for time	interval	Qwqadmin		
	Hold	Waiting for time	interval	Dmmay		
	Release	var-isio - E-o sino -	interval	Dmmay		
•	Move	Elapsed Performance Statistics			Oct 1, 2009 12:00:06 AM	System Name: ISZ1LP13
101	Delete/End	Investigate Job Wait Data	5   10   25	50   <b>100</b>   All	Ongoing	Releace V7DIMO
	Performance •	Start Job Watcher				
	Properties					
			0.25 0.25 0.2 0.15 0.15			

🔯 Dispatched CPU Time

Date - Time

🔯 CPU Queuing Time

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# **Integration with System Status**



ystem Status - €.	
Last refresh:	3/8/13 12:46:53 PM
General	Jobs
Jobs	Total: 4,537
Processors	Addresses used
Memory	Permanent: 0.010 %
Disk Space	Temporary: 0.022 %
Addresses	Total disk space: 95.44 GB
	System disk pool Capacity: 95.44 GB Usage: 79.118 %
	System Resources Health Indicators

	Last refresh:	3/8/13 12:46:53 PM
	General	CPU usage (elapsed):
	Jobs	Type of processors:
Drocossors		Processing power:
	100003003	Virtual processors:
	Memory	Interactive performance:
	Disk Space	Shared processor pool usage (elapsed

System Status

Addresses

Interactive performance: 0 % Shared processor pool usage (elapsed): 0.0 % Uncapped CPU capacity pool usage (elapsed): 0.0 %

0.0 %

2

Shared - uncapped 0.20 processing units



System Status - 🤅						
Last refresh:	3/8/13 12:46:53 PM					
General	Total disk space:	95.44 GB				
Jobs	System disk pool					
Processors	Usage: 79.118 %					
Memory	Temporary storage us	ed				
Disk Space	Current:	8,407 MB				
Addresses	Maximum since last syste	em restart: 8,435 MB				
	Disk Status					
	Storage System Values					
	Disk Health Indicators					

# **Integration with Disk Status**



#### IBM.

#### TRM Target system: Welcome dmmay Set Target System ctcweb54.rchland.ibm.com Mysystem Target system: localhost IBM<sup>®</sup> Navigator for i You can now connect to one partition, but Welcome manage a different partition. C IBM i Management Set Target System Allows you to manage 5.4 and 6.1 partitions. • System Set Target System X Welcome X Set Target System 2 \_ 🗆 Your target system can be the local system where you are running IBM Navigator for i, or you can specify a different system to manage. Select the system you want to manage, then press OK. Select System Name Release User Add 0 🛃 Etta Staduret taendaibm.com v6r1m0 Dmmay Remove 0 Eta3st/stehhanthilam.com v7r1m0 Dmmay Change Otoseeb5ehschaladfd.ibm.com ۲ v5r4m0 Dmmay amost and the metal som com 0 v7r1m0 Dmmay $\bigtriangleup$ Page 1 of 1 1 Rows 4 Total: 4 Selected: 1 Go OK Cancel



# **Investigate Data**

# Database

Need latest PTF groups, including the database group, for this support Must have the Performance Tools LPP, Manager feature, Installed

Available on both IBM i 6.1 and 7.1





TEM



- PDI charting of
  - SQL Plan Cache Snapshots and Event Monitors
  - SQL Performance Monitor files
- Collection Services added collection of job-level SQL metrics
- Visual charts and/or tables in PDI that are focused on database related metrics
- Navigation between database and performance tasks

IBM.

#### **Database Perspectives**





#### Integration with Database – package overview

#### Database Package for 6.1

- Database Locks Overview
- SQL Performance Data
  - SQL Plan Cache Snapshots and Event Monitors
  - SQL Performance Monitor

#### **Database Package for 7.1**

- Database Locks Overview
- Physical Database I/O
  - Utilizes Job Level SQL Metrics
- SQL Performance Data
  - SQL Plan Cache Snapshots and Event Monitors
  - SQL Performance Monitor





#### **Database Locks Overview**



- The database locks overview gives you a graph of database record lock contention
- It is based on Collection Services data



#### **Job-Level Database Statistics**

The following metrics have been added to the job performance data \*JOBMI category of Collection Services in 7.1

- SQL clock time (total time in SQ and below) per the second second
- SQL unscaled CPU per thread (microseconds)
- SQL scaled CPU per thread (microseconds)
- SQL synchronous database reads per thread
- SQL synchronous nondatabase reads per thread
- SQL synchronous database writes per thread
- SQL synchronous nondatabase writes per thread
- SQL asynchronous database reads per thread
- SQL asynchronous nondatabase reads per thread
- SQL asynchronous database writes per thread
- SQL asynchronous nondatabase writes per thread
- Number of high level SQL statements per thread
- Special instructions to activate the support <u>https://www.ibm.com/developerworks/mydeveloperworks/wikis/home?lang=en#/wiki/IBM%20i%20Technology%2</u> <u>0Updates/page/Job%20Level%20SQL%20Metrics</u>
- Error if you try to display one of these charts but have not activated the support:

#### Chart error

Chart is blank due to an SQL query error. [SQL0206] Column or global variable JBSQLADBW not found. To add the missing field to the collection, update the collection library files to the most recent version.



96



## **Database – Physical Database I/O**

#### Available on 7.1 only





## **Job-Level Database Statistics**

- Ten new perspectives (8 on perspective list plus 2 drilldowns)
  - Physical Database I/O for Jobs or Tasks Detailed
  - Physical Database I/O for One Job or Task Detailed





#### **Integration with Database**

Launch from the Database list with Investigate Performance Data

QL Plan Cache Event Monitors - Z1433dp1 Database: Zh22dp1 권 Filter Actions 🔻 SQL Performance Monitors - Z1433dp1  $\nabla$ Status Schema Name Database: Zh22dp1 No filter applied ⇒... 2 Filter Actions 🔻 🚟 myeventmon1  $\nabla$ Ended FLANAGAN SQL Plan Cache Event PDITESTLIB End Туре Status Name 🏭 SQL Plan Cache PDI ZZLIB ⇒... No filter applied Analyze... amonitor2 Ended Detailed Investigate Performance Data... amonitor3 Detailed Ended End 💼 as Imported asmalltest Analyze... E Welcome 🗶 SQL Plan Cache Snapshots Х Investigate Performance Data... 🖶 asum E SQL Plan Cache Snapshots - Z1433dp1 Database: Zh22dp1 Filter Actions 🔻  $\mathbf{\nabla}$ Schema Name No filter applied ⇒... asmalltest2 QGPL R kxkSnapshot ZZLIB Analyze... 👸 lrp1 LRP Investigate Performance Data... 👌 my snap1

#### Launch from iNav client

# **SQL** Overview

Several graphs:

- Query time summary
- Open summary
- Open type summary
- Statement usage summary
- Index used summary
- Index create summary
- Index advised
- Statistics advised
- MQT use
- Access plan use
- Parallel degree usage





# **SQL Attribute Mix**

Several graphs:

- Statement summary
- Statement type summary
- Isolation level summary
- Allow copy data summary
- Sort sequence summary
- Close cursor summary
- Naming summary
- Optimization goal
- Blocking summary





IBM.

# **Investigate Data**

# 7.1 Features (not available on 6.1)

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#### **Disk Response Time Charts**



#### IBN.

#### **Java Perspectives**

Drilldown for one job - Look at the heap and memory usage over time for one selected job.



IBM Technology for Java Memory for One Job

#### **Java Perspectives**





#### Memory



- Memory perspectives are now available
- Similar information from what you get on WRKSYSSTS....

System	Pool	Reserved	Max	D	В	Non	-DB
Pool	Size (M)	Size (M)	Active	Fault	Pages	Fault	Pages
1	490.59	247.83	+++++	. 0	O	. 0	Ū. 0
2	5344.71	6.07	149	. 0	. 0	. 0	. 0
3	2283.44	. 00	203	. 0	. 0	12.3	29.0
4	. 25	. 00	5	. 0	. 0	. 0	. 0

## Memory



• In a graphical view!



#### IBM.

3 views or charts in each perspective

# **Memory Charts**

Memory Pool Sizes and Fault Rates
 View 1: Memory Pool Sizes and Fault Rates (001-004)
 View 2: Memory Pool Sizes (All Pools)
 View 3: Fault Rates (All Pools)

#### Memory Pool Activity Levels

View 1: Memory Pool Activity Levels and Ineligible Transitions Per Second (001-004) View 2: Memory Pool Activity Levels (All Pools) View 3: Ineligible Transitions Per Second (All Pools)

#### • DB and Non-DB Page Faults

View 1: DB and Non-DB Page Faults Overview (All Pools) View 2: DB Page Faults (All Pools) View 3: Non-DB Page Faults (All Pools)

- Drilldown:
  - Memory Metrics for One Pool View 1: Memory Metrics Overview for One Pool View 2: DB and Non-DB Page Faults for One Pool
     View 3: DB and Non-DB Pages Read/Written for One Pool


#### **Memory Perspectives**

Memory Pool Sizes and Fault Rates – View one: (Pools 001-004)





#### IBM.

#### Memory Perspectives – DB and non-DB Page Faults





#### **12X Bus Utilization**

- Collection Services collects utilization data for 12X buses
  - QAPMBUSINT file
     <a href="http://pic.dhe.ibm.com/infocenter/iseries/v7r1m0/topic/rzahx/rzahxqapmbusint.htm">http://pic.dhe.ibm.com/infocenter/iseries/v7r1m0/topic/rzahx/rzahxqapmbusint.htm</a>

- Perspectives
- There are currently no graphs shipped with PDI to view this data
- But you can extend PDI with a custom content package to view this data <a href="http://www-03.ibm.com/support/techdocs/atsmastr.nsf/WebIndex/PRS4957">http://www-03.ibm.com/support/techdocs/atsmastr.nsf/WebIndex/PRS4957</a>
- Enable Performance information collection on the HMC
- Install the custom content package to enable additional graphs on the 12X utilization data

FIUCESS	ors Mem	nory I/O		
Process	ing Units			
Minimum	: 0.10	Sharing mode:	Capped	
Assigne	: 3.00			
Maximur	: 3.00	Shared processo	r pool: DefaultPool	(0)
dinimum	: 1.0	5		
Assigne	: 3.0			
Assigne	i: 3.0 1: 3.0			
Assigne	1: 3.0 1: 3.0	tibility Mode		

## Display Collection Services DB Files

#### .... QAPMCONF



#### Collection Time System Name(s): 0067000002 Start: Mar 8, 2013 12:00:02 AM Name: ETC3T1 Library: OPERDATA End: Ongoing Release: V7R1M0 Collection Services File Based Collection Type: File level: 36 OAPMCONE Panel View **OPFRDATA** Processor Firmware Time: Library Name: No Member Name: 0067000002 Task Threshold Value (ms): 1,000 Start Time: Mar 8, 2013 12:00:02 Secondary Thread Thresh (ms): 1.000 ΔM Disk Response Time Boundary 1 (us): 15 Model Number: 61X Disk Response Time Boundary 2 (us): 250 System Type: 7008 Disk Response Time Boundary 3 (us): 1,000 Partition Memory (KB): 4194304 Disk Response Time Boundary 4 (us): 4,000 Comm Data Collected: Y Disk Response Time Boundary 5 (us): 8,000 Machine Serial Number: 10-065FA Disk Response Time Boundary 6 (us): 16,000 Response Time Boundary 1 (ms): 1000 Disk Response Time Boundary 7 (us): 64,000 Response Time Boundary 2 (ms): 2000 Disk Response Time Boundary 8 (us): 256.000 Response Time Boundary 3 (ms): 4000 Disk Response Time Boundary 9 (us): 500,000 Response Time Boundary 4 (ms): 8000 Disk Response Time Boundary 10 1.024.000 System ASP Capacity (KB): 93,206,752 (us): Checksum Protection On: 640 Ν Hypervisor Memory (MB): Virtual Processors: SMT Hardware Threads: 0 2 Installed Processors: 4 Time Interval (minutes): 5 Remote Response Boundary 1 Interactive Limit (%): 100.00 (ms): Time Interval (seconds): 300 Remote Response Boundary 2 100.00 Interactive Threshold (%): (ms): Processor Multi-tasking Capability: System Remote Response Boundary 3 Controlled (ms): Output File System: ETC3T1 System ASP Capacity (KB): 93.206.752 Partition Count: З 274.848.547.584 Perm 16MB Addr Remaining: Processor Folding Support: No Temp 16MB Addr Remaining 274.814.995.200 Partition ID: 2 Disk Resp Time Boundary 1 (ms): 1 Primary Partition ID: 0 Disk Resp Time Boundary 2 (ms): 16 Processor Units: 0.2 Disk Resp Time Boundary 3 (ms): 64 System Version: 7 Disk Resp Time Boundary 4 (ms): 256 System Release: 1.0 Disk Resp Time Boundary 5 (ms): 1.024 ETC3T1 System Name: Consistent with \*SYS Collection Data: Performance Monitor Select Job: Collect Internal Data: N Shared Processor Pool: Yes \*CSMGTCOL Collection Library: OPFRDATA Partition Sharing Capped: Uncapped \*CSMGTCOL Collection Name: Q067000002 Variable Processor Speed Capability: 1 Database Consistency:

OPFRADJ System Value:

2

Perspective B Edit W View B History B

Database Limit (% of CPU):

100.0

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# Considerations for Viewing Prior Release Performance data

- Performance data from earlier releases can be viewed with the Performance Data Investigator at the latest release
  - Note: Not all graphs and charts will be available after conversion due to changes in data content and format
- If prior release data has not been converted, you may get errors when trying to display charts



- Use the Convert Performance Collection (CVTPFRCOL) command
  - Collection Services data from 5.4 can be converted and viewed with PDI on 6.1 or 7.1
  - Collection Services data from 6.1 can be converted and viewed with PDI on 7.1
  - Performance Explorer data from 6.1 can be converted and viewed with PDI on 7.1
  - Job Watcher data from 6.1 can be converted and viewed with PDI on 7.1
  - Disk Watcher data from 6.1 can be converted and viewed with PDI on 7.1

# Considerations for Viewing Prior Release Performance data

Convert the performance data to the current release format (commands)

#### - For Collection Services data

- The preferred approach is to save the Management Collection object to a save file
  - SAVOBJ OBJ(MYMGTCOL) LIB(MYLIB) DEV(\*SAVF) SAVF(MYLIB/MYSAVF)
  - FTP the save file to the 6.1 or 7.1 partition
  - Use the Restore Performance Collection command (RSTPFRCOL) to restore the \*CSMGTCOL collection
  - Use the Create Performance Data (CRTPFRDTA) command to get the data into database files
  - Create Performance Data will create the data at the current release format
  - Note: the library in which the performance data is restored into needs to be at the current release level

#### - For Job Watcher, Disk Watcher, or Performance Explorer collections

- Save the performance data using the Save Performance Collection (SAVPFRCOL) command
- FTP the save file to the 6.1 or 7.1 partition
- Use the Restore Performance Collection (RSTPFRCOL) command to restore the data on the 6.1 or 7.1 partition. The TYPE parameter will vary between 6.1 and 7.1 releases.
- Use the Convert Performance Collection (CVTPFRCOL) command to convert the prior release database files to the current release.

# Considerations for Viewing Prior Release Performance data

- Convert the performance data to the current release format via the GUI
  - The steps are similar to the prior slide:
    - Save the performance collection
    - FTP the save file to the desired 6.1 or 7.1 partition
    - Restore the collection via the Collection Manager
    - Convert the collection to the current release format



Manage Collections - Etc3t1.rchland.ibm.com							
2   💁 🗸 🖷	Actions 🔻						
Name	Maintain Collections 🕨	Rebuild Collection Table					
No filter applie	Columns	Restore					
Q0660000	Refresh	Convert 3					
Q0680000	Advanced Filter	Collection Services File B					
Q0690000	Export 🕨	Collection Services File B					
Q0700000	Configure Options	Collection Services File B					

#### **Disk Watcher**



Investigate Data	
Perspectives	Selection
Disk Watcher      Statistical Overviews      Disk Statistical Overview      Disk Statistical Overview by Disk Pool      Disk Statistical Overview by Disk Unit      Disk Statistical Overview by Disk Path      Disk Statistical Details      Disk Statistical Details      Disk Statistical Details	Statistical Overviews Description Charts that show a variety of performance statistics from Disk Watcher statistical data.
<ul> <li>Disk Statistical Details by Disk Pool</li> <li>Disk Statistical Details by Disk Unit</li> <li>Disk Statistical Details by Disk Path</li> <li>Trace</li> <li>Disk Watcher Database Files</li> <li>Job Watcher</li> <li>Collection Services</li> </ul>	Default Perspective Disk Statistical Overview
	Collection
Display Close	Collection Library Collection Name          COMMON       Most Recent         Most Recent       All         DAWNDW (*DWFILE)         DAWNDWFULL (*DWFILE)         DAWNFULL (*DWFILE)         DAWNFULL (*DWFILE)

#### **Disk Watcher – Statistical Overviews**



Disk Statistical Overview Perspective 🕑 Edit 🕑 View 🕑 History 🕑 Collection Time System Name(s): DAWNFULL Start: Mar 12, 2008 8:02:48 AM Name: Release: V6R1M0 Library: COMMON End: Mar 12, 2008 8:08:36 AM Disk Watcher File Based Collection Type: File level: 1 --- Select Action --- \* **Disk Statistical Overview** 3 3 3,500 120 Average 3,000 100 2,500 **Response Time (Milliseconds)** 2,500 2,000 1,500 1,500 80 60 40 1,000 20 500 -0 1 0 8:05 AM 8:06 AM 8:07 AM 8:03 AM 8:04 AM 8:08 AM Date - Time 💹 Reads Per Second 🔜 Other I/Os Per Second Writes Per Second

#### **Job Watcher**



Investigate Data	
Perspectives	Selection
	Job Watcher
CPU Utilization and Waits Overview     CPU Utilization by Thread or Task     Bessures Utilization Overview	Description
<u>Resource Offiziation Overviews</u> <u>Job Statistics Overviews</u> <u>Waits</u>	Chart and table views over a variety of performance statistics from Job Watcher performance data.
<ul> <li><u>CPU</u></li> <li><u>Physical Disk I/O</u></li> <li><u>Synchronous Disk I/O</u></li> </ul>	Default Perspective
<ul> <li>Page Faults</li> <li>Cogical Database I/O</li> <li>S250 Display Transactions</li> </ul>	Resource Utilization Overview
<ul> <li><u>Job Watcher Database Files</u></li> <li><u>Collection Services</u></li> </ul>	Collection
Display Close	Collection Library Collection Name          COMMON       I         DAWNJW2 (*JWFILE)       I         Most Recent       All
	JWOBJLOCKC (*JWFILE) DAWNJW229 (*JWFILE) DAWNJW2 (*JWFILE)



### Job Watcher - CPU Utilization and Waits Overview



#### Job Watcher – Show Holder

If there is a holding job or task for the current thread or task, the "Show Holder" • button will be displayed

Interval Details for One Thread or Task (Inte	erval Number =	· '41', Initial Thread Task	Count = '3217	80')		
Perspective 🝺 Edit 🖻 View 颵 History 🖻						
Collection	Time		System			
Name(s): DAWNJW2	Start:	Mar 12, 2008 8:42:26 Al	M Name:	Γ		
Library: COMMON	End:	Mar 12, 2008 9:42:33 Al	M Release:	V6R1M0		
Type: Job Watcher File Based Collec	tion					
File level: 3						
Thread or Task Details						
Job information: BEIJINGA/QTMHHT 000000000000000	TP/351486 - 8	Interv	al:	41		
Current user QTMHHTP1 profile:		Priorit	y:	25		
Object waited on: None detected this	interval	Pool:		2		
Holding job or task: BEIJINGA/QTMHHT	TP/351495	Interv timest	al amp:	Mar 12, 2008 8:45:59 AM		
Show Holder						
Call Stack						
Select Action are						
Call Level	Drogram		Module		Procedure	Offcet
1	riogram		House		autde block trace	000000E4
2					slowLockSys 100uGateCodeE02 20ut	00000370
3					aurouter no kill	00000038
4					checki ockTable 178msHoldHashTable	000004AC
5					rmslLockCheck FR11RmslPImpSRPUtU	000000BC
6					#cfochkr	00000338
7					#mnressp	00000614
8					#mnressp	000002B8

#### 9 #cfmir 000000E8 10 syscall\_A\_portal 0000012C QLIRPLL 11 000072DC 12 cblabranch 000001D0

T-1-1- 22

IRM

#### **Job Watcher – Show Holder**

• When clicking the "Show Holder" button, the holding job or task info will be

TRM

Interval Details for One Thread or Task (Interval Number = '41', Initial Thread Task Count = '323590')

Perspective D Edit D View D History D Collection Time System Name(s): DAWNJW2 Start: Mar 12, 2008 8:42:26 AM Name: Library: COMMON End: Mar 12, 2008 9:42:33 AM Release: V6R1M0 Job Watcher File Based Collection Type: File level: 3 **Thread or Task Details** BEIJINGA/QTMHHTTP/351495 -Job information: Interval: 41 Current user QTMHHTP1 25 Priority: profile: Object waited on: None detected this interval 2 Pool: Holding job or task: None detected this interval Interval Mar 12, 2008 8:45:59 timestamp: AM

#### Call Stack

Select Action 🔻							
Call Level		Program		Module	Procedure	Offset	
1					qutde_stackless_block	00000C4	
2					qu_dasd_fault_on_res_stack	0000026C	
3					findEquals8IxRadix3FRPcRIT1T2RCQ2	00000308	
4					findLowestOfEquals8IxRadix3FRC12I	00000148	
5					retrieveEntry22MaKeyedMchObjDirec	000000BC	
6					machineObjPtr22MaKeyedMchObjDire	00000020	
7					masoOpenConditionFRUtUI	0000009C	
8					#cfmir	000000E8	
9					syscall_A_portal	0000012C	
10		QP0LLFS1		QP0LTM2S	holdLock_19P0lLfsPpcoAssistantFi	0000084	
11		QP0LLFS1		QP0LTM2S	qp0l_lookupvFP13qp0l_pathnameiP14	00000208	
12		QP0LLFS1		QPOLTMSY	qp0lts_chdirFPiT1P13qp0l_pathname	000005FC	
			Total: 33				

#### IBM.

#### **Manage Collections**

- The Manager Collections tasks allows you to see and manage all of your performance data from one central location
- Various tasks can be launched from the Manage Collections task, including the Performance Data Investigator

anage Collections - Isz1lp13.rch.stglabs.ibm.com								
	The second secon							
Name	Library	Туре	Status	Started	Ended	Size MB	System	Version
🖈 No filter applied								
Q311025028	ZZTEST	Disk Watcher File Based Collection	Complete	11/6/12 2:50:28 AM	11/6/12 2:51:20 AM	2.766	ISZ1LP13	V7R1M0
Conv	DFLADP	Collection Services File Based Collection	Complete	6/11/12 4:25:07 PM	7/15/12 4:28:35 PM	1.754	ASWC	V7R1M0
Delete	RAKLIB	Job Watcher File Based Collection	Complete	1/9/13 3:56:07 PM	1/9/13 4:12:10 PM	0.004	ISZ1LP13	V7R1M0
Save	RAKLIB	Collection Services *MGTCOL Obj Based Co	Complete	6/11/12 4:25:07 PM	7/15/12 4:28:35 PM	3.684	ASWC	V7R1M0
Investigate Data	ZZTESTR	Collection Services File Based Collection	Complete	11/1/12 12:00:06 AM	11/1/12 12:03:25 PM	380.464	ISZ1LP13	V7R1M0
Properties	ZZTESTR	Collection Services *MGTCOL Obj Based Co	Complete	11/2/12 12:00:06 AM	11/3/12 12:00:04 AM	428.644	ISZ1LP13	V7R1M0
Q307000005	ZZTESTR	Collection Services File Based Collection	Complete	11/2/12 12:00:06 AM	11/3/12 12:00:00 AM	401.808	ISZ1LP13	V7R1M0
Q25400002	ZZTESTR	Collection Services File Based Collection	Complete	9/10/12 12:00:02 AM	9/10/12 10:20:00 PM	42.375	ISZ1LP13	V7R1M0
Q306121500	ZZTESTR	Collection Services File Based Collection	Complete	11/1/12 12:15:03 PM	11/2/12 12:00:05 AM	344.484	ISZ1LP13	V7R1M0
Q309010017	RONSNA1210	Collection Services File Based Collection	Complete	11/4/12 1:00:17 AM	11/4/12 11:01:04 PM	90.836	OCC01XX4	V7R1M0
Q313000005	DFLTEST1	Collection Services File Based Collection	Complete	11/8/12 12:00:05 AM	11/8/12 2:06:30 PM	506.066	ISZ1LP13	V7R1M0
B NORMAL	QPEXDATA	Performance Explorer *MGTCOL Obj Based	Complete	1/7/13 3:37:10 PM	1/7/13 3:37:21 PM	4.039	ISZ1LP13	V7R1M0
CSPFR0225	CRSS_MON	Collection Services File Based Collection	Complete	2/25/13 12:01:03 AM	2/26/13 12:00:00 AM	729.32	LDPROD	V6R1M0
Q078110401	QPFRDATA	Collection Services File Based Collection	Complete	3/19/13 11:04:04 AM	3/20/13 12:00:04 AM	76.016	ISZ1LP13	V7R1M0
BMPEX0002	DFLBUGNN1	Performance Explorer File Based Collection	Complete	12/12/12 8:09:41 PM	12/12/12 9:10:28 PM	2,459.21	FOHC2E	V7R1M0
▲ D100	ODEVDATA	Desfermence Fundamentile Deservice	C	1/0/10 0:00:00 DM	1/0/10 0:01:01 014	0.001	10711 010	1/2011/0
1 - 100 of 312 items		5   10	0 25 50	)   <b>100</b>   All				

#### **Manage Collections**

- If you restore performance data without using the Restore Performance Collection interface, collections may not display in the Manage Collections view.
- The "Rebuild Collection Table" option will rebuild the meta-data used for the Manage Collections task and then your performance data should be visible.

Manage Collections - Isz1lp13.rch.stglabs.ibm.com							
2   💌 🗸 📷	Actions 🔻						
Namo	Maintain Collections >	Rebuild Collection Table					
No filter applie	Columns	Restore					
Q31102502	Refresh	Convert					
CPYCS05	幹 Advanced Filter	Collection Services File Ba					
OIFFERENT	Export 🕨	Job Watcher File Based C					
DIFFERENT	Configure Options	Collection Services *MGT					

## Performance Data - Analysis

# Art of Performance Diagnostics with the Performance Data Investigator

## **Analyzing Performance Data Using PDI**

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- Now that you know all that PDI can do....
  - How do you really use it to analyze performance data?
  - There are no specific steps it all depends upon what you see in the performance data
  - If you look at your performance data on a regular basis, you will learn your "normal" pattern which makes it easier to identify something unusual
  - Experience is the best teacher.

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### **Analyzing Performance Data Using PDI**

- Start by asking some questions:
  - What was the symptom of the problem?
  - Who reported the problem?
  - What time did it occur?
  - How long did it last?
  - Have there been any recent changes?
    - New or changed workload?
    - Any application changes?
    - Any recent hardware configuration changes?
  - What was the scope?
    - Did it impact the entire system?
    - Did it impact some subset of work?
      - Specific users?
      - Specific applications?
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## **CPU Utilization and Waits Overview**

I generally start with CPU Utilization and Waits Overview and look for *interesting* points Next steps will depend upon the answer to the prior questions, along with what you see.



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# Using PDI, you can learn how to navigate through yourded data

 Collection Services data may not be able to resolve your problem, but it may very well help to identify areas where more detailed analysis is needed.



#### Drill-down based upon what you see



- While no one job was causing the spike in contention, we can find out many jobs were affected during that interval.
- This is an example where Collection Services can show us something is going on, but Job Watcher data is necessary to identify the root cause.





### What is causing disk wait time?

#### Now Let's Look at the Disk Waits

#### CPU Utilization and Waits Overview

#### Perspective 🖻 Edit 🖻 View 🖻 History 🖻



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# We see it's faulting.... So let's view Waits by Job or Task



#### So let's find out who the user is...

#### We now have several clues:

We know the jobs We know the time We know the user profile Disk Waits Overview (Century Digit = '1', Interval Date , Perspective Edit View History ---- Select Action ---- ---Disk All Waits by Thread or Task Waits by Job or Task Waits by Generic Job or Task Waits by Job User Profile Waits by Job Current User Profile Waits by Pool



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#### How do I analyze Job Watcher data?

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- Scope the problem
  - What time?
  - What users or jobs?
- Look for trends in the data
- Look for presence of waits
  - Drill down into wait details
- Display call stacks for running or waiting jobs



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### **Machine Gate Serialization**

### **Investigate Data - Job Watcher**



estigate Data - Performance Data Investigator	1
erspectives	Selection
	Name
Performance Explorer	CPU Utilization and Waits Overview
🗗 🛄 <u>Disk Watcher</u>	Description
ф– 🖻 Job Watcher	Description
CPU Utilization and Waits Overview	tasks over time for the selected collections. Use this chart to select a time frame for further detailed investigation.
CPU Utilization by Thread or Task	
Resource Utilization Overview	
- Job Statistics Overviews	
- 🖨 Waits	
- Disk I/O	
- Synchronous Disk I/O	
- Dage Faults	
- Logical Database I/O	
- <u>5250 Display Transactions</u>	
- Job Watcher Database Files	
Health Indicators	
- Collection Services	

## **CPU Utilization and Waits Overview**





## Let's look at the entire collection. Full zoom out...



• There are a lot of interesting things to investigate here.....



#### Let's zoom into the time where we see the large drop in CPU



We can see operating system contention occurred during the time when the CPU Utilization dropped.

Select the beginning and ending intervals to investigate and then drill into Contention Waits Overview



Machine level gate serialization is a major reason for the contention waits.

We want to see if we can figure out who might be causing the contention. Drill into All Waits by Thread or Task Sorted by Machine Level Gate Serialization so we can see the jobs/threads/tasks that are all waiting.

Note: Drilling into waits by thread or task can take some time.... be patient.

1

	Select Action 🔻				
Conte	All Waits by Thread or Task	Sorted by Contention Waits			
3	All Waits by Thread or Task	Sorted by Disk Space Usage Cont	ention		
	All Waits by Thread or Task	Sorted by Disk Op-start Contentio	'n		60
1	All Waits by Thread or Task	Sorted by Semaphore Contention			
	All Waits by Thread or Task	Sorted by Mutex Contention			
	All Waits by Thread or Task	Sorted by Machine Level Gate Ser	ialization		- 50
	All Waits by Thread or Task	Sorted by Seize Contention			CP
ŝ	All Waits by Thread or Task	Sorted by Database Record Lock (	Contention		40 2
pu	All Waits by Thread or Task	Sorted by Object Lock Contention		na na sa ta la	
eco	All Waits by Thread or Task	Sorted by Ineligible Waits			30 2
e C	All Waits by Thread or Task	Sorted by Main Storage Pool Over	commitment	na kan kan kan kan kan San kan kan kan kan kan kan kan kan kan k	on on
E.	All Waits by Thread or Task	Sorted by Abnormal Contention			Pe
-	Export				20 2
	Modify SQL				5
	Change Context				-10
	Show as table				8
	Table Actions				δ. o
	8:50:40 AM	8:50:50 AM	8:51:00 AM	8:51:10 AM	°
	-		Date - Time		
	Disk Space Usage Contenti	on Time 🛛 📓 Disk Op-S	Start Contention Time	💹 Semaphore Contention Time	
X	Mutex Contention Time	🧾 Machine L	evel Gate Serialization Time	🧱 Seize Contention Time	

#### Zoom into see more detail



We can't see the machine level gate serialization



Select a thread and look at the waits for that one thread.

# It may be necessary to drill down into **interval details** for several threads to find the one with the information we need...

File level: 3


## Select an interval

## View Interval details for one thread or task



## And here is where we discover Job Watcher's power....

Interval Details for One Thread or Task (Interval Number = '97', Initial Thread Task Count = '319696')

### Perspective 🖻 Edit 🖻 View 🖻 History 🖻

Collection	Time		System	
Name(s): DAWNJW2	2 Star	t: Mar 12, 2008 8:42:26 AM	Name:	RCHASTND
Library: COMMON	End	: Mar 12, 2008 9:42:33 AM	Release:	V6R1M0
Type: Job Watch	er File Based Collection			
File level: 3				
Thread or Task Detai	ils			
Job information:	BEIJINGA/QTMHHTTP/351470 - 0000000000000007	Interv	al:	97
Current user profile:	QTMHHTP1	Priorit	/:	25
Object waited on:	QAUDJRN	Pool:		2
Holding job or task:	QDBSRV02/QSYS/345313	Interv timest	al amp:	Mar 12, 2008 8:51:05 AM
Show Holder				
Call Stack				

## We can see the call stack to see how we got to this wait point

This thread is waiting for the QAUDJRN journal at 8:51:05.

In the call stack you will see an entry that shows the job is creating an audit journal entry.

Note that access to the audit journal is serialized by a "gate". So why is this job blocked and waiting to create the audit record?

Procedure		Offset	
qutde_block_trace		000000E4	
slowLock10QuGateCodeFQ2_2Qu8LockModeUlN32Q2	_8TDQSEnu	000003F0	
#journal		00000660	,
auditIt19CfCreateAuditRecordFv		00000444	
validateDescQueue11LoDescEntryFRtPt		00000390	
recvDescriptors12LoSocketUnixFR15LoSocketManager	000002B8		
recv19LoReceiveStreamUnixFR15LoSocketManagerRiP	6msghdrtPt	000006A0	
recvmsg8LoSocketFR15LoSocketManagerP6msghdrtPt	tUI	00000180	,
recvmsgFtP6msghdrT1PtP7timeval15LoAddressFormation	t	00000680	
recvMsgHandlerFP19LoSocketRecvMsgData		00000448	
LoSocketOpFUtP13LoSocketOpHdr	00000254		
socketop		000001DC	:

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## We can easily go look at the thread that is holding the resource

Thread or Task Det	ails		
Job information:	QDBSRV02/QSYS/345313 - 000000000000001	Interval:	97
Current user profile:	QSYS	Priority:	16
Object waited on:	QAUDJRN	Pool:	2
Holding job or task	None detected this interval	Interval timestamp:	Mar 12, 2008 8:51:06 AM

### Call Stack

increased of

Select	Action 🔻					
Call Level	Program	Module	Procedure	Offset		
1			qutde_stackless_block	00000C4		
2			qu_dasd_fault_on_res_stack	0000026C		
3			#jomodjp	00009944		
4			#cfmir	00000E8		
5			syscall_A_portal	0000012C		
6	QJOCHGJN			00009238		
7			cblabranch	000001D0		
8			aiuser_program_call_portal	00000C4		
9	QJORETRY			00004188		
10			cblabranch	000001D0		
11			aiuser_program_call_portal	000000C4		
12	QDBSERVE			000009BC		
	Total: 15					

Show Holder

If the audit journal information was still available, you could look at it.



This screen capture shows the audit journal entries from the matching time period.

### NR is Next Receiver PR is Previous Receiver

Display Journal Entries							
Journal : QAUDJRN Library : QSYS Largest sequence number on this screen : 0000000000088885894 Type options, press Enter. 5=Display entire entry							
Opt	Sequence	Code	Type	Object	Library	Job	Time
T	88885883	Т	GS		4	BEIJINGA	8:51:02
	88885884	Т	SK			OSYSARB	8:51:02
	88885885	J	NR			QDBSRV02	8:51:02
	88885886	J	PR			QDBSRV02	8:51:06
	88885887	Т	GS			BEIJINGA	8:51:07
	88885888	Т	GS			BEIJINGA	8:51:07
	88885889	Т	GS			BEIJINGA	8:51:07
	88885890	Т	SK			QSYSARB	8:51:07
	88885891	Т	GS			BEIJINGA	8:51:07
	88885892	Т	GS			BEIJINGA	8:51:07
	88885893	Т	GS			BEIJINGA	8:51:07
	88885894	Т	GS			BEIJINGA	8:51:07
							More
F3=Fx	it F12=Ca	ncel					





# ithankyou

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# References

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## iDoctor versus Performance Data Investigator

There are two graphical interfaces for performance data analysis...which should you use?

Feature	iDoctor	PDI
Interface	Windows client	Browser
Wait Analysis	Yes	Yes
Collection Services	Yes	Yes
Job Watcher	Yes	Yes
Disk Watcher	Yes	Yes
Performance Explorer	Yes	Profile collections only
Database	Yes	Yes
Job Watcher Monitors	Yes	No
Customizable	Yes	Yes
User Defined graphs and queries	Yes	Yes
Update Frequency	Monthly Experimental features	Twice Yearly
Support	Defect only	Standard SWMA
Chargeable	Yearly license	<ul> <li>Collection Services at no additional charge with i</li> <li>Disk Watcher, Database, and Performance Explorer included with base PT1 product</li> <li>Job Watcher is an additional option of PT1 and has an additional charge</li> </ul>
Experimental Features	Yes (e.g., VIOS Investigator)	No
Multinational language support	No	Yes

## IBM i Performance on developerWorks

## developerWorks.

- developerWorks <u>http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/ibmi/</u>
- Performance Tools
   <u>https://www.ibm.com/developerworks/mydeveloperworks/wikis/home?lang=en#/wiki/IBM%20i%20Technology%20Updates/page/Performance%20Tools</u>
  - Additional performance tools resources <u>https://www.ibm.com/developerworks/mydeveloperworks/wikis/home/wiki/IBM%20i%20Technology%20Updates/page</u>/<u>Resources</u>
  - Performance on the Web <u>https://www.ibm.com/developerworks/mydeveloperworks/wikis/home/wiki/IBM%20i%20Technology%20Updates/page</u> /Performance%20on%20the%20web
  - Performance Data Collectors
     <u>https://www.ibm.com/developerworks/mydeveloperworks/wikis/home/wiki/IBM%20i%20Technology%20Updates/page</u>/Performance%20Data%20Collectors
- Forum <u>https://www.ibm.com/developerworks/forums/forum.jspa?forumID=2751</u>
- IBM i Performance Data Investigator <u>http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/ibmi/library/i-pdi/index.html</u>
- IBM i Performance Data Investigator Edit Perspectives <u>http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/ibmi/library/i-pdiedit/index.html</u>
- IBM i Wait Accounting
   <u>1bittp://www.bitom.com/developerworks/ibmi/library/i-ibmi-wait-accounting/SNew!</u>



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## IBM i Performance FAQ – a "Must Read"

http://www.ibm.com/common/ssi/cgi-

bin/ssialias?subtype=WH&infotype=SA&appname=STGE\_PO\_PO\_USEN&htmlfid=POW03102USEN&attachment=POW031



## IBM i on Power - Performance FAQ

February 5, 2013

**Updated version available in October 2013** 

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## **Performance Management Web Page**



http://www-03.ibm.com/systems/power/software/i/management/performance/index.html



#### Find what you need

#### Performance Data Collectors

There are four collectors on IBM i that collect performance related data and store the information in database files, each having their own unique characteristics: Collection Services, IBM i Job Watcher, IBM i Disk Watcher, and Performance Explorer.

### Performance Data Investigator (PDI)

Use the Investigate Data task found in the web-based IBM Systems Director Navigator for i to view and analyze the data collected from any of the four data collectors found on IBM i. This powerful tool allows you the ability to work with the data interactively in chart or table form.

### iDoctor for IBM i

A family of products (including Job Watcher, PEX Analyzer, and Heap Analysis Tools for Java) focused on assessing the overall health of a system by providing automated analysis on a variety of performance related data.

### PM for Power Systems

A tool that can automatically collect system utilization information and can produce regular reports which show the utilization and growth trends of your system.

### Performance and Scalability Services

Plan and prepare for changes in the data center when using the IBM i operating system on Power Systems hardware with help from IBM Systems Lab Services and Training. Whether assessing how an application performs when moving to the next release, determining the impact of application changes or understanding the benefits of new hardware, our team

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## A Redbooks publication!



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## End to End Performance Management on IBM i





http://www.redbooks.ibm.com/redbooks/pdfs/sg247808.pdf

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www.ibm.com/power/i

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## **IBM Navigator for i Redbook**

- Released December 2009
- Chapter 9 focuses on Performance tasks
- Redbook number: SG24-7789-00
- This Redbook is a bit outdated with all the enhancements over the past two years.



http://www.redbooks.ibm.com/abstracts/sg247789.html

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## IBM i Performance and Optimization Services

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The IBM i Performance and Optimization team specializes in resolving a wide variety of performance problems. Our team of experts can help you tune your partition and applications, including:

Reducing batch processing times

Resolving SQL query and native IO performance problems

Tuning RPG, COBOL, C, and Java (including WebSphere Application Server) programs

Removing bottlenecks, resolving intermittent issues

Resolving memory leaks, temporary storage growth problems, etc.

Tuning memory pools, disk subsystems, system values, and LPAR settings for best performance

Optimizing Solid State Drive (SSD) performance

Tuning client interfaces such as ODBC, JDBC, .Net and more

Skills transfer and training for performance tools and analysis also available!

Contact Eric Barsness at <u>ericbar@us.ibm.com</u> for more details.

www.ibm.com/systems/services/labservices

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## Performance and Scalability Services

- The IBM i Performance and Scalability Services Center can provide facilities and hardware IN ROCHESTER to assist you in testing hardware or software changes
  - "Traditional" benchmarks
  - Release-to-release upgrades
  - Assess and tune application and database performance
  - Stress test your system
  - Determine impact of application changes
  - Proofs of Concept (e.g. HA alternatives; SSD analysis, external storage, etc.)
  - Evaluate application scalability
  - Capacity planning
- ... all with the availability of Lab Services IBM i experts and development personnel
- To request any of these services, submit at: <u>http://www-03.ibm.com/systems/services/labservices/psscontact.html</u>

## **IBM i Solid State Drive Performance Services**



**Evaluate the benefits of SSD technologies with IBM i based applications** 

### Features

- Three options to best meet client needs:
  - 1. Data collection on the client system with analytical services to determine the benefit SSDs will provide. The analysis also identifies which specific objects should be stored on SSDs to optimize benefits.
  - Remote access to a fixed Power IBM i configuration to load and test client workloads on both SSDs and traditional disk drives (HDDs). Assessment is made of the delta between workload performance on SSDs and HDDs.
  - 3. Hardware configured to client specifications with client workloads run on a system in the Performance and Scalability Services Center in Rochester, MN. Client has onsite access to state of the art test center. Optimal SSD configuration for current and future workload requirements is determined from analysis of workload runs.

## **Typical Benefits**

- "Real data" available to assess if SSDs are for you.
- Multiple offerings provide flexibility in the scope and depth of the analysis you choose to perform.
- With the assistance of our Lab Services experts, clients will learn how to optimize the use of SSDs to meet their processing and business requirements.

### Contact

To initiate these services, submit a request form at url:

http://www.ibm.com/systems/services/labservices/psscontact.html

### Why IBM<sup>®</sup> Rochester?

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- Experience in system, database, and application performance gleaned from hundreds of engagements with clients across most industries
- Ability to deliver skills transfer as part of your service engagement

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- Improve your availability
- Design for efficient virtualization
- Reduce management complexity
- Assess your system security
- Optimize database performance
- Modernize applications for iPad
- Deliver training classes & conferences











## **IBM i Web Sites with Performance Information**

- IBM i Information Center
  - http://publib.boulder.ibm.com/iseries/
    - Systems Management Performance



IBM i Performance Management This web site has a lot of GREAT references and papers – see the resources tab <u>http://www-03.ibm.com/systems/power/software/i/management/performance/index.html</u>

Performance Capabilities Reference

http://www-03.ibm.com/systems/resources/systems\_power\_software\_i\_perfmgmt\_pcrm\_feb2013.pdf

- Performance Management for Power Systems <u>http://www-03.ibm.com/systems/power/support/pm/index.html</u>
- IBM Workload Estimator <u>http://www.ibm.com/systems/support/tools/estimator</u>
- iDoctor <u>http://www-912.ibm.com/i\_dir/idoctor.nsf</u>
- Job Waits Whitepaper https://www-912.ibm.com/i\_dir/idoctor.nsf/3B3C112F7FBE774C86256F4000757A8F/\$FILE/Job\_Waits\_White\_Paper\_ 61\_71.pdf

## Redbooks and Redpapers on IBM i Performance Tools

- IBM i 7.1 Technical Overview with Technology Refresh Updates <u>http://publib-b.boulder.ibm.com/abstracts/sg247858.html?Open</u>
- IBM Systems Director Navigator for IBM i (Chapter 9) <u>http://www.redbooks.ibm.com/abstracts/sg247789.html?Open</u>
- IBM eServer iSeries Performance Management Tools <u>http://www.redbooks.ibm.com/Redbooks.nsf/RedbookAbstracts/redp4026.html?Open</u>
- A Systems Management Guide to Performance Management for System i and System p servers

http://www.redbooks.ibm.com/abstracts/sg247122.html?Open

- Sizing IBM i5/OS Work on IBM System i5 Partitions <u>http://www.redbooks.ibm.com/abstracts/sg246656.html?Open</u>
- Application and Program Performance Analysis Using PEX Statistics <u>http://www.redbooks.ibm.com/abstracts/sg247457.html?Open</u>
- Managing OS/400 with Operations Navigator V5R1 Volume 5: Performance Management <u>http://www.redbooks.ibm.com/abstracts/sg246565.html?Open</u>
- IBM iDoctor iSeries Job Watcher: Advanced Performance Tool (this is a bit outdated) <u>http://www.redbooks.ibm.com/abstracts/sg246474.html?Open</u>
- Best Practices for Managing IBM i Jobs and Output (and a few other special tips) <u>http://www.redbooks.ibm.com/Redbooks.nsf/RedbookAbstracts/redp4454.html?Open</u>
- i5/OS Diagnostic Tools for System Administrators: An A to Z Reference for Problem Determination <u>http://www.redbooks.ibm.com/Redbooks.nsf/RedbookAbstracts/sg248253.html?Open</u>
- IBM eServer iSeries Systems Management Handbook <u>http://www.redbooks.ibm.com/Redbooks.nsf/RedbookAbstracts/redp4070.html?Open</u>

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- http://ibmsystemsmag.blogs.com/i\_can/performance/

## i Can Technical Tips for i

- http://ibmsystemsmag.blogs.com/i\_can/2013/09/ibm-i-wait-accounting.html
- http://ibmsystemsmag.blogs.com/i\_can/2013/07/viewing-job-level-sql-metrics-with-the-performance-data-investigator.html
- http://ibmsystemsmag.blogs.com/i\_can/2013/07/anticipating-the-future.html
- http://ibmsystemsmag.blogs.com/i\_can/2013/06/job-level-sql-metrics-in-collection-services.html
- http://ibmsystemsmag.blogs.com/i\_can/2013/05/performance-reports-with-the-performance-data-investigator.html
- http://ibmsystemsmag.blogs.com/i\_can/2013/02/ibm-i-performance-frequently-asked-questions.html
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- http://ibmsystemsmag.blogs.com/i\_can/2012/10/performance-data-investigatorbetter-than-ever.html
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